



Field trials with biochar in the North Sea Region

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Victoria Nelissen

End Conference of the Interreg IVB North Sea Region project 'Biochar: climate saving soils'
Groningen, the Netherlands, 10th December 2013

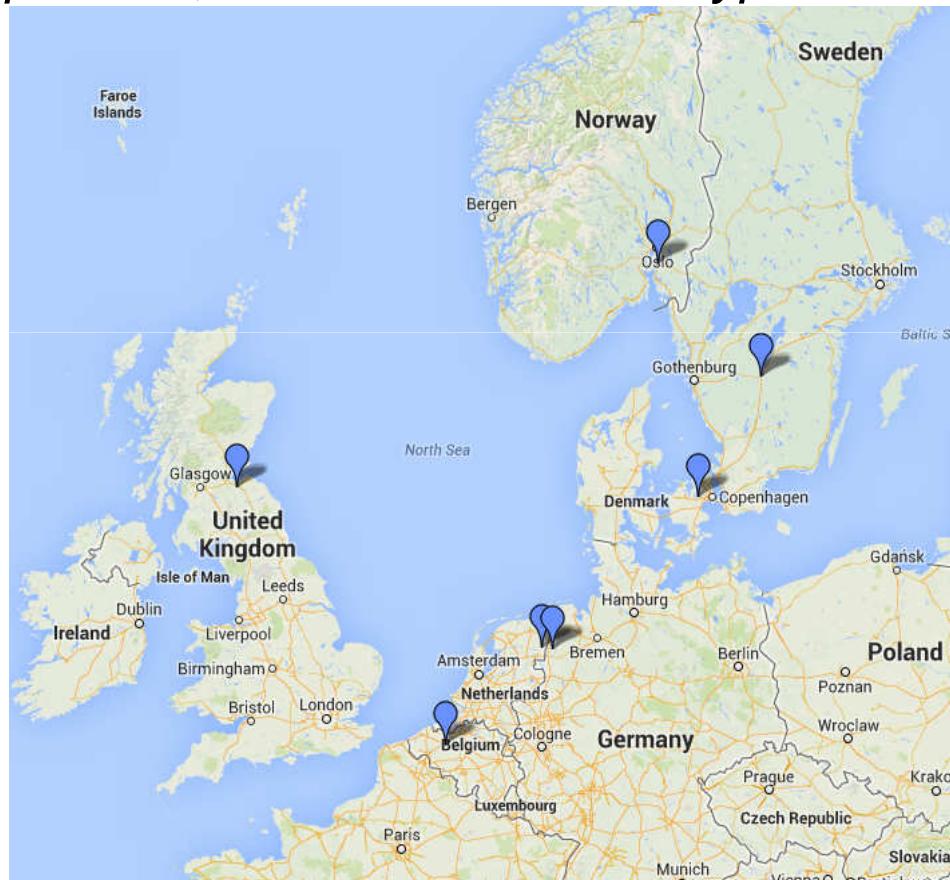


Outline

1. Biochar North Sea ring trial
2. Details from the ILVO biochar trial
3. European biochar field experiments with pure biochar additions

1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

- Aim
 - “To test the effect of one wood based biochar on soil quality and crop growth according to a standard protocol, across different soil types and climates of the North Sea Region.”
- 7 countries



1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

- Romchar
Wood mix – 480°C
80% 0.5-8mm
Small labile carbon fraction (0.4% over 381 days)

C (%)	N (%)	pH-KCl	CEC (cmolc/kg)
69,4	0,37	8,6	46,3

- Treatments: 1) control 2) biochar 20 ton/ha
3-4 replicates
- Biochar application: autumn 2011/spring 2012
- Crop
 - 2012: spring barley (DE: winter wheat)
 - 2013: free crop choice
- Mineral fertilizer



ILVO

1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

- Biochar application – Danish trial (Riso TDU, E. Bruun, H. Hauggaard-Nielsen)



1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

- Biochar application – Norwegian trial (A. O'Toole, Bioforsk)



1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

- Biochar application – Belgian trial (V. Nelissen, G. Ruysschaert, ILVO)



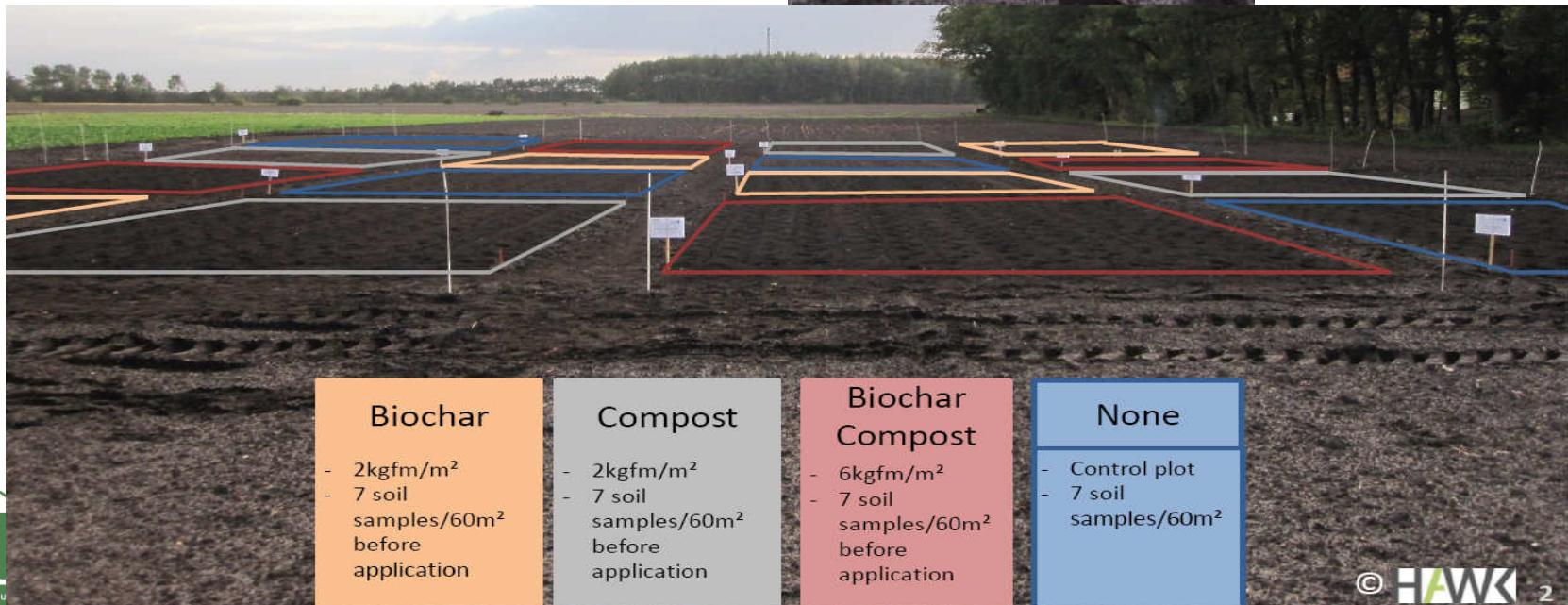
1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

- Biochar application – Scottish trial (J. Hammond, S. Shackley, UKBRC)



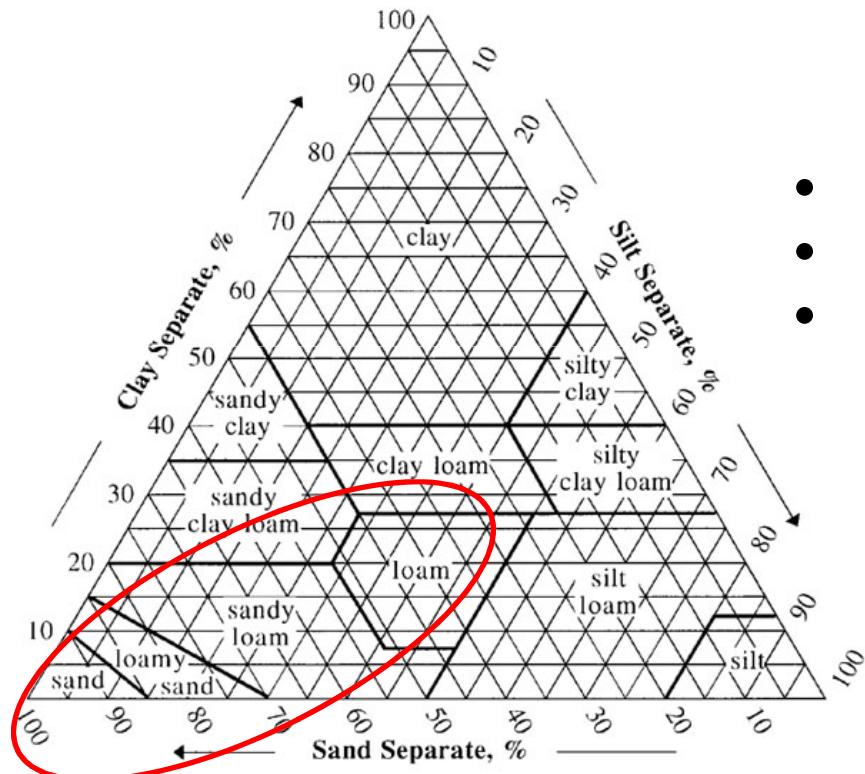
1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

- Biochar application – German trial
(M. Rödger, HAWK)



1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

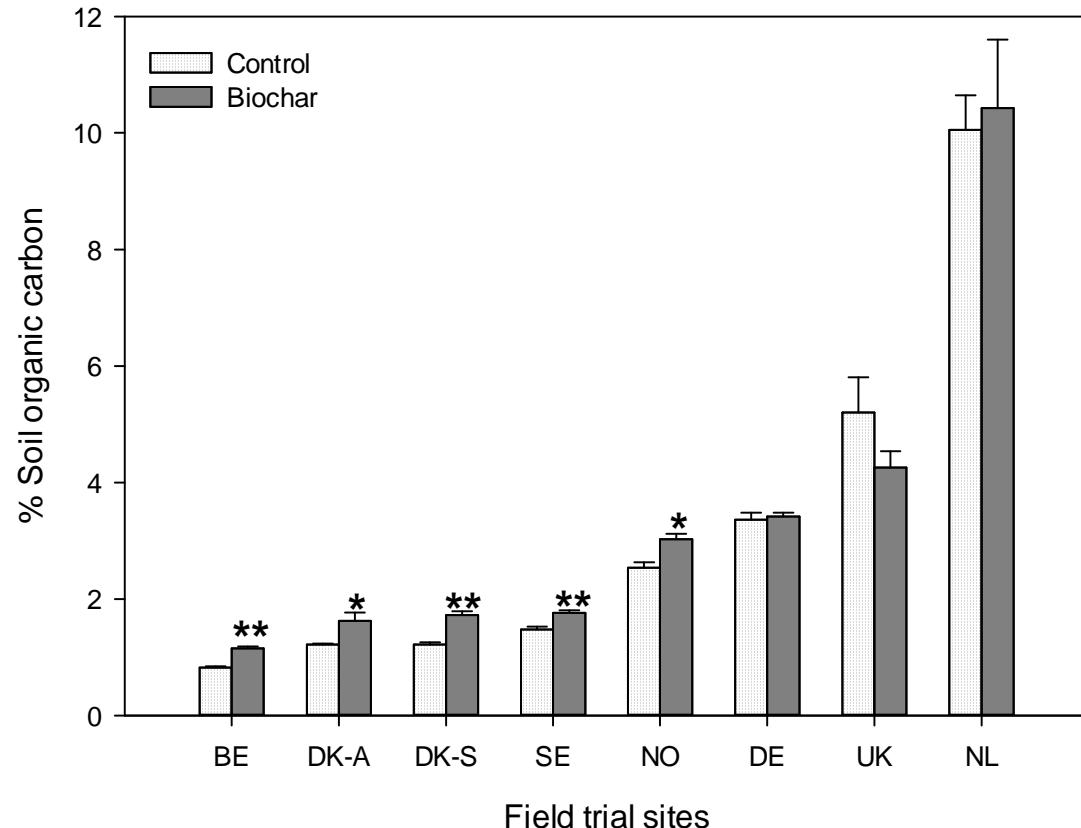
- Site characteristics



- Soil organic carbon contents: 0.9-9.8%
- C:N: 7.7-24.7
- pH-KCl: 4.9-7.1

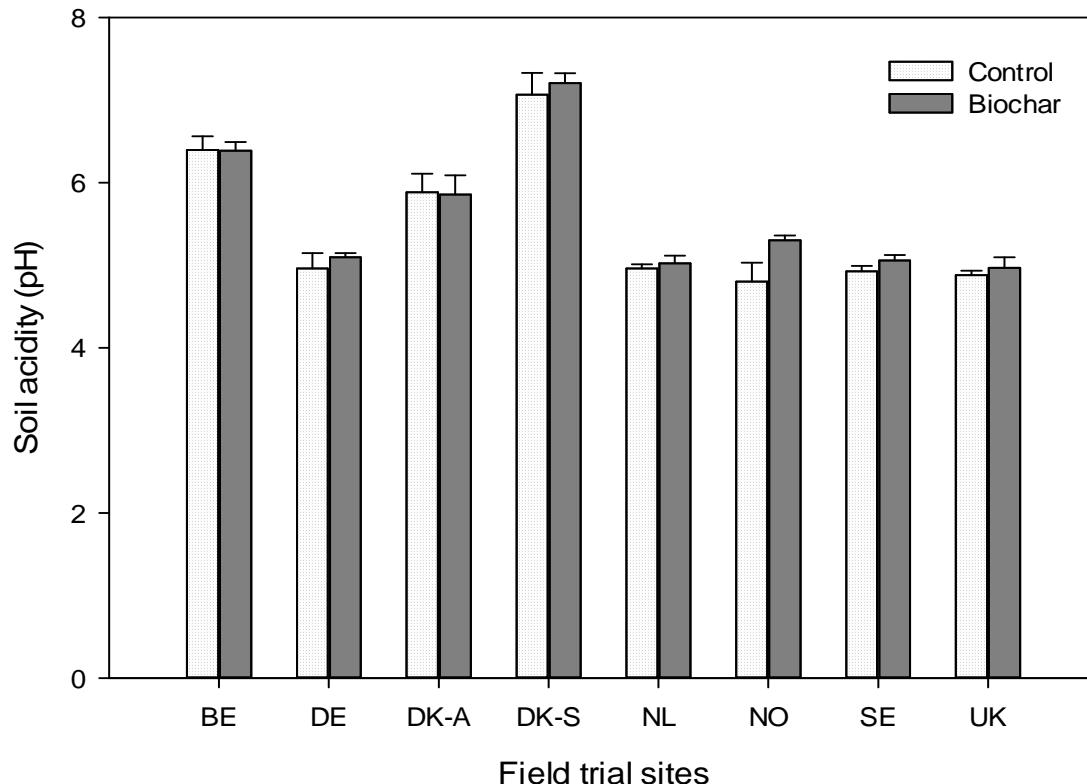
1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

Soil carbon content



1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

Soil pH

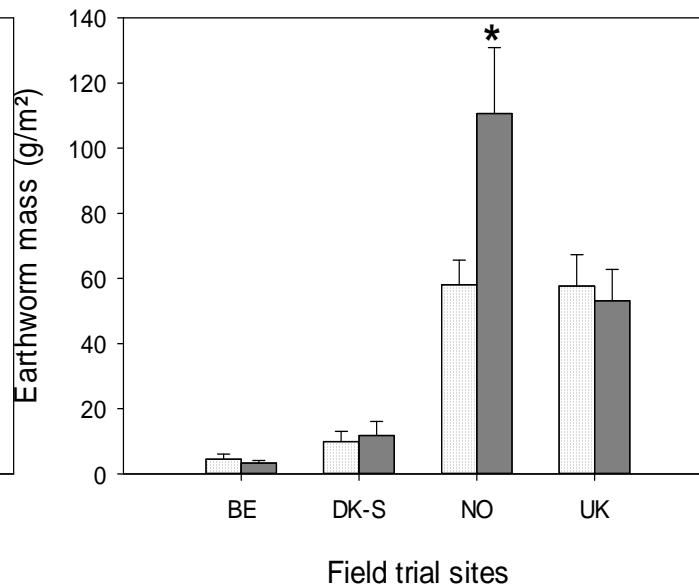
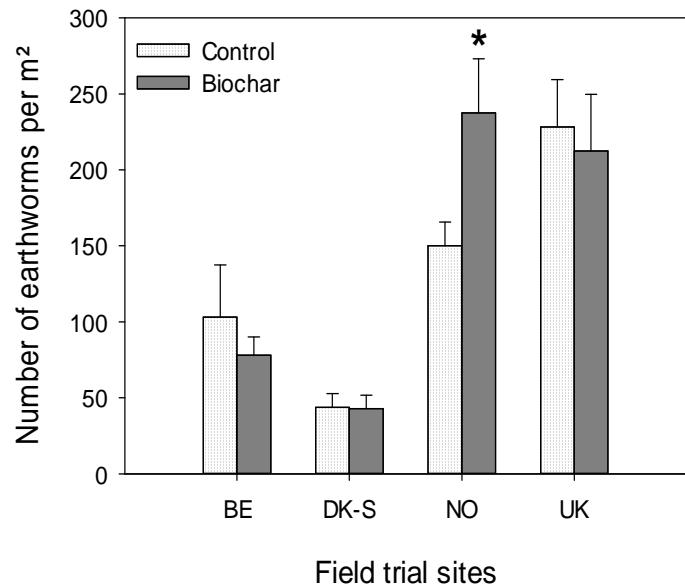


1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

- Nutrients
 - Soil mineral N: no effects
=>Lower N availability in the short-term could not be proven.
 - Other plant available nutrients (AmLac): no effect or not consistent

1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

Earthworms



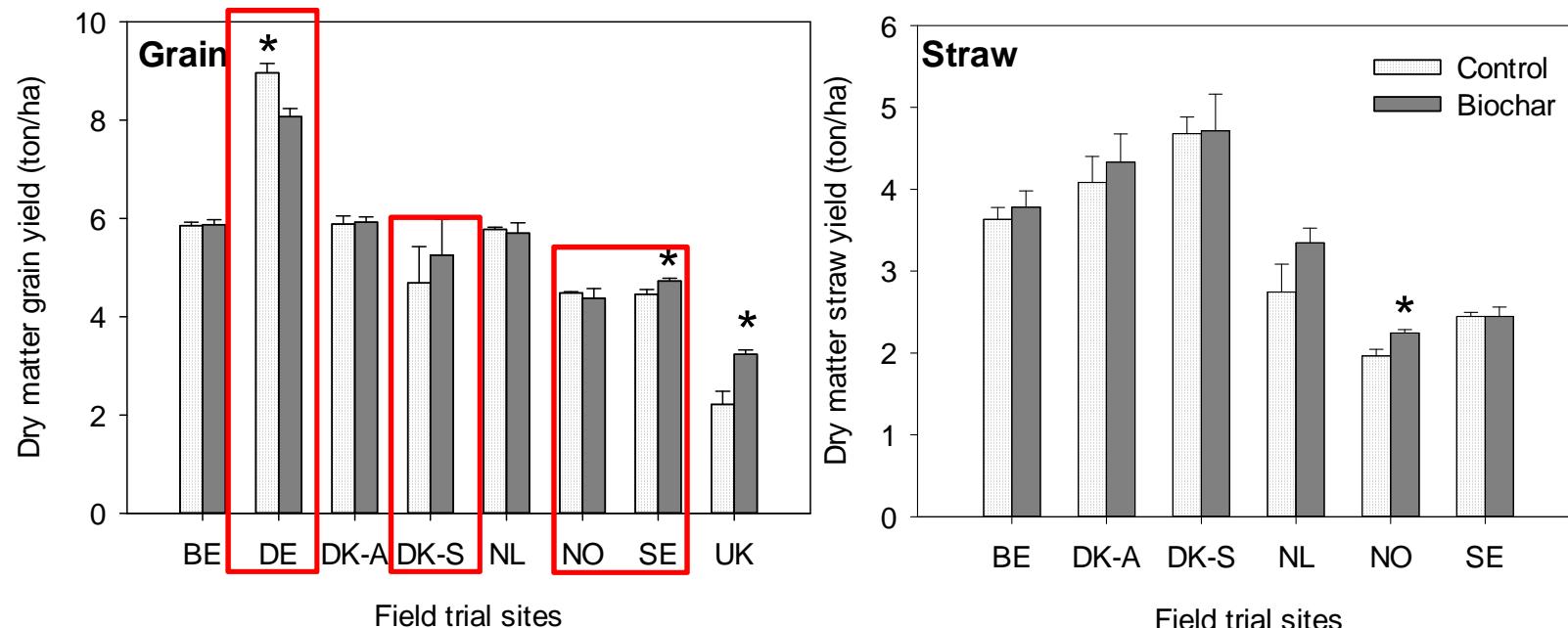
1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

Soil microbial community structure

Community	PLFA	Belgium		Denmark		Germany		the Netherlands		Norway		Scotland	
		Control	Biochar	Control	Biochar	Control	Biochar	Control	Biochar	Control	Biochar	Control	Biochar
Gram-positive bacteria	i-C14:0	1.22 ± 0.01	1.15 ± 0.02 *	1.55 ± 0.04	1.60 ± 0.04	0.94 ± 0.05	0.93 ± 0.05	0.76 ± 0.06	0.86 ± 0.03	1.04 ± 0.12	1.06 ± 0.05	1.11 ± 0.08	1.15 ± 0.08
	i-C15:0	10.33 ± 0.07	10.19 ± 0.08	8.90 ± 0.17	9.01 ± 0.17	11.33 ± 0.21	10.71 ± 0.24	12.06 ± 0.29	12.70 ± 0.21	9.33 ± 0.40	8.87 ± 0.20	10.89 ± 0.17	9.78 ± 0.07 ***
	a-C15:0	6.86 ± 0.12	6.91 ± 0.10	6.38 ± 0.10	6.69 ± 0.10 *	6.99 ± 0.31	6.84 ± 0.23	6.49 ± 0.19	6.92 ± 0.10	7.45 ± 0.12	7.44 ± 0.18	9.45 ± 0.20	8.85 ± 0.24
	i-C16:0	2.62 ± 0.03	2.59 ± 0.06	2.85 ± 0.10	3.02 ± 0.10	4.08 ± 0.22	3.89 ± 0.10	4.00 ± 0.16	4.21 ± 0.08	3.26 ± 0.20	3.10 ± 0.05	3.18 ± 0.09	3.06 ± 0.16
	i-C17:0	1.97 ± 0.05	1.95 ± 0.02	1.92 ± 0.09	1.96 ± 0.09	2.34 ± 0.09	2.26 ± 0.06	2.35 ± 0.02	2.46 ± 0.03 *	2.16 ± 0.06	2.03 ± 0.03	2.09 ± 0.05	2.05 ± 0.05
	a-C17:0	1.30 ± 0.05	1.28 ± 0.03	1.38 ± 0.03	1.58 ± 0.03 **	1.40 ± 0.06	1.44 ± 0.06	1.39 ± 0.02	1.45 ± 0.02	1.43 ± 0.05	1.39 ± 0.03	1.58 ± 0.05	1.61 ± 0.06
Gram-negative bacteria	C16:1ω7c	8.82 ± 0.11	9.13 ± 0.09	8.81 ± 0.11	9.58 ± 0.11 *	6.51 ± 0.44	6.27 ± 0.30	6.69 ± 0.05	7.28 ± 0.12 *	8.07 ± 0.64	8.47 ± 0.19	8.74 ± 0.18	8.44 ± 0.09
	C16:1ω7t	1.69 ± 0.09	1.54 ± 0.03	1.27 ± 0.06	1.40 ± 0.06	0.98 ± 0.06	1.03 ± 0.07	1.17 ± 0.05	1.19 ± 0.04	1.28 ± 0.09	1.30 ± 0.01	1.52 ± 0.05	1.58 ± 0.14
	C17:0cy	4.67 ± 0.05	4.46 ± 0.07 *	4.08 ± 0.08	4.33 ± 0.08	4.84 ± 0.15	4.91 ± 0.34	5.35 ± 0.07	5.83 ± 0.15 *	3.99 ± 0.15	4.14 ± 0.08	4.45 ± 0.02	4.47 ± 0.09
	C18:1ω7c	10.53 ± 0.30	10.46 ± 0.19	14.76 ± 0.46	15.10 ± 0.46	6.87 ± 0.46	7.32 ± 0.51	8.85 ± 0.32	10.10 ± 0.32 **	12.23 ± 0.69	12.84 ± 0.23	12.40 ± 0.35	12.15 ± 0.26
	C19:0cy	4.09 ± 0.28	4.09 ± 0.26	3.67 ± 2.04	1.41 ± 2.04	6.82 ± 0.52	8.93 ± 2.14	12.14 ± 1.44	6.05 ± 1.53 *	4.52 ± 0.66	3.92 ± 0.47	2.66 ± 0.95	5.85 ± 0.13 **
Actinomycetes	10Me-C16:0	2.91 ± 0.14	2.68 ± 0.15	3.99 ± 0.15	4.46 ± 0.15 *	4.49 ± 0.20	3.15 ± 0.99	3.88 ± 0.56	4.39 ± 0.02	2.90 ± 0.56	2.98 ± 0.37	4.22 ± 0.11	4.00 ± 0.17
	10Me-C17:0	0.19 ± 0.04	0.15 ± 0.02	0.56 ± 0.03	0.62 ± 0.03	0.34 ± 0.03	0.28 ± 0.02	0.54 ± 0.04	0.54 ± 0.03	0.32 ± 0.03	0.27 ± 0.02	0.28 ± 0.01	0.30 ± 0.01
	10Me-C18:0	1.33 ± 0.09	1.01 ± 0.19	2.16 ± 0.16	2.14 ± 0.16	1.48 ± 0.07	1.59 ± 0.10	1.16 ± 0.03	1.33 ± 0.04 *	2.11 ± 0.09	2.05 ± 0.14	2.09 ± 0.14	2.37 ± 0.21
Fungi	C18:1ω9c	5.88 ± 0.21	5.95 ± 0.26	9.33 ± 0.32	9.39 ± 0.32	5.36 ± 0.08	5.51 ± 0.31	5.25 ± 0.09	5.24 ± 0.12	7.77 ± 0.34	7.77 ± 0.39	7.03 ± 0.03	6.96 ± 0.15
	C18:2ω6,9c	6.26 ± 0.24	6.59 ± 0.32	4.67 ± 0.45	3.64 ± 0.45	2.10 ± 0.30	1.89 ± 0.24	2.36 ± 0.06	2.40 ± 0.34	4.20 ± 0.09	3.76 ± 0.39	1.53 ± 0.04	1.84 ± 0.19
AM Fungi	C16:1ω5c	5.84 ± 0.17	5.65 ± 0.11	5.56 ± 0.20	6.02 ± 0.20	3.14 ± 0.20	3.19 ± 0.16	3.00 ± 0.03	3.51 ± 0.26	4.68 ± 0.41	5.22 ± 0.19	5.04 ± 0.11	4.90 ± 0.32
Non-specific bacteria	C14:0	1.40 ± 0.04	1.39 ± 0.03	1.09 ± 0.03	1.09 ± 0.03	1.81 ± 0.08	1.79 ± 0.02	1.41 ± 0.10	1.49 ± 0.03	1.35 ± 0.04	1.38 ± 0.04	1.56 ± 0.08	1.36 ± 0.03
	C15:0	0.82 ± 0.05	0.82 ± 0.02	0.67 ± 0.01	0.68 ± 0.01	1.06 ± 0.01	1.08 ± 0.03	0.78 ± 0.02	0.85 ± 0.03	0.77 ± 0.02	0.74 ± 0.01	0.81 ± 0.02	0.78 ± 0.02
	C16:0	18.32 ± 0.18	19.10 ± 0.14 *	13.27 ± 0.28	13.89 ± 0.28	22.93 ± 0.37	22.55 ± 0.72	17.21 ± 0.23	17.90 ± 0.79	18.05 ± 0.27	18.10 ± 0.70	16.30 ± 0.31	15.40 ± 0.22
	C17:0	0.60 ± 0.02	0.58 ± 0.01	0.65 ± 0.16	0.54 ± 0.16	0.74 ± 0.02	0.79 ± 0.03	0.54 ± 0.01	0.62 ± 0.02 *	0.57 ± 0.03	0.59 ± 0.01	0.65 ± 0.00	0.67 ± 0.05
	C18:0	2.35 ± 0.04	2.33 ± 0.05	2.48 ± 0.73	1.87 ± 0.73	3.43 ± 0.09	3.63 ± 0.08	2.62 ± 0.06	2.66 ± 0.01	2.51 ± 0.03	2.57 ± 0.05	2.43 ± 0.06	2.43 ± 0.05

1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

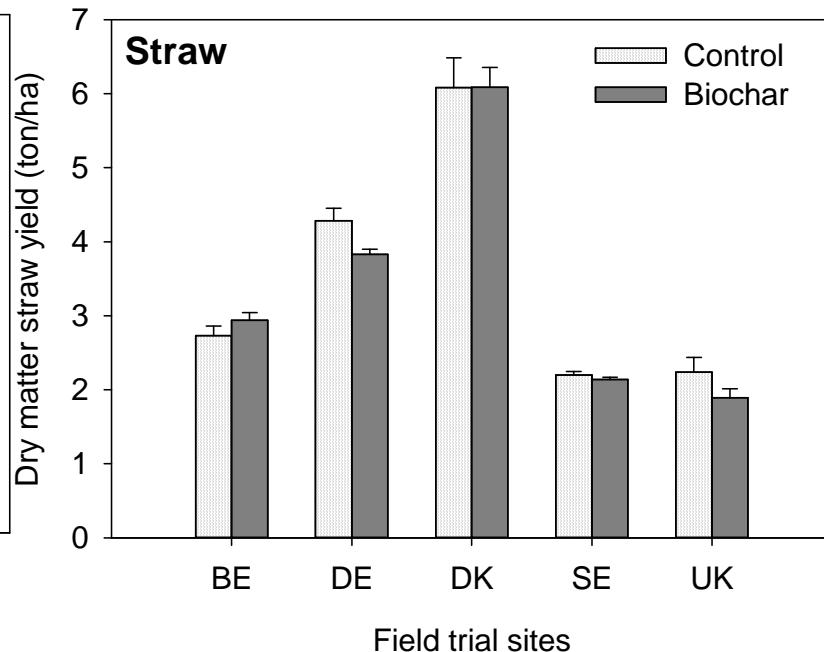
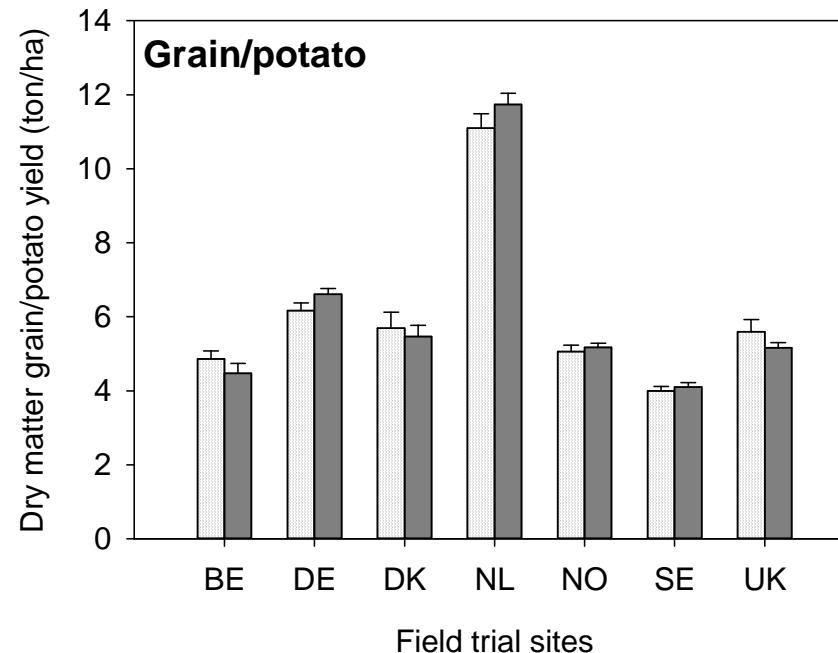
2012 crop yield
Spring barley (Germany winter wheat)



- Mostly no differences in N and P uptake
- Time of application

1. Biochar North Sea ring trial

2013 crop yield



=> No significant differences

Outline

1. Biochar North Sea ring trial
2. Details from the ILVO biochar field trial
3. European biochar field experiments with pure biochar additions

2. Details from the ILVO biochar field trial

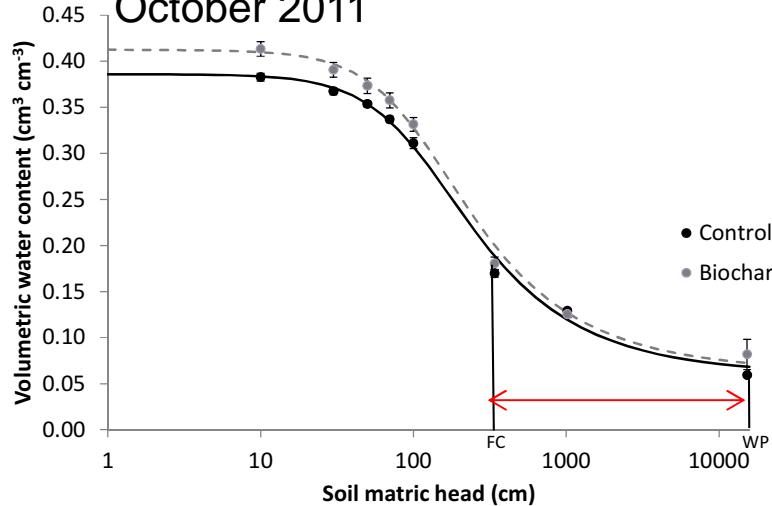
- Sandy loam soil
- %C: 0.9
- C:N 11.4
- pH-KCl: 6.4

		pH-KCl	OC	TN	C:N	Mg	Ca	Mn	Na	P	Fe	K	
		-	%	%		mg kg ⁻¹							
After biochar application	21/10/2011	Control	6.38 ± 0.15	0.85 ± 0.03	0.074 ± 0.001	11.4 ± 0.2	185 ± 22	1006 ± 100	110 ± 10	25 ± 6	231 ± 17	463 ± 71	179 ± 5
		Biochar	6.41 ± 0.15	1.11 ± 0.04	0.077 ± 0.002	14.4 ± 0.8	149 ± 11	1002 ± 105	124 ± 3	19 ± 0	233 ± 7	450 ± 23	194 ± 5
Before sowing	20/03/2012	Control	6.32 ± 0.12	0.86 ± 0.02	0.079 ± 0.002	10.9 ± 0.2	149 ± 14	956 ± 44	115 ± 9	19 ± 0	239 ± 19	461 ± 73	187 ± 9
		Biochar	6.39 ± 0.11	1.10 ± 0.05	0.080 ± 0.003	13.9 ± 0.7	139 ± 11	941 ± 85	127 ± 6	21 ± 2	237 ± 7	437 ± 37	214 ± 16
After harvest	23/08/2012	Control	6.39 ± 0.17	0.83 ± 0.02	0.077 ± 0.002	10.8 ± 0.2	193 ± 29	1025 ± 115	111 ± 12	9 ± 1	223 ± 14	421 ± 63	148 ± 8
		Biochar	6.39 ± 0.11	1.15 ± 0.03	0.080 ± 0.001	14.5 ± 0.4	145 ± 10	953 ± 78	118 ± 7	10 ± 1	228 ± 5	430 ± 32	165 ± 1
Before sowing	2/04/2013	Control	6.22 ± 0.03	0.92 ± 0.04	0.080 ± 0.002	11.5 ± 0.4	171 ± 18	959 ± 56	143 ± 6	19 ± 0	269 ± 12	551 ± 51	163 ± 4
		Biochar	6.15 ± 0.07	1.06 ± 0.07	0.079 ± 0.002	13.4 ± 0.7	143 ± 7	913 ± 69	144 ± 7	19 ± 0	247 ± 8	492 ± 33	171 ± 7
After harvest	14/08/2013	Control	6.50 ± 0.09	0.88 ± 0.03	0.077 ± 0.002	11.4 ± 0.2	NDA	NDA	NDA	NDA	NDA	NDA	NDA
		Biochar	6.36 ± 0.09	1.17 ± 0.07	0.081 ± 0.002	14.5 ± 0.8							

2. Details from the ILVO biochar field trial

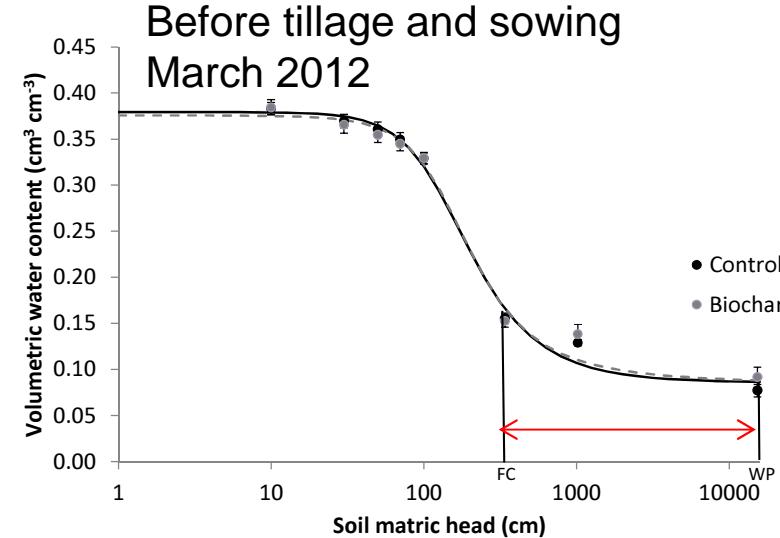
Just after biochar application

October 2011



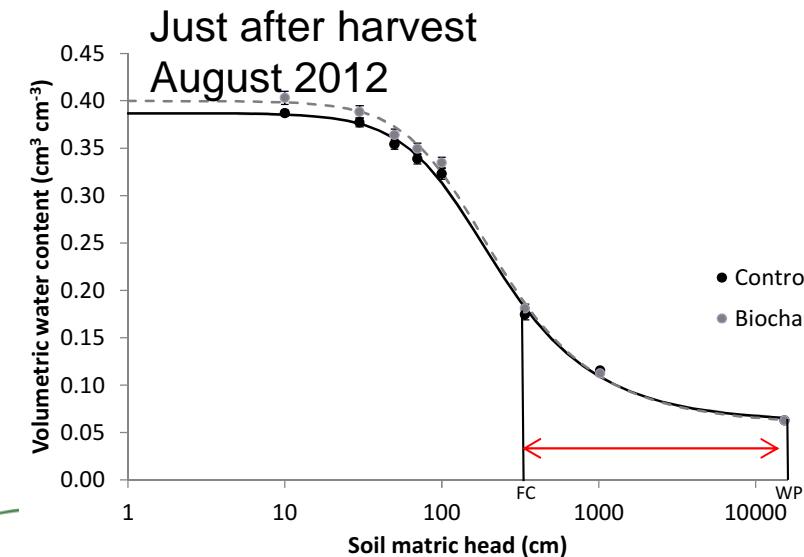
Before tillage and sowing

March 2012



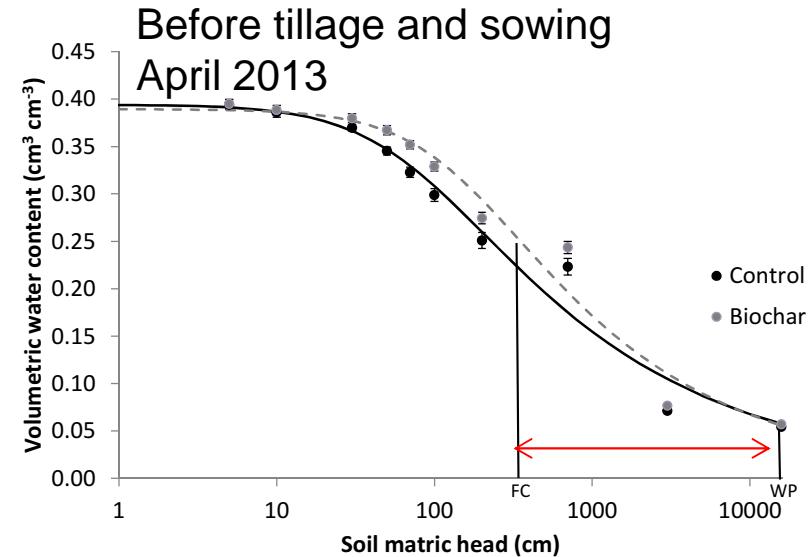
Just after harvest

August 2012



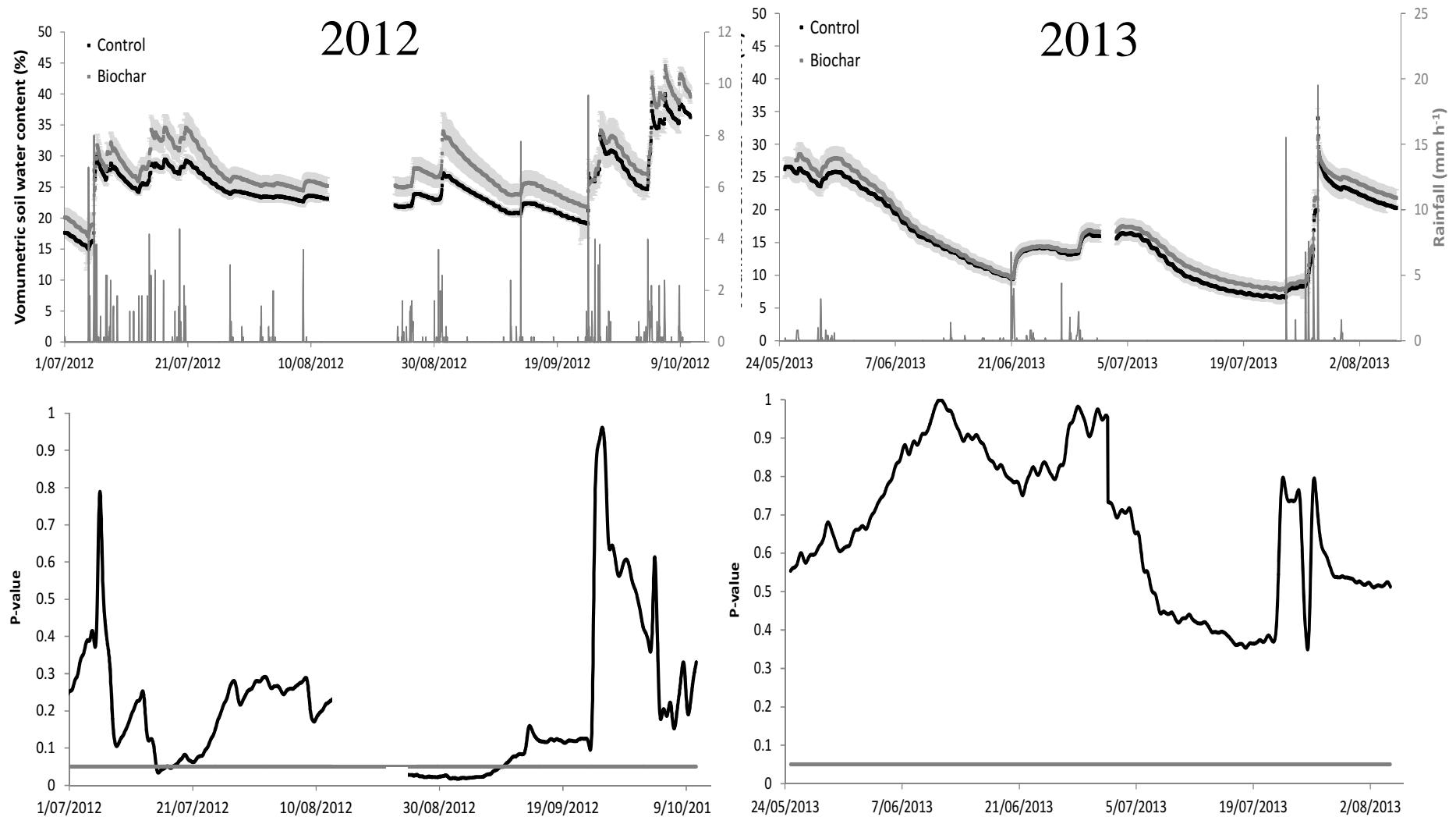
Before tillage and sowing

April 2013

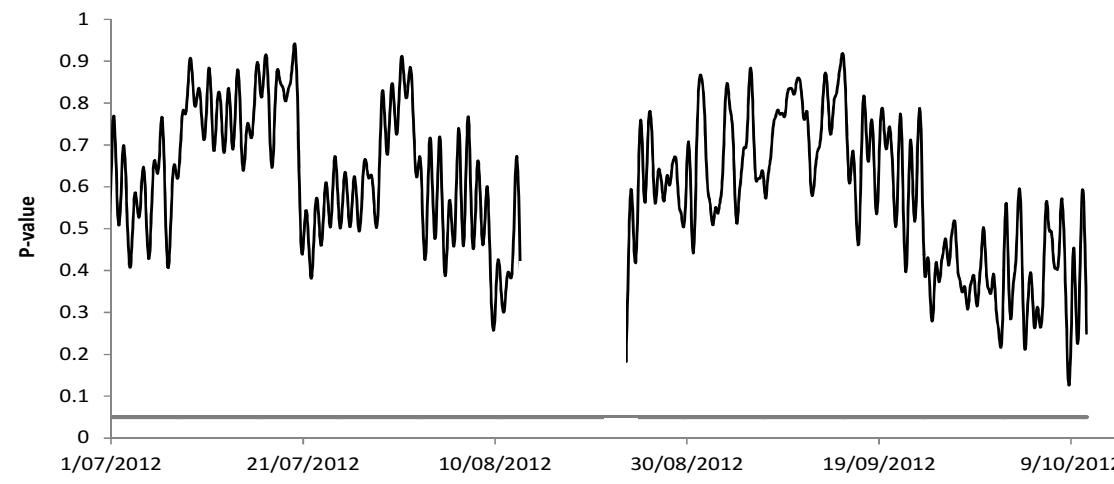
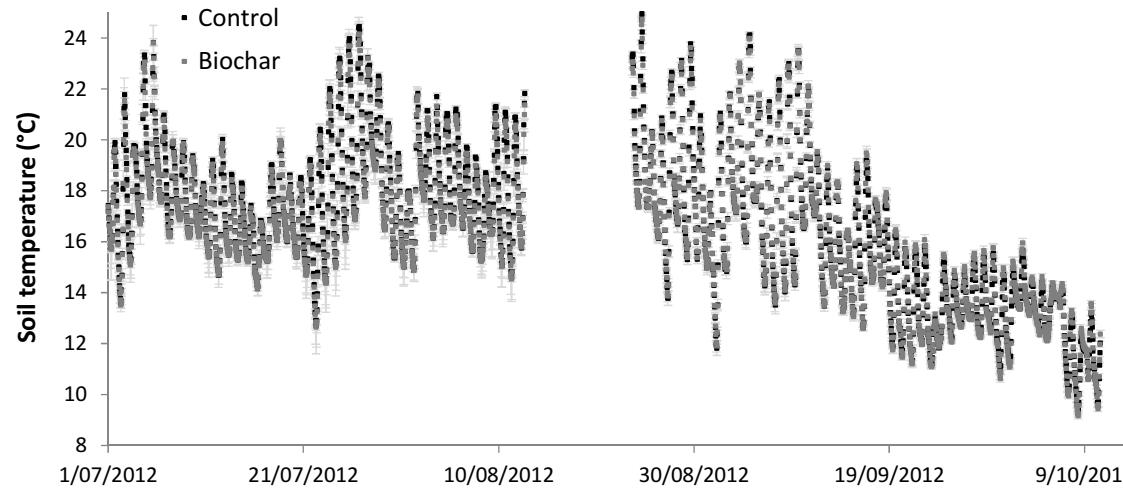


↔ Plant available moisture

2. Details from the ILVO biochar field trial



2. Details from the ILVO biochar field trial



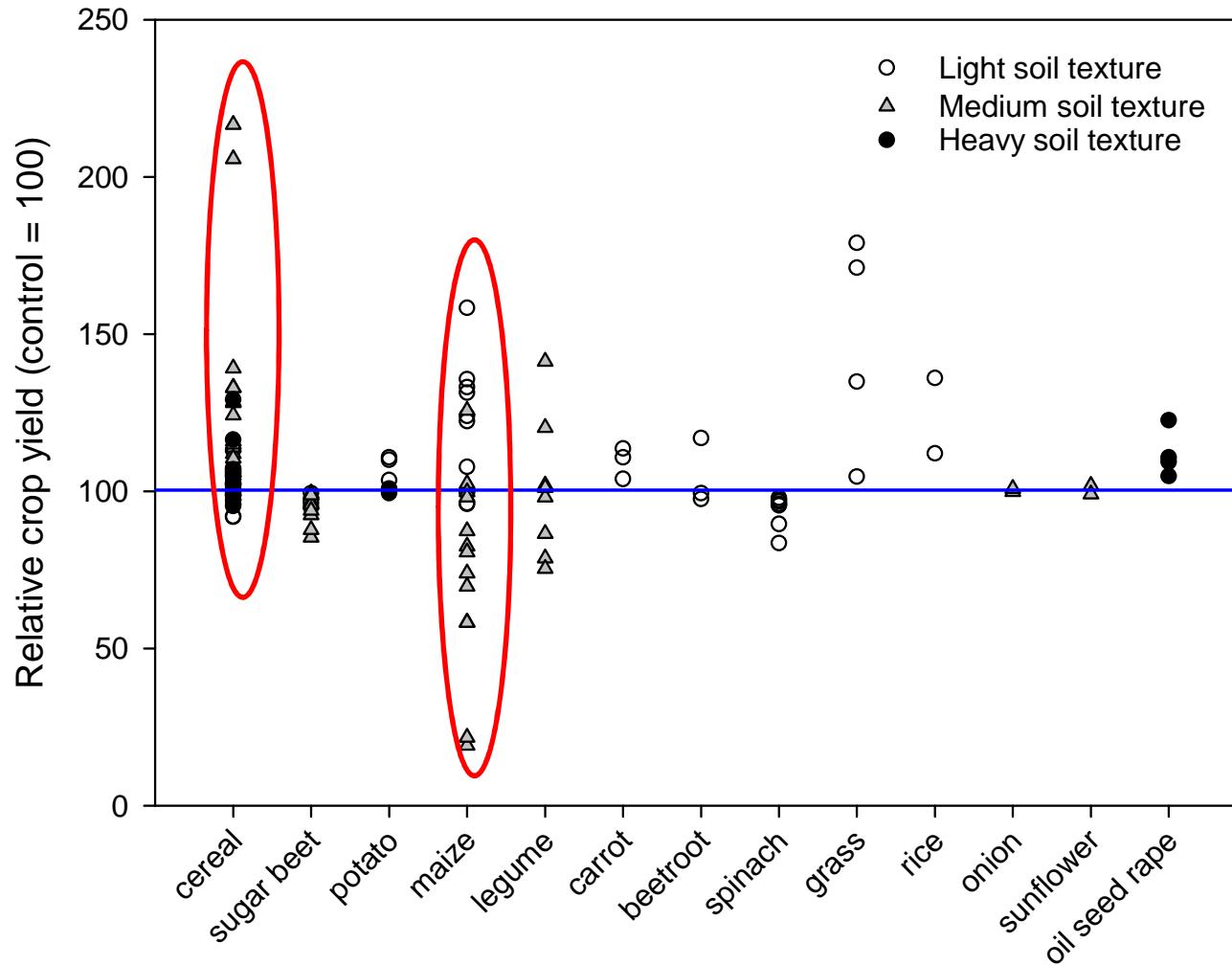
Outline

1. Biochar North Sea ring trial
2. Details from the ILVO biochar field trial
3. European biochar field experiments with pure biochar additions

3. European biochar field experiments

- Global meta-data analysis
 - +10% yield increase in first 3 years (Jeffrey et al., 2011)
 - Mostly tropical soils
- European biochar field trials – facts and figures
 - First established in 2007
 - 25 trial sites with pure biochar amendments documented
 - North and NorthWest Europe: 19
 - Austria: 2
 - Italy: 4
 - 21 biochar types
 - most are wood based
 - 14 slow pyrolysis, 1 flash pyrolysis, 1 activated carbon, 1 torrefaction, 2 gasification, 2 hydrochars
 - 56 site - biochar type – dose combinations
 - 127 site - biochar type – dose – year combinations

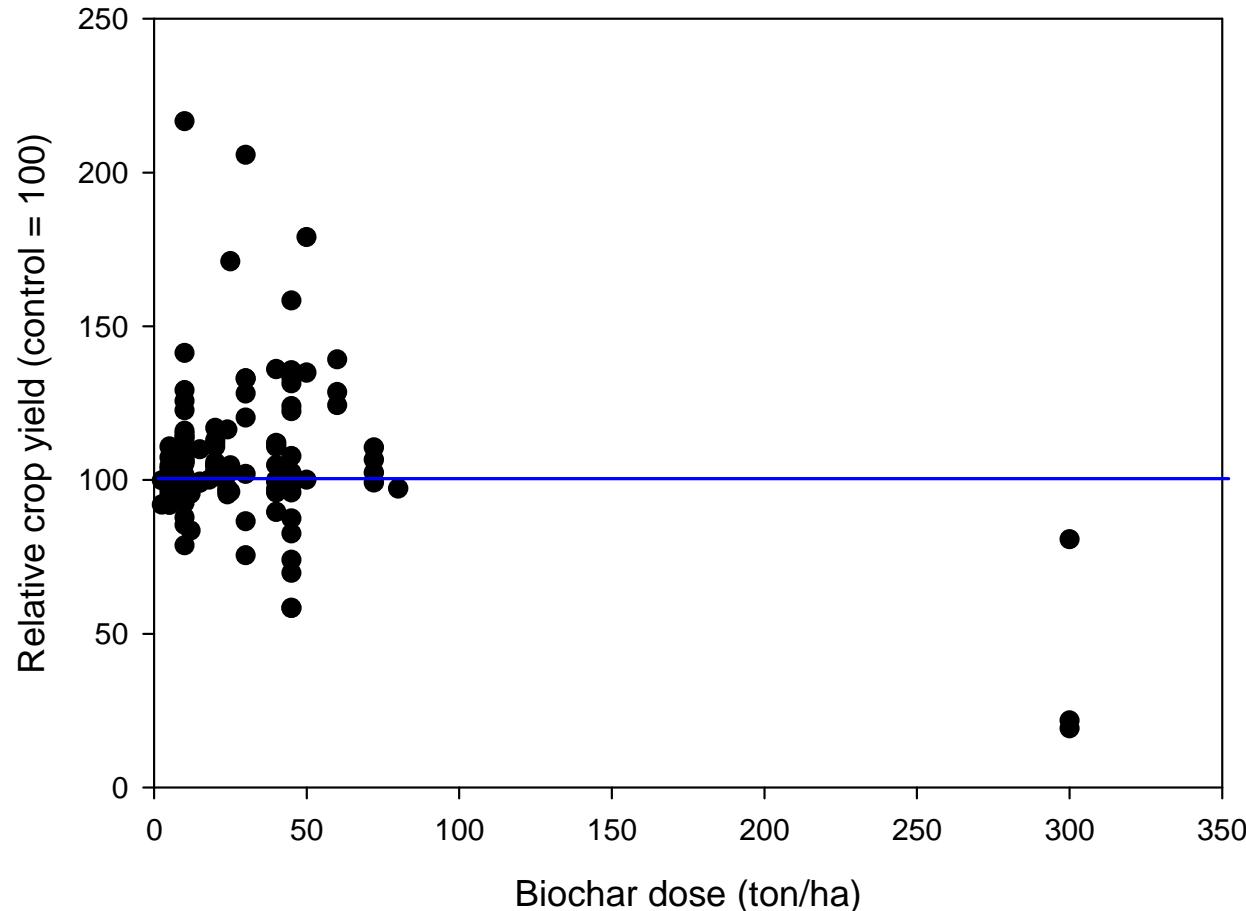
3. European biochar field experiments



127 site - biochar type – dose – year combinations

- 75% not significant
- 17% positive effect
- 9% negative effect

3. European biochar field experiments

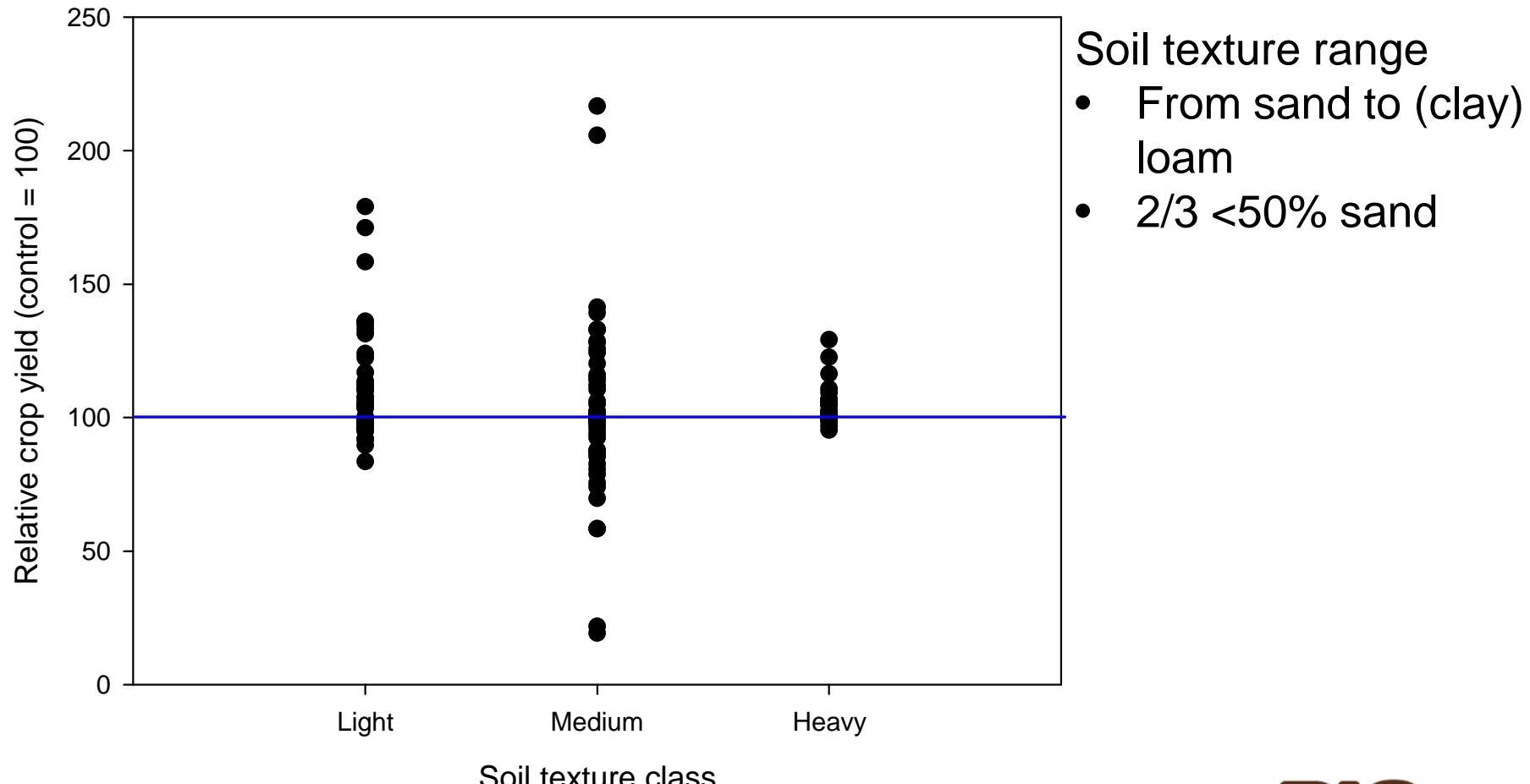


Biochar dose

- 2.5-300 ton/ha
- Positive effect from 10 ton/ha
- High dose: risks for yield reduction

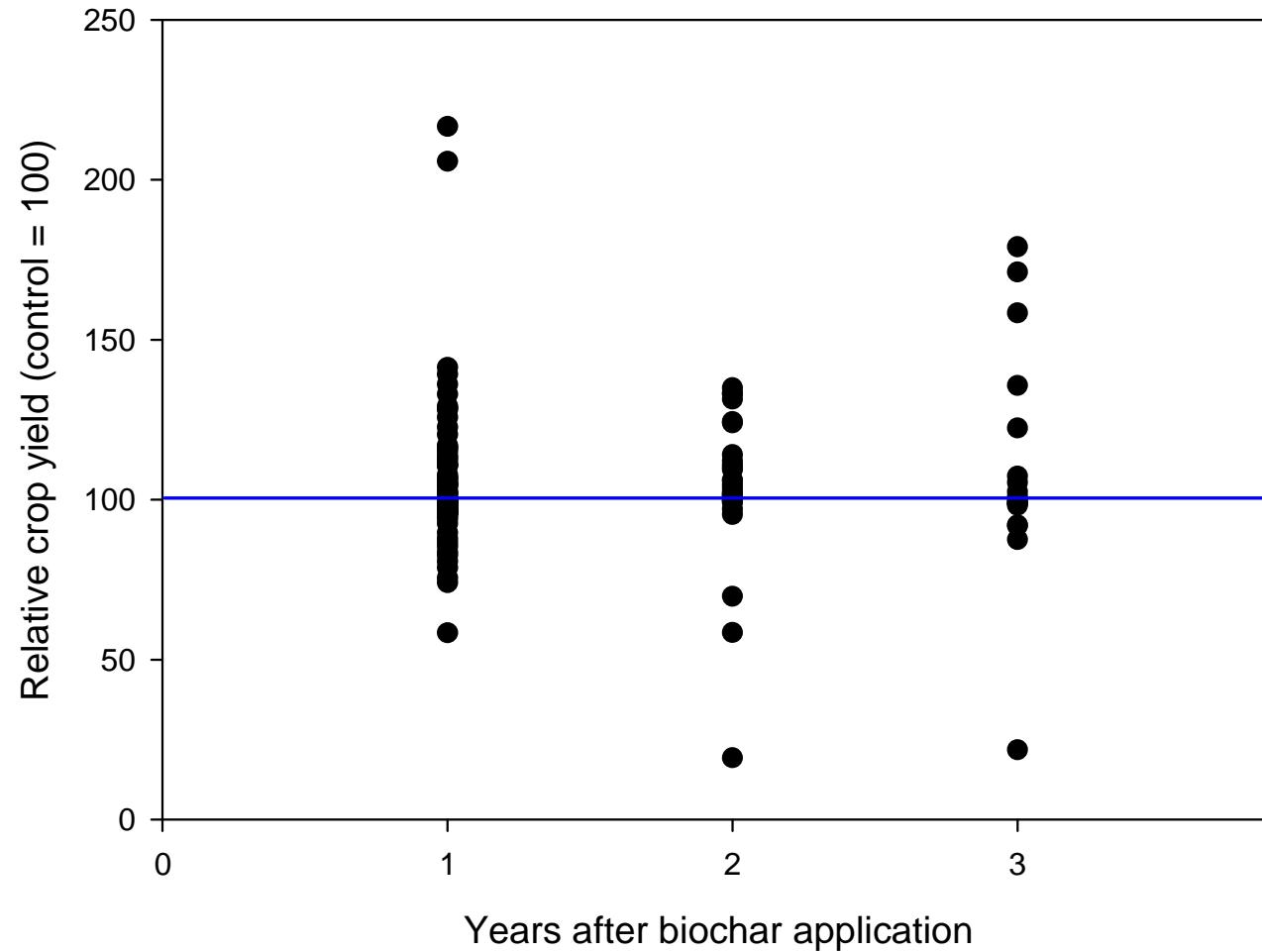
3. European biochar field experiments

On what soil types to use biochar?



3. European biochar field experiments

Does the biochar effect change over time?



4. Conclusions pure biochar additions

- Pure biochar additions in open fields mostly do not lead to crop yield effects in Europe
- Positive effects can be achieved from 10 ton/ha
- Risks at higher biochar doses (biochar dependent)
- C sequestration strategy
- Research needs
 - Longer term effects on soil and crop
 - Non-wood based biochars
 - Biochars from alternative technologies (e.g., gasification)
 - Degraded land
 - Alternative uses: e.g., combined biochar-organic material amendment, growing media



Field trials with biochar in the North Sea Region

Greet Ruysschaert
Victoria Nelissen

End Conference of the Interreg IVB North Sea Region project 'Biochar: climate saving soils'
Groningen, the Netherlands, 10th December 2013

