LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

BSR Baltic Sea Region

CIP Competitiveness and Innovation framework Programme

CO2 Carbon Dioxide

EAP6 Sixth Environmental Action Programme

EC European Community

EEA European Environment Agency
EIS European Innovation Scoreboard

EIP Entrepreneurship and Innovation Programme

EMSA European Maritime Safety Agency

ERDF European Regional Development Fund
ESDP European Spatial Development Perspective

ESF European Social Fund

EU European Union

EUKN European Urban Knowledge Network

FDI Foreign Direct Investment

FP6/7 Sixth/Seventh EU Research Framework Programme

GDP Gross Domestic Product

ICT Information and Communication Technologies

ICZM Integrated Coastal Zone Management

IEA International Energy Agency

IMO International Maritime Organisation

ITS Intelligent Transport Systems

JASPERS Joint Assistance in Supporting Projects in European Regions

JEREMIE Joint European Resources for Micro-to-Medium Enterprises

JESSICA Joint European Support for Sustainable Investment in City Areas

MoS Motorways of the Sea

MSUO Maritime Safety Umbrella Organisation

NPP Northern Periphery Programme

NSR North Sea Region

NSRP North Sea Region Programme

NSRF National Strategic Reference Framework
NUTS Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics

NWE North West Europe

OSPAR Oslo Paris Convention (1992) PPP Public-Private Partnership

R&(T)D Research and (Technological) Development

SDS Sustainable Development Strategy
SEA Strategic Environmental Assessment
SME Small and Medium-sized Enterprise
SSII Service Sector Innovation Index

SSS Short Sea Shipping

TEN-T Trans-European Networks – Transport

UK United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

WFD Water Framework Directive