



HYDROGEN EDUCATION – VEHICLES 2

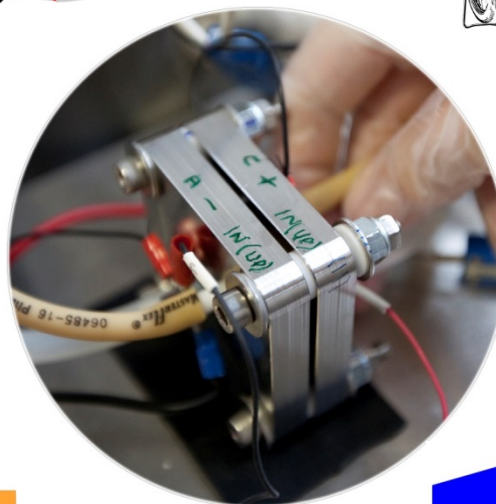
2015



FUEL CELL VEHICLES

HyTrEc

Hydrogen Transport Economy
for the North Sea Region



The Interreg IVB
North Sea Region
Programme





FUEL CELL DEVELOPMENT FOR VEHICLES

- Weight
- Energy density
- Cost



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working to the future by working together
for a sustainable and competitive region



EUROPEAN REGIONAL
DEVELOPMENT FUND



ABERDEEN
CITY COUNCIL



AUXILIARY POWER UNITS

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FORKLIFTS

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BUSSES

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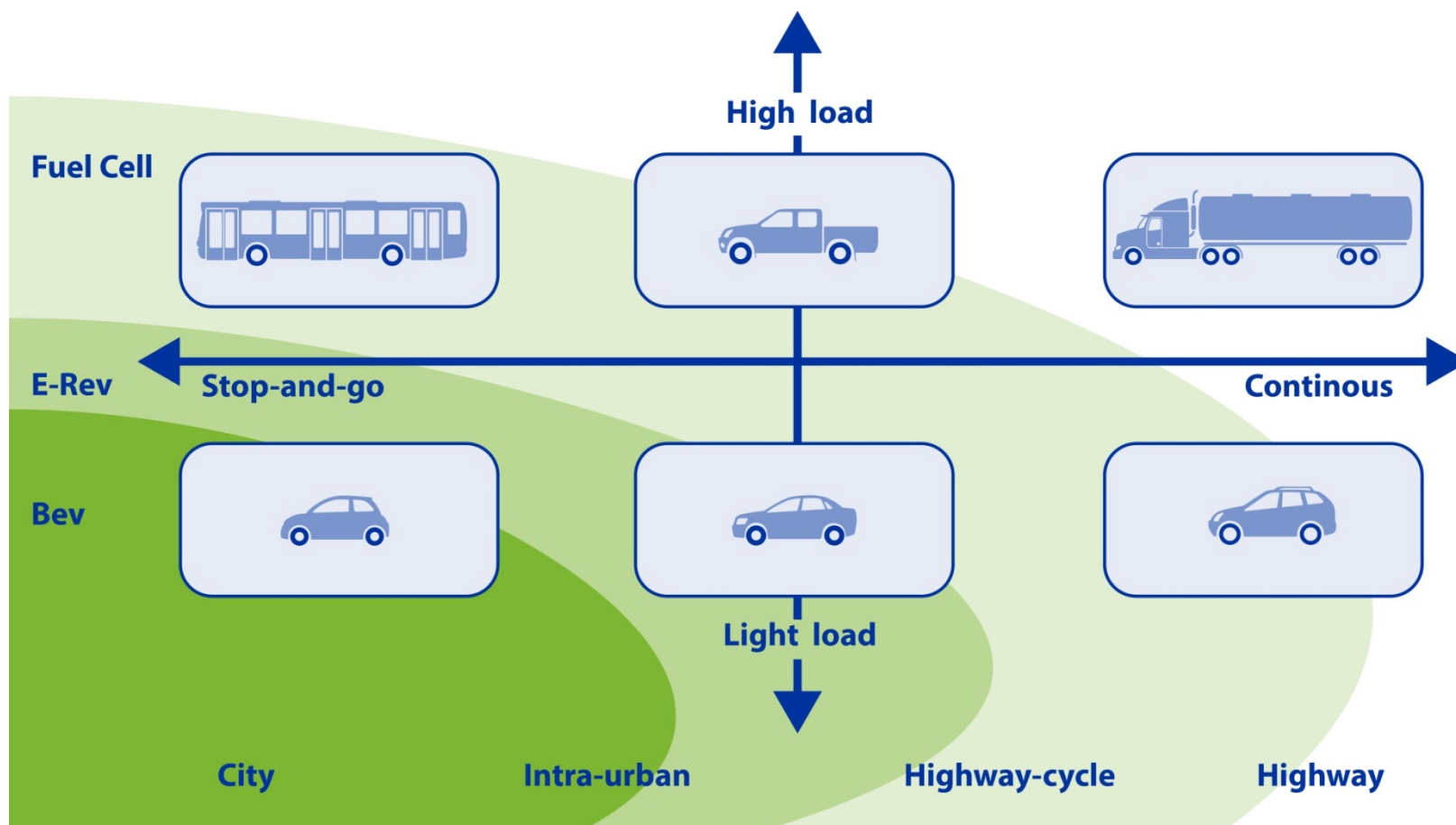
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SYNERGIES AMONG ENERGY SOURCES



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COMPARISON BETWEEN HYDROGEN, ELECTRIC AND GASOLIN



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	HYDROGEN	ELECTRIC	GASOLIN
Mass energy (1kg)	100 km	1 km	30 km
Refueling time	minutes	hours	minutes
Driving range	500 km	100 km	600 km
Infrastructure	Demo-stage	Charge at home	Well established
Exhaust	H ₂ O	Nothing	CO ₂ and more





RUNS BELOW FREEZING?

“One report witnessed a car starting as normal at -27 C”

Source: EU-project “H2Moves Scandinavia”

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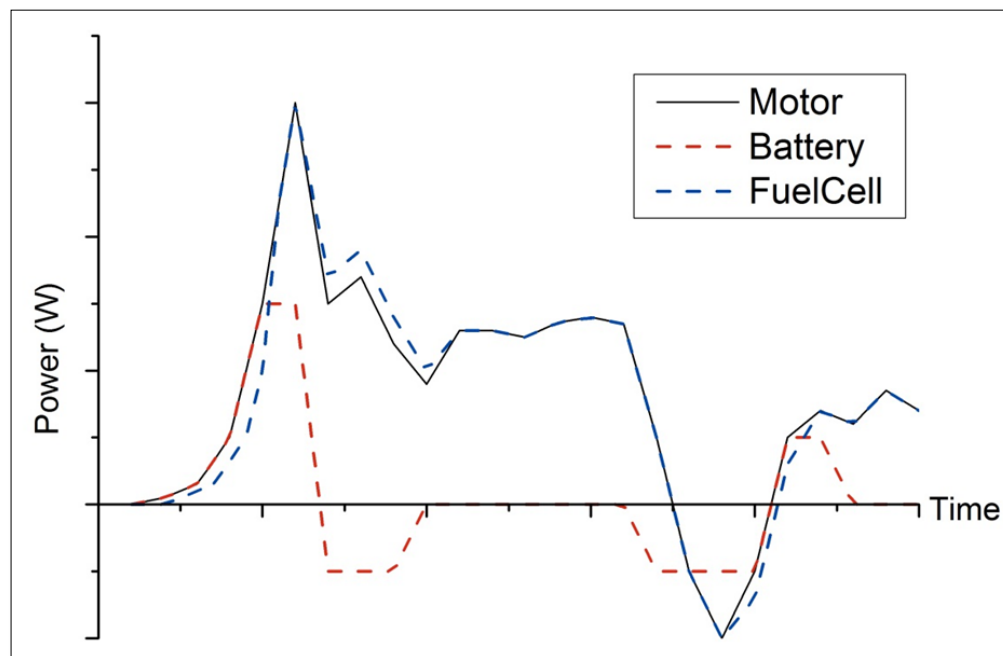
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POWER MANAGEMENT

Fuel cells and batteries complement each other





CAR MANUFACTURES DEVELOPING FUEL CELL CARS



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*** Honda**

*** Hyundai**

*** Toyota + BMW**

Ford + Daimler + Nissan

Audi

Chrysler

Fiat

General Motors

Kia

Mazda

Mitsubishi

Peugeot

Renault

Volkswagen

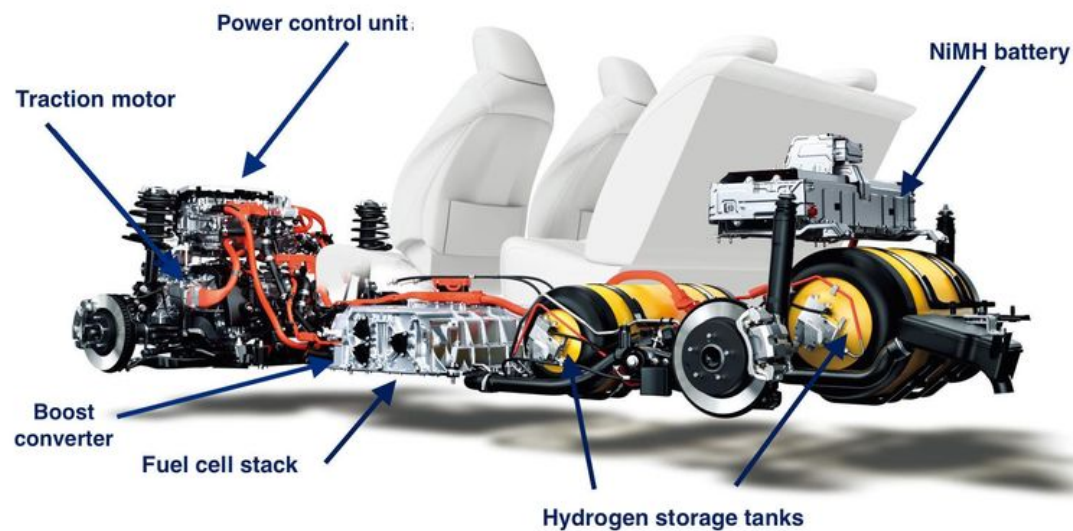
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FUEL CELL POWER TRAIN

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Toyota FCV Mirai





EU DIRECTIVE

The clean power for transport package.

- Goal for year 2020
- Cover H₂, biogas and electricity
- Gas station within 300 km
- 14 countries



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Brussels, XXX
COM(2013) 18 /2

Proposal for a

DIRECTIVE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL

on the deployment of alternative fuels infrastructure

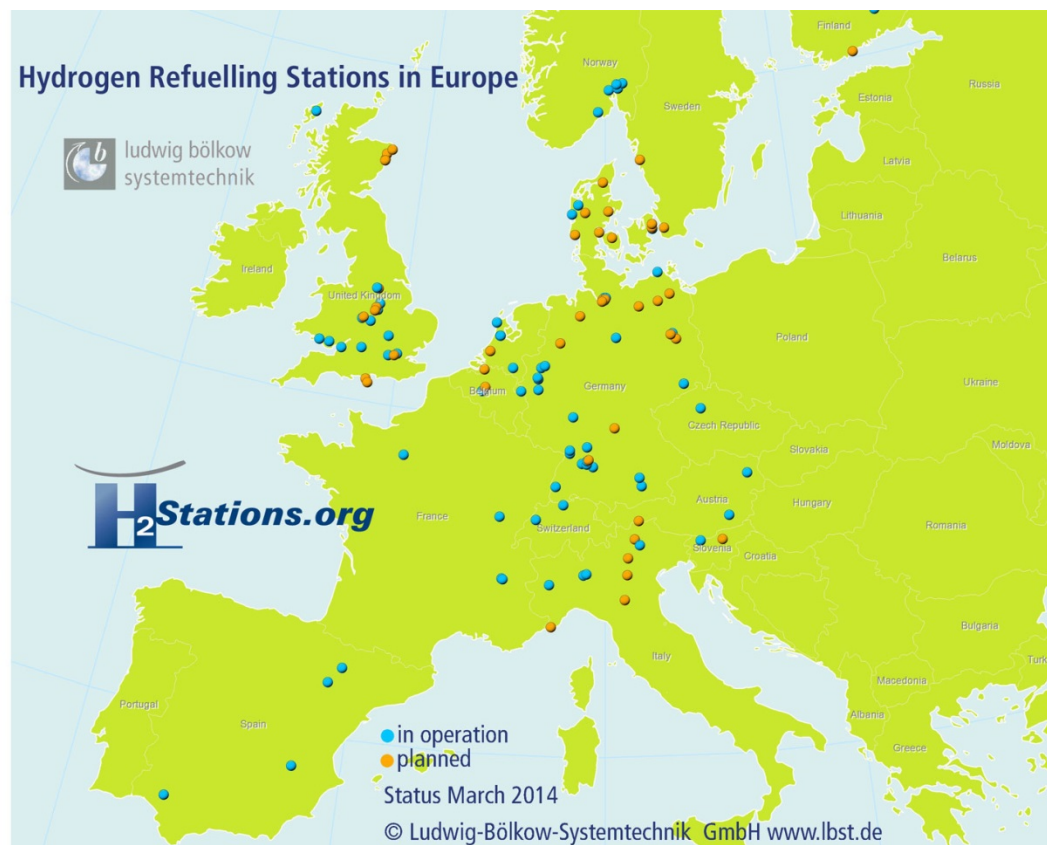
(Text with EEA relevance)

{SWD(2013) 5}



INFRASTRUCTURE IN EUROPE

- 75 fueling stations in Europe
- 10 fueling stations in Scandinavia





FUELING STATIONS

- International standard
- Safety comparable with biogas stations
- 3 min fueling time for cars
- Fueling busses at 35 Mpa (350 bar) and cars at 70 Mpa (700 bar)
- Possibility to produce hydrogen on site – No fuel transportation needed

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GROWING INFRASTRUCTURE

- Germany, USA, Japan and South Korea has a national plan
- Scandinavian Hydrogen Highway Partnership Cooperation in the Nordic European countries





ESTIMATED COSTS 2015



Hydrogen Transport Economy
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Cars

- € 50-60 000/year

Fueling stations

- 20 kg/day 20 MSEK (2 M€)
- 1000 kg/day 80 MSEK (8 M€)

Hydrogen

- Today 10 €/kg → 0.1 €/km
- Future cost for end user comparable with other fuels?

