

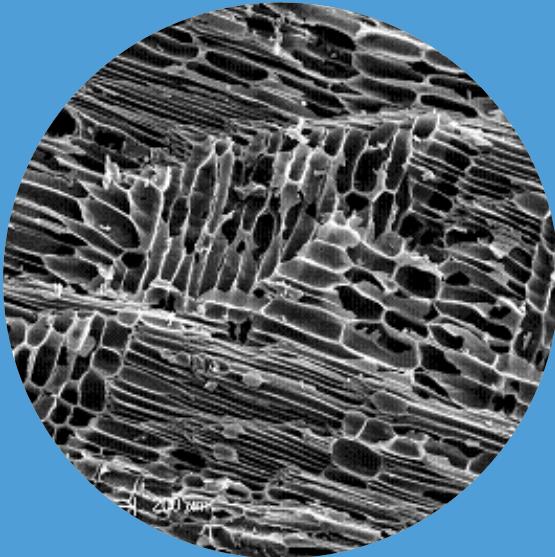
Key Functions of Biochar in Soil

Biochar: can it replace Soil Organic Matter?

Kor Zwart



European Union The European Regional Development Fund



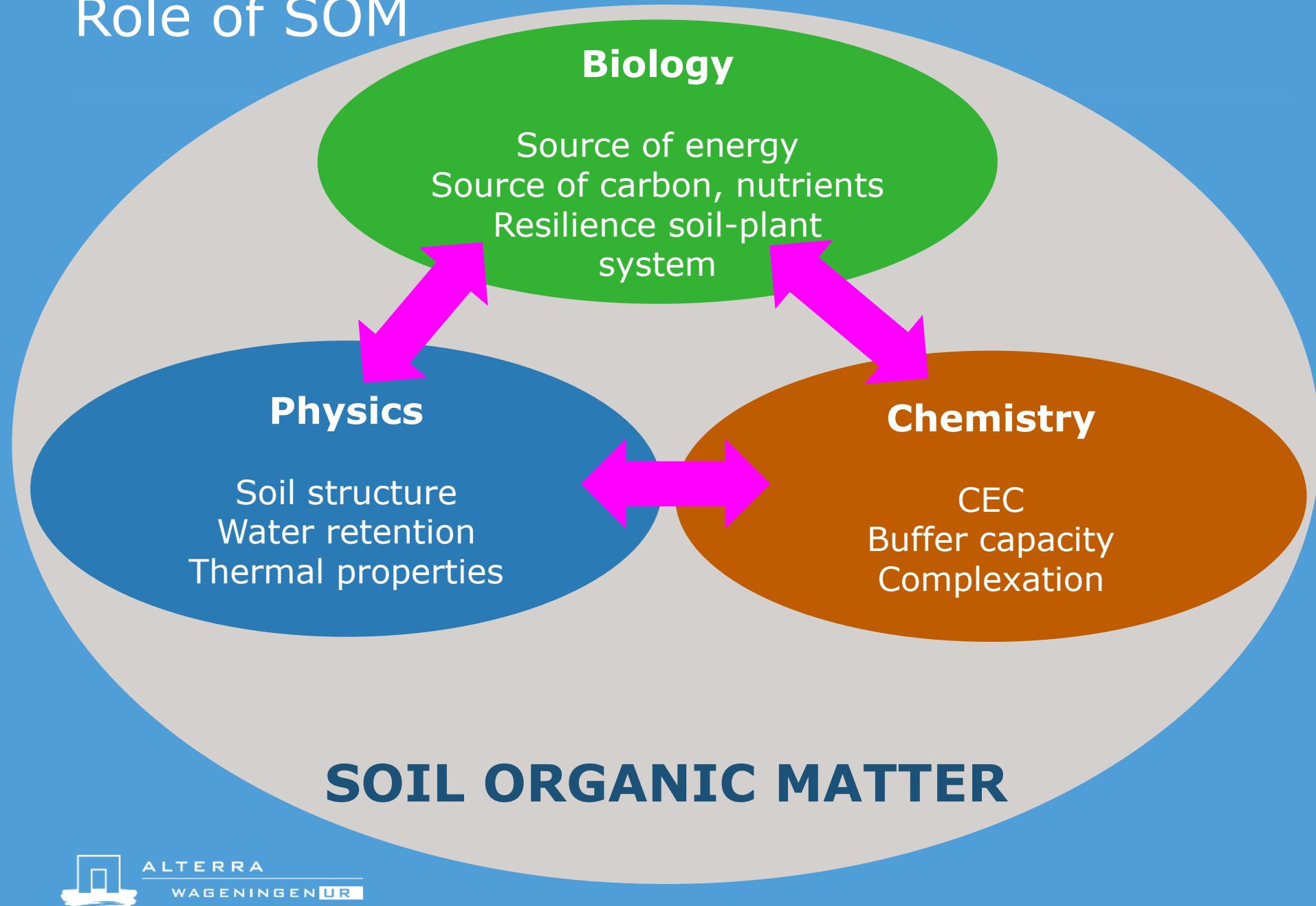
Some basic Algebra

- If $X = a$
- AND $Y = a$
- THEN $X = Y$

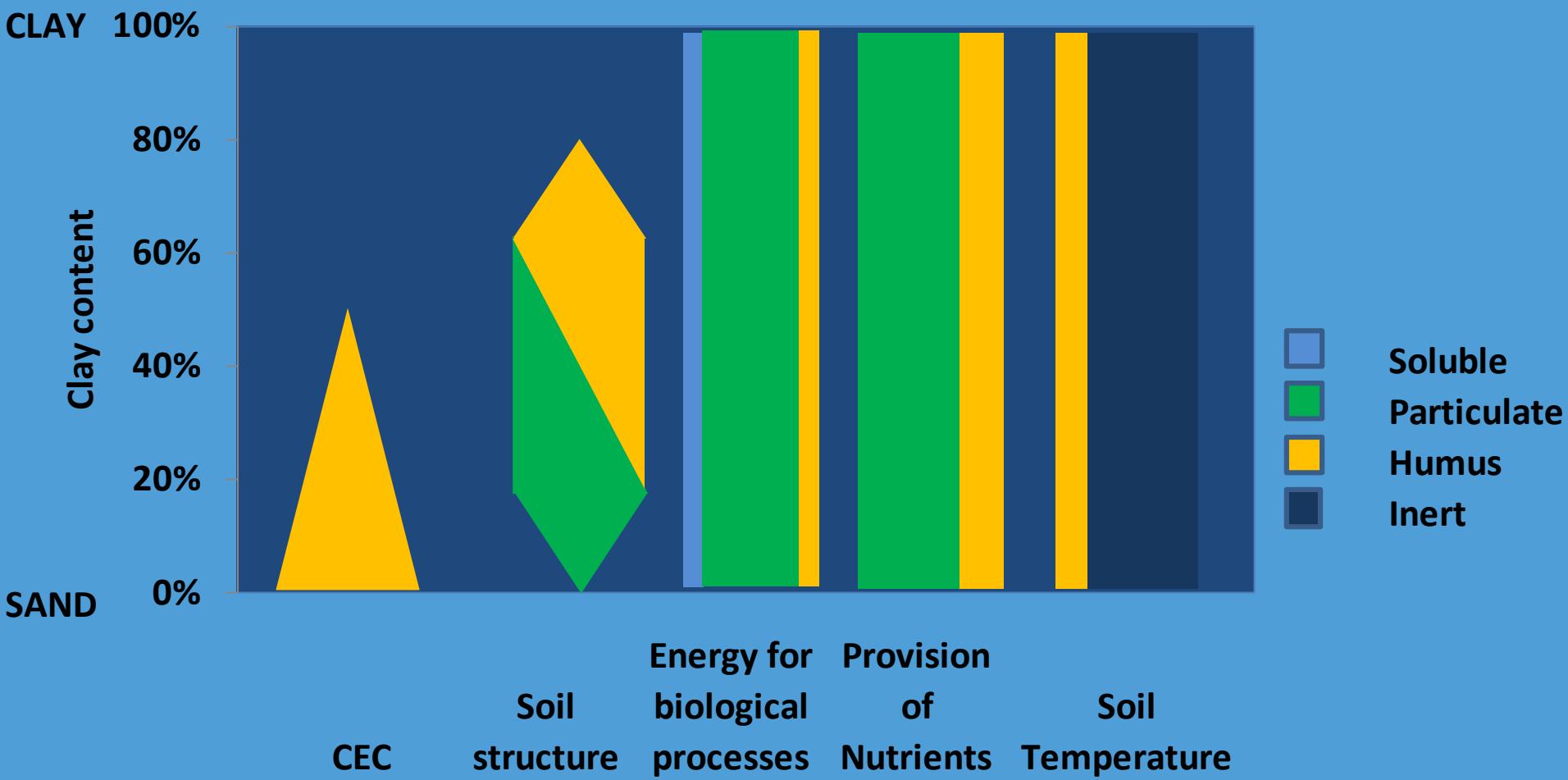
SOM and BIOCHAR - Algebra

- Biochar = organic carbon
- SOM = organic carbon
- Biochar = SOM ?

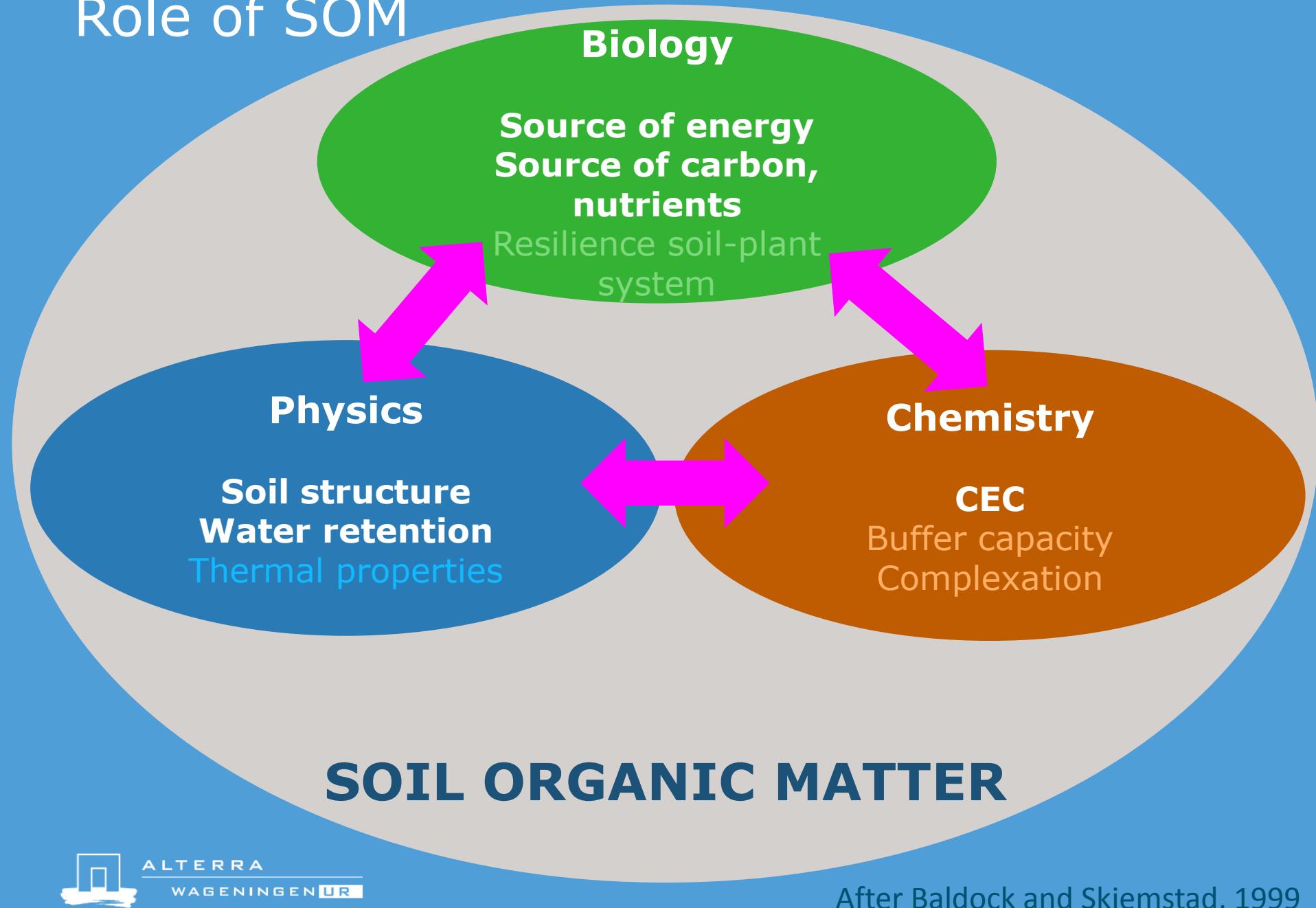
Role of SOM



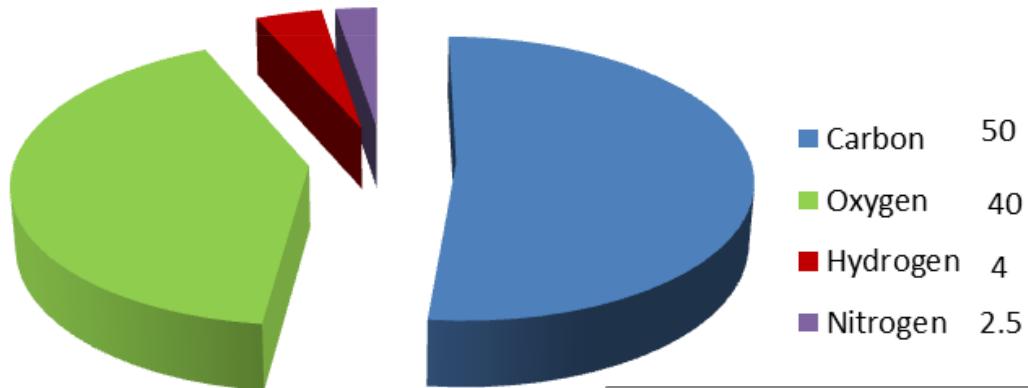
SOM types in SOIL types



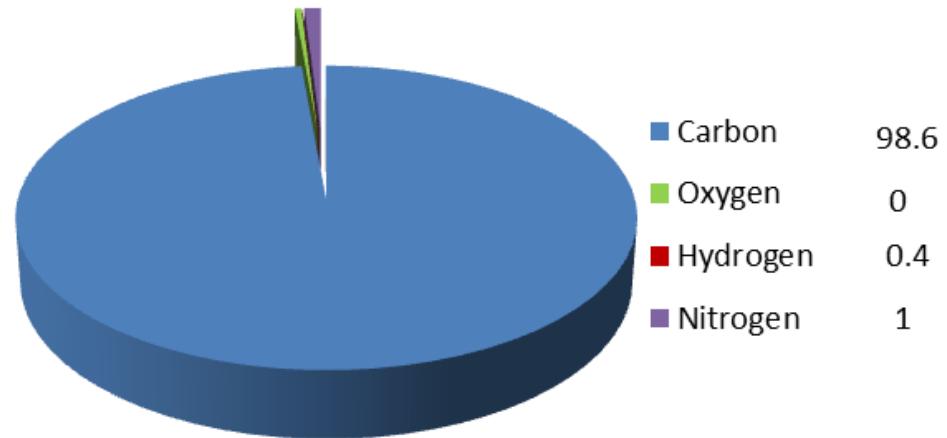
Role of SOM



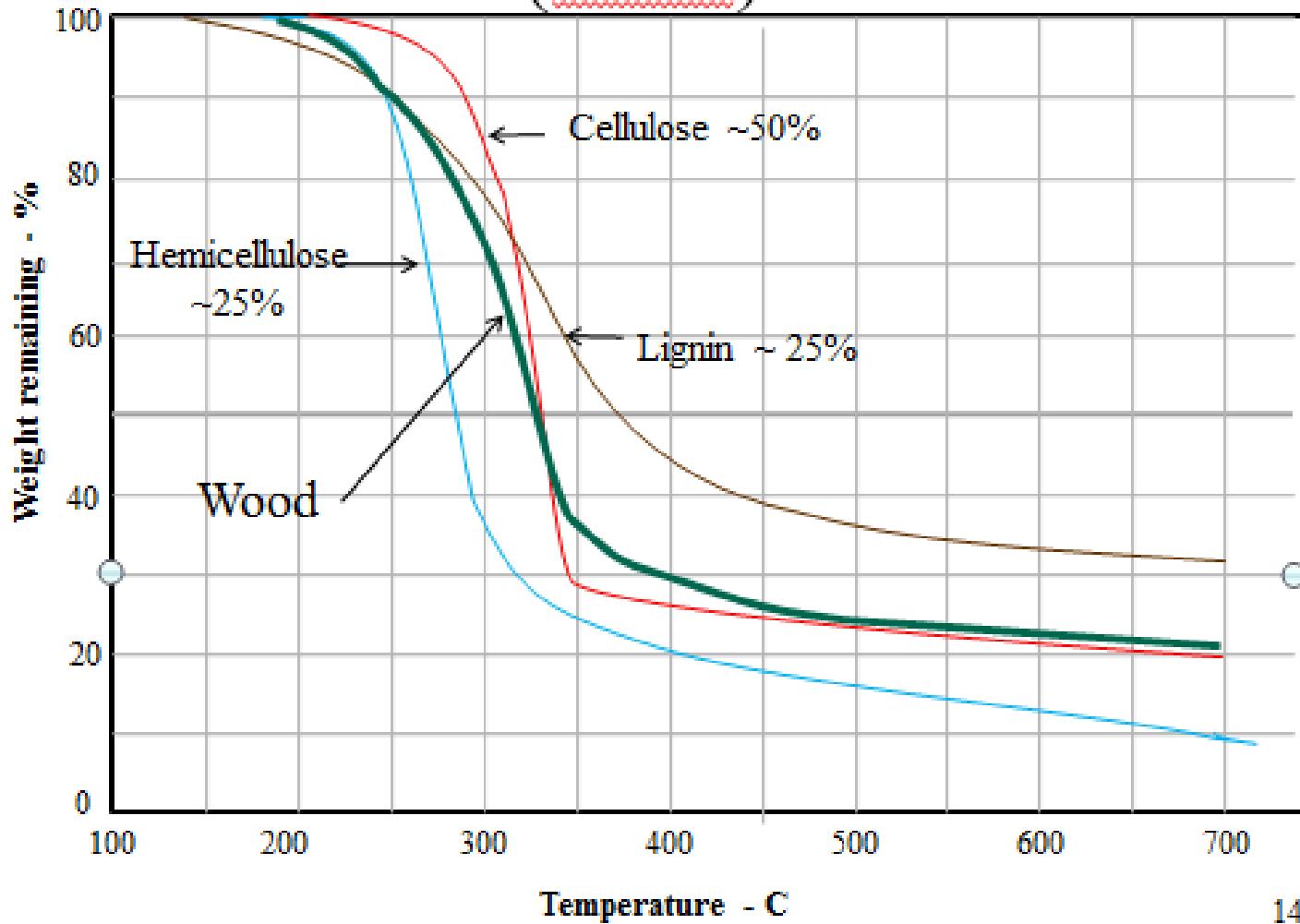
Natural Organic Matter



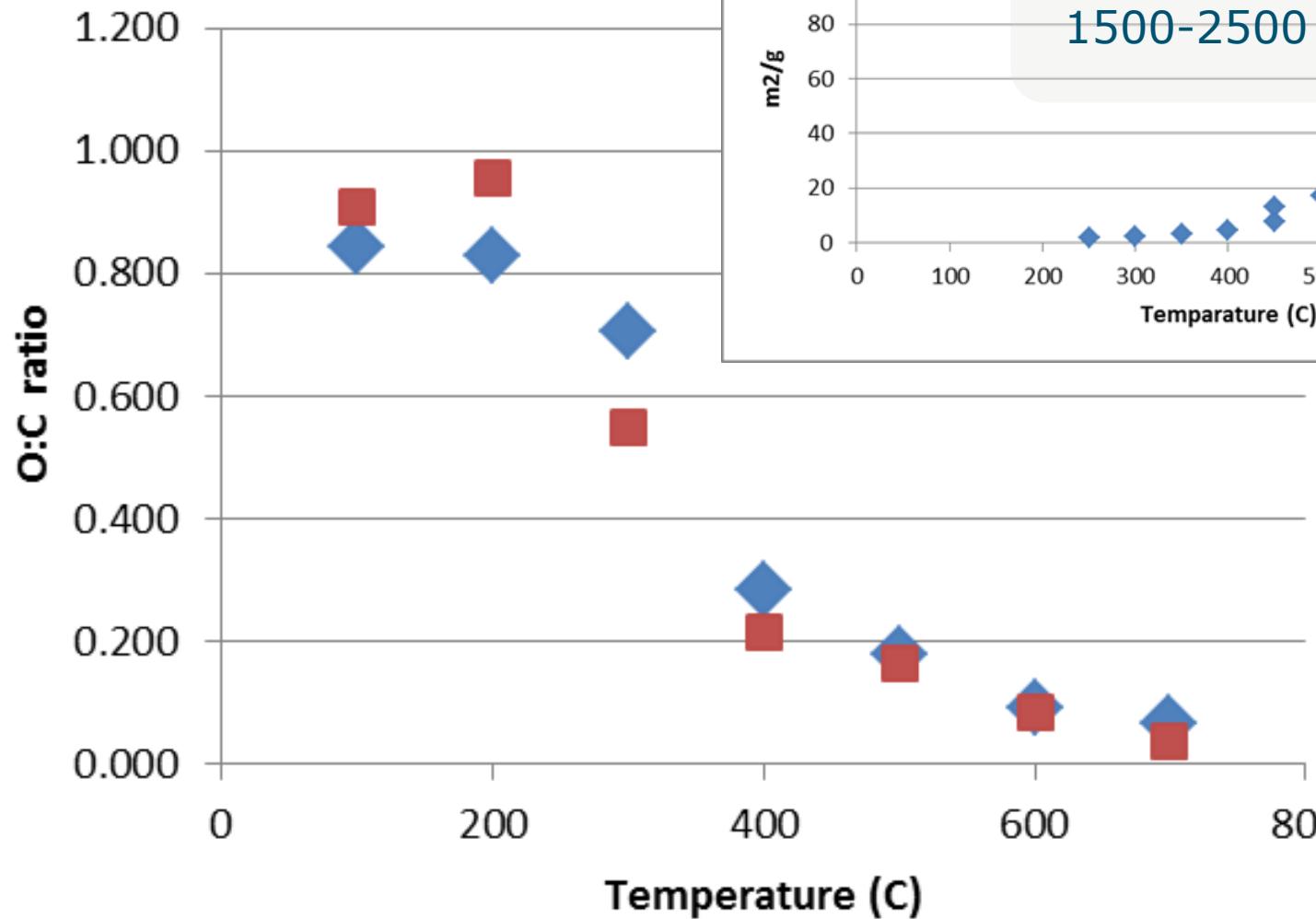
Biochar



Pyrolysis of Biomass Components (TGA)

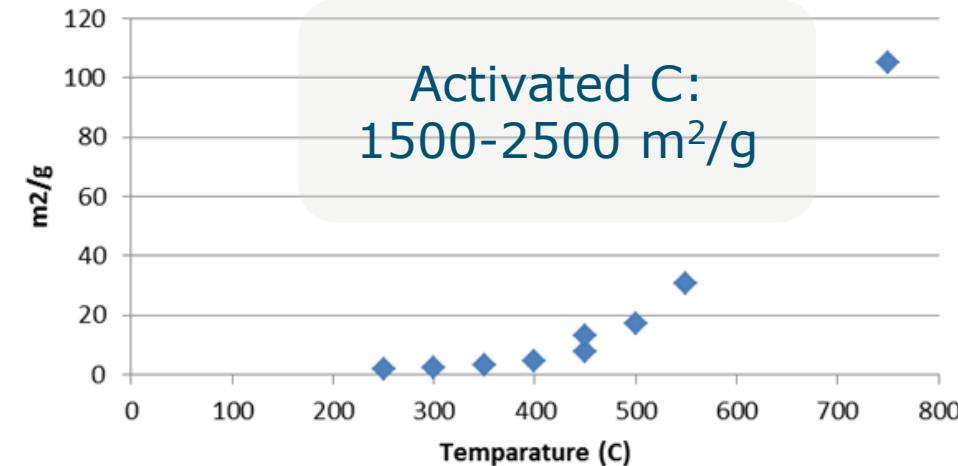


Pyrolysis conditions



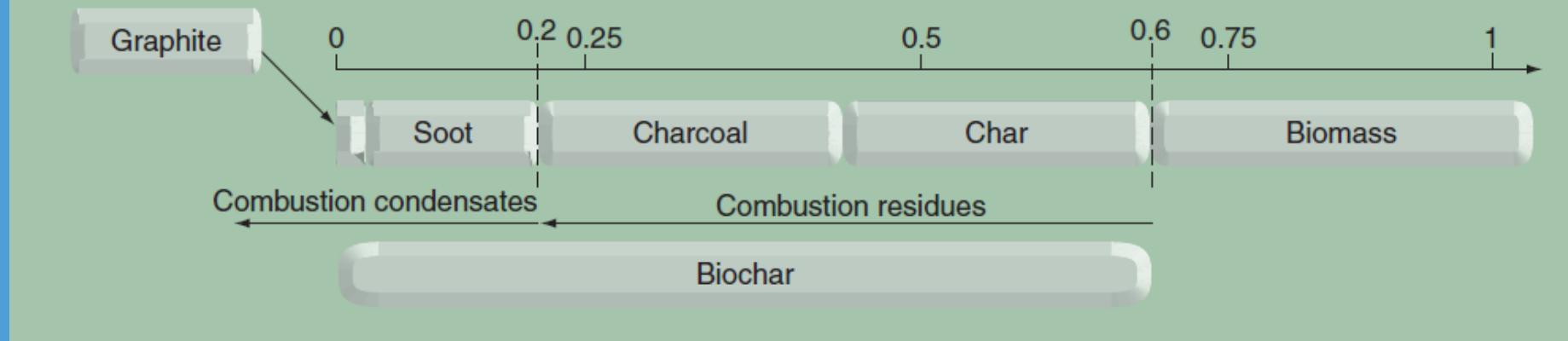
SSA m²/g

Activated C:
1500-2500 m²/g

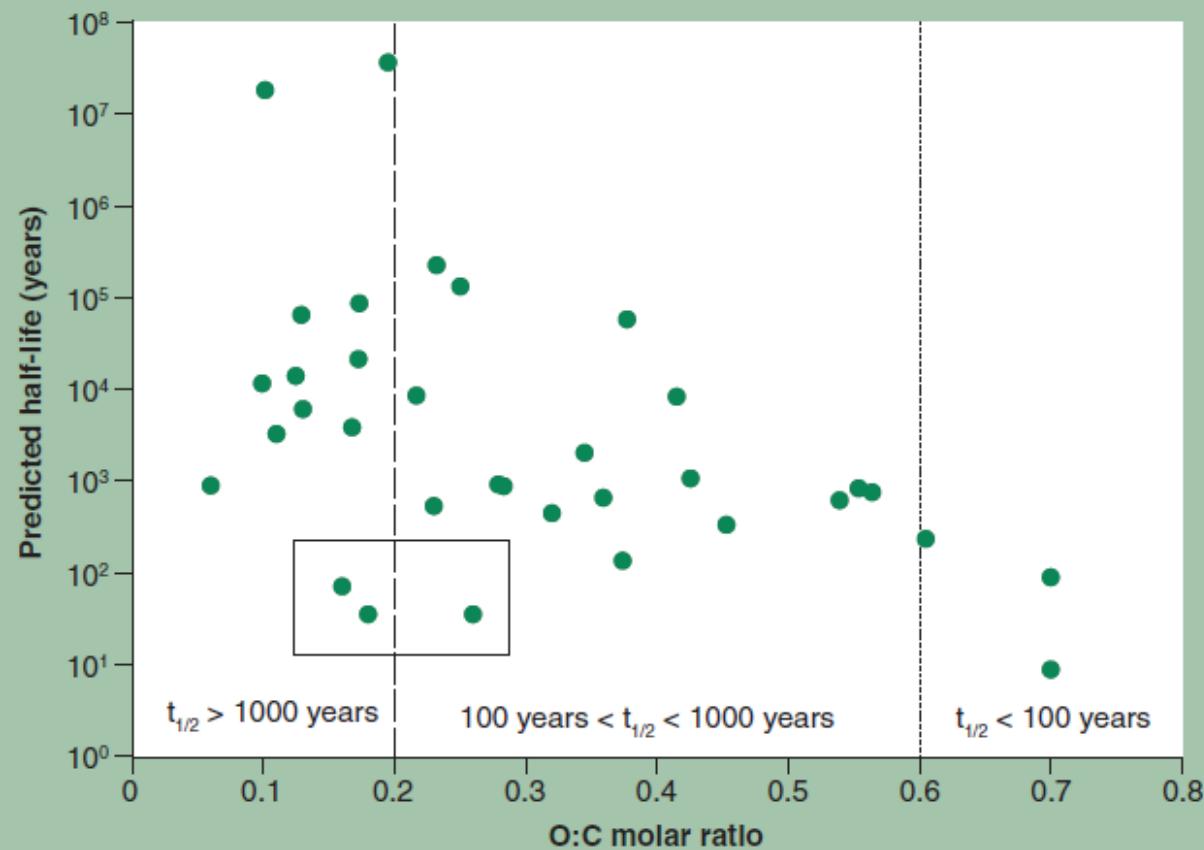


◆ Wood
■ Grass

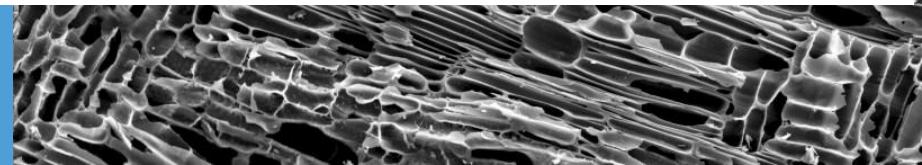
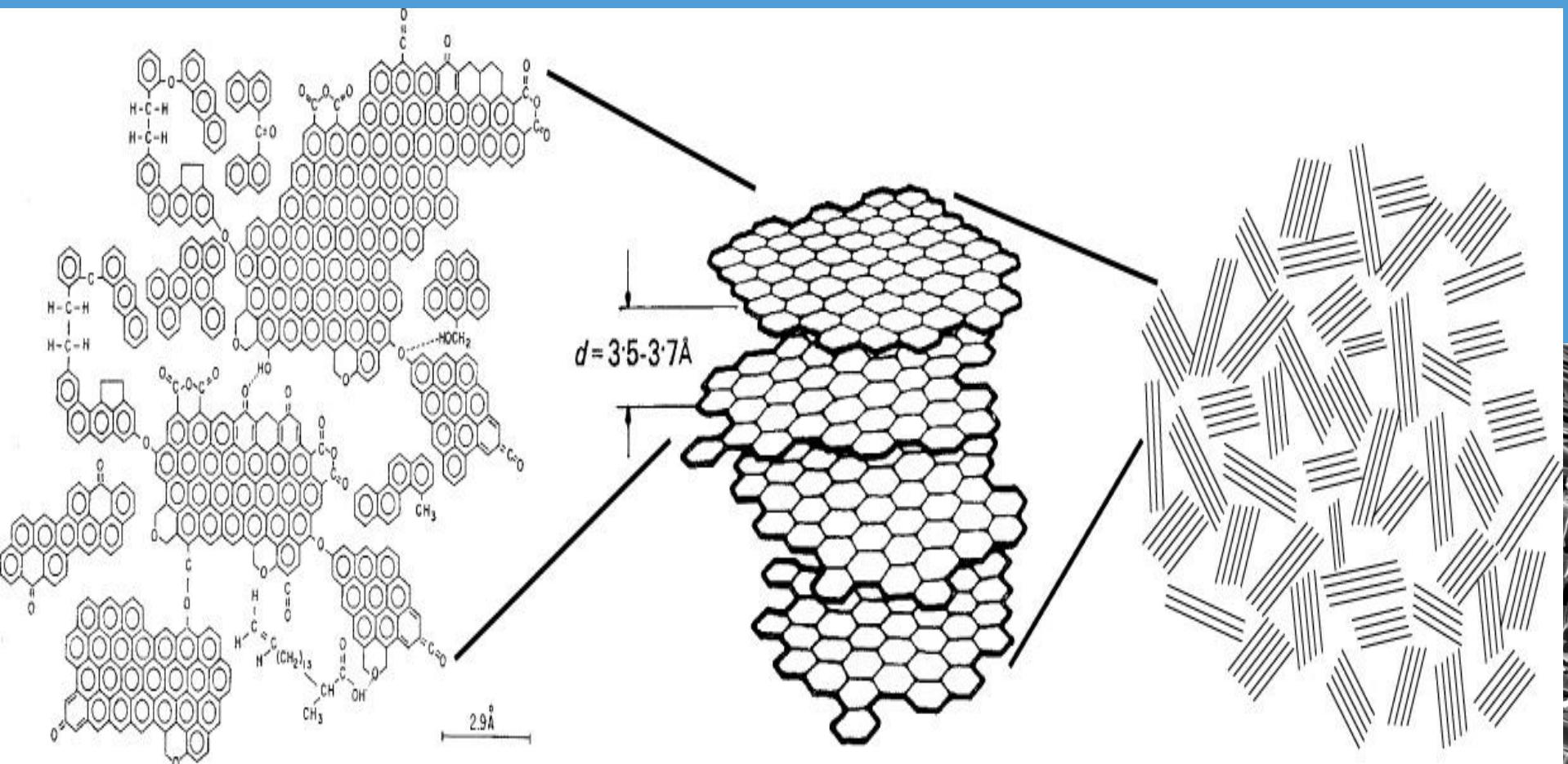
Oxygen:carbon (O:C) molar ratio



Spokas (2010) Carbon
Management (2010)
1(2)

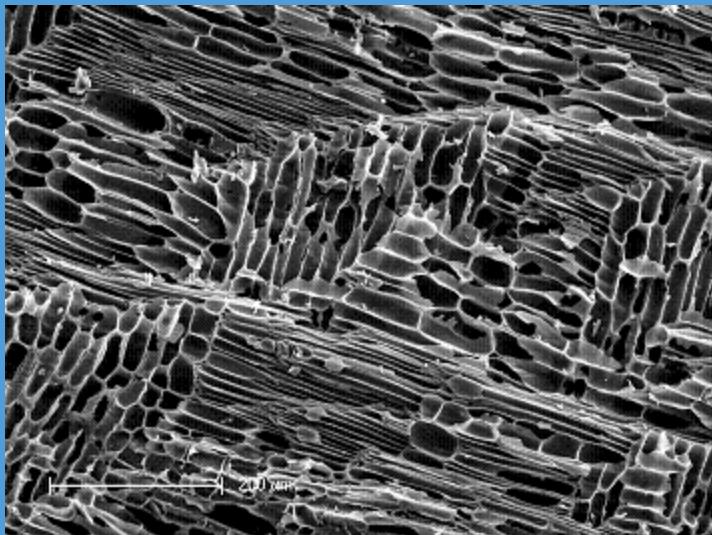


Biochar Carbon & Energy for micro-organisms ?



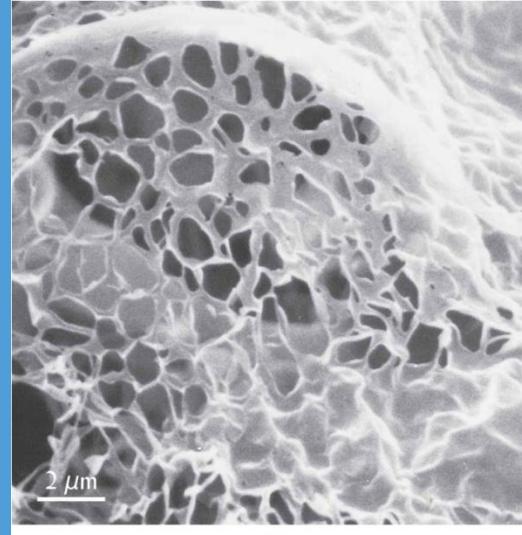
Biochar Refuge for micro-organisms ?

Biochar



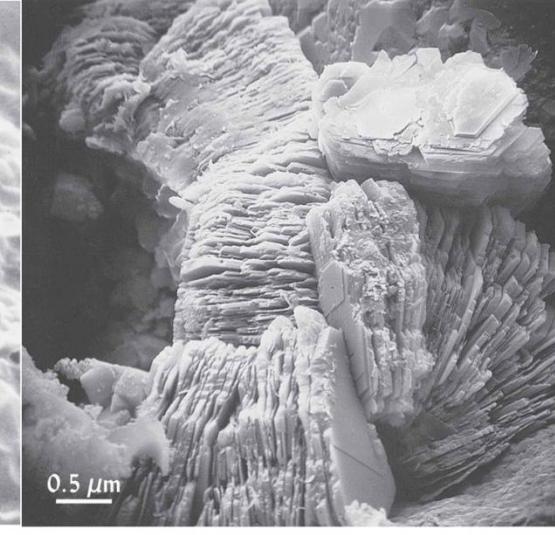
Sohi et al (2009)

Humic acid



faculty.yc.edu/ycfaculty/ags105/week08/soil_colloids/soil_colloids_print.html

Clay



Hydrophobic interaction bacteria and sand in a Fluidized bed reactor

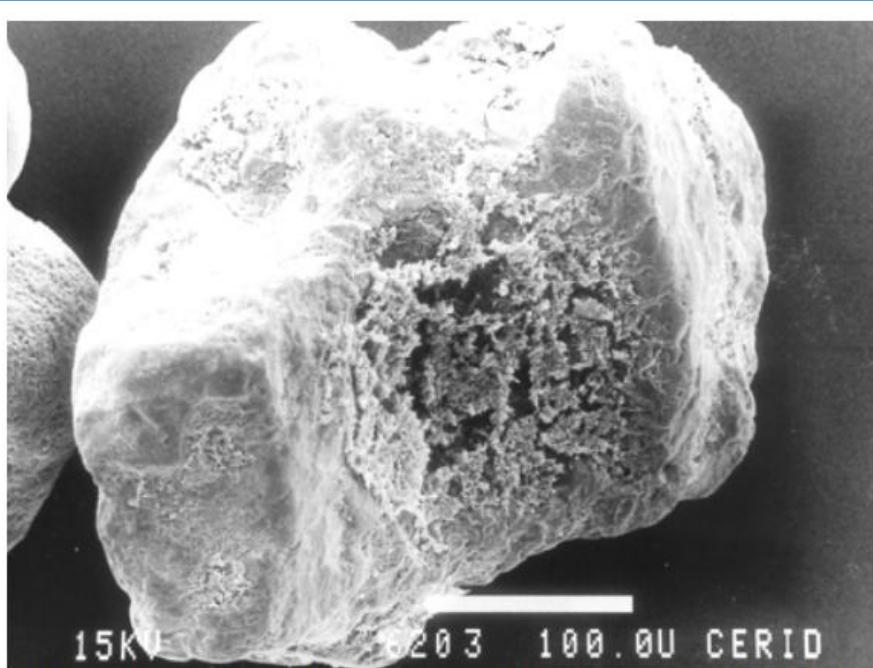


Figure 4. Representative sand particle partially covered with an anaerobic biofilm of thin thickness.

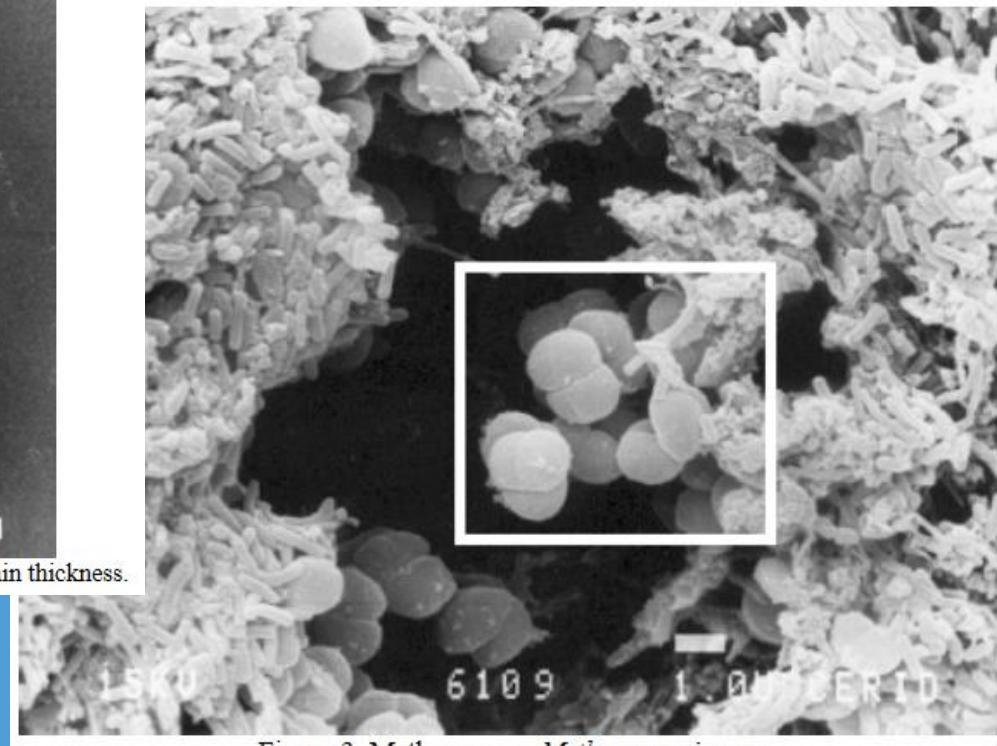
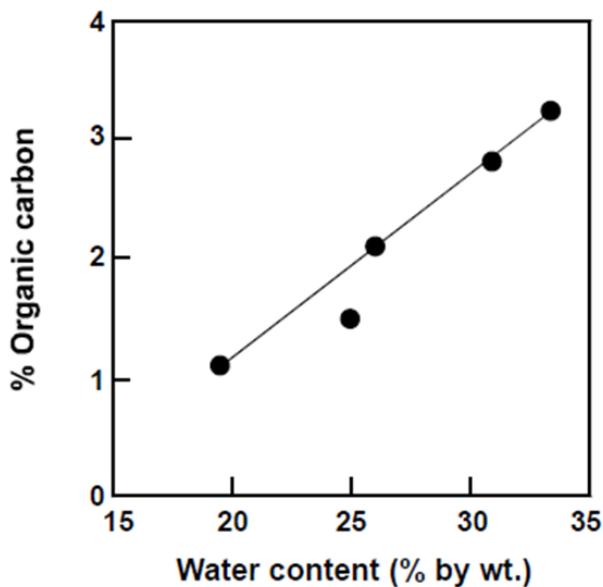


Figure 3. Methanogens: *Methanosarcina* sp

Mussati et al, 2005

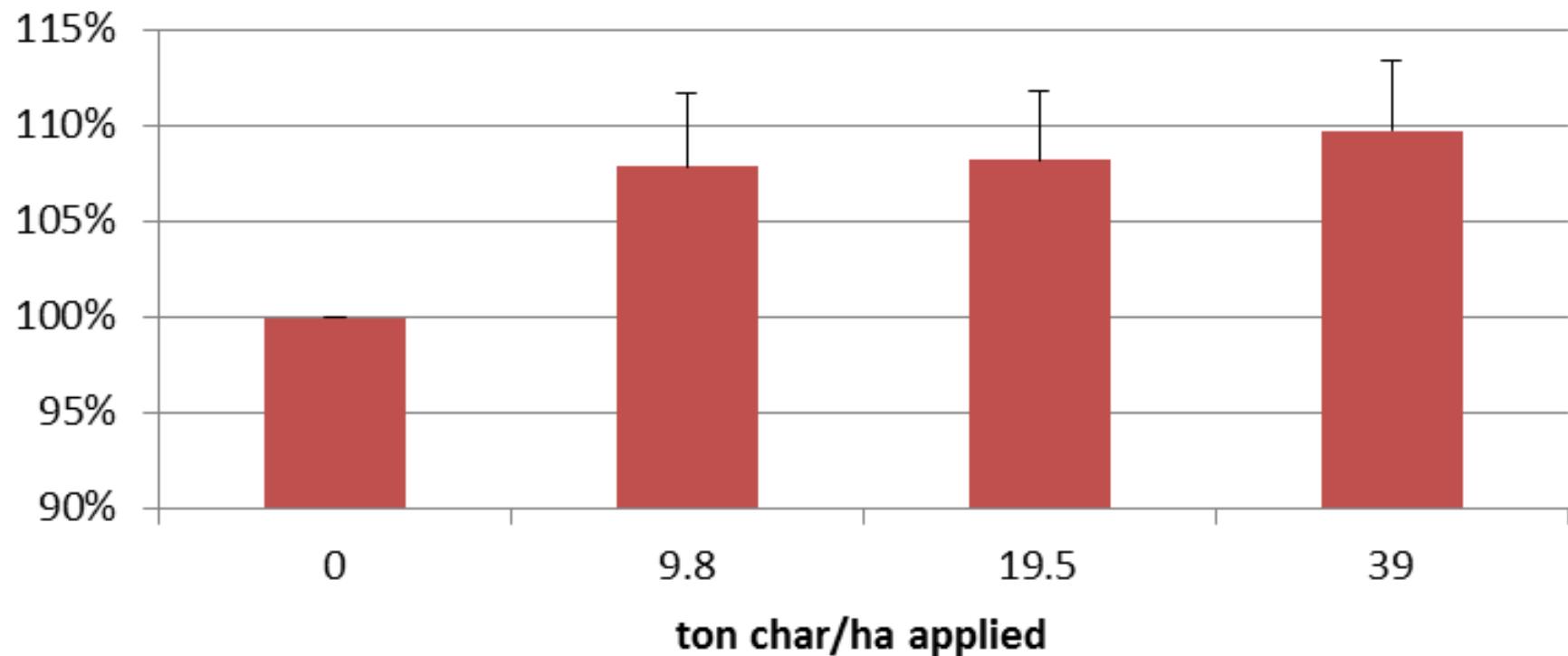
Relation SOM-plant available water (pF 2-4.2)



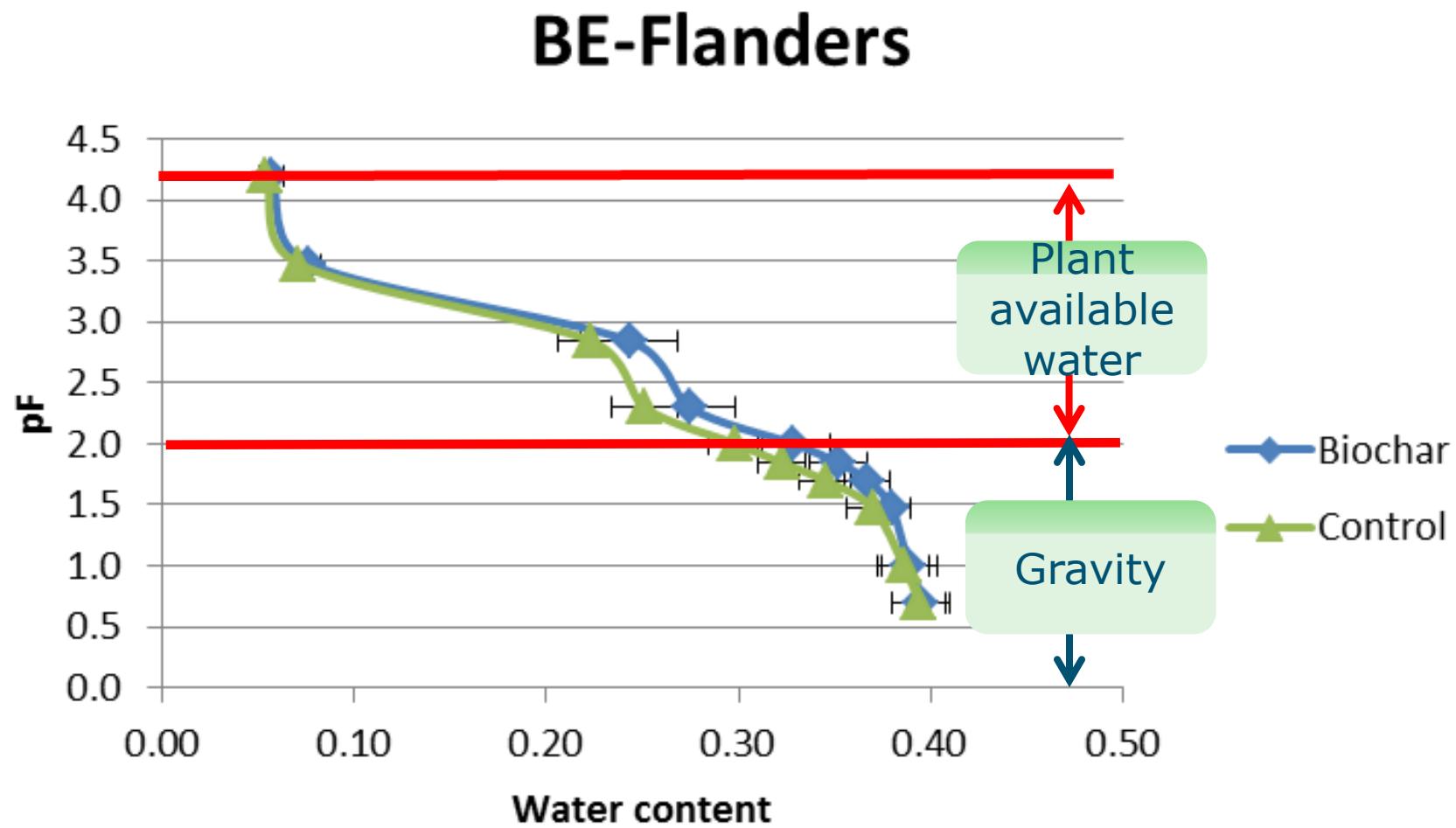
SOM %	Plant available water mm
2	50
4	66
5	70
6	75
8	81
10	86

Biochar and WHC ?

WHC (AVG in 5 different soils, 4 different chars)

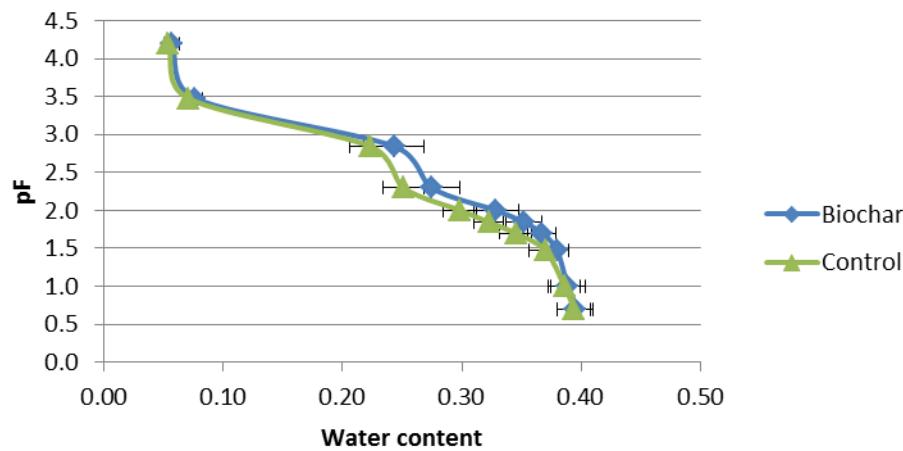


Biochar and Water retention ?

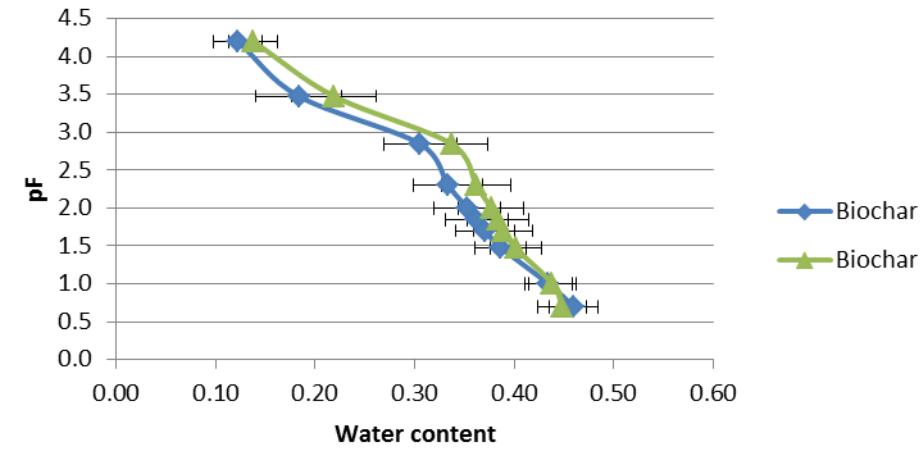


Water retention Interreg Biochar Project

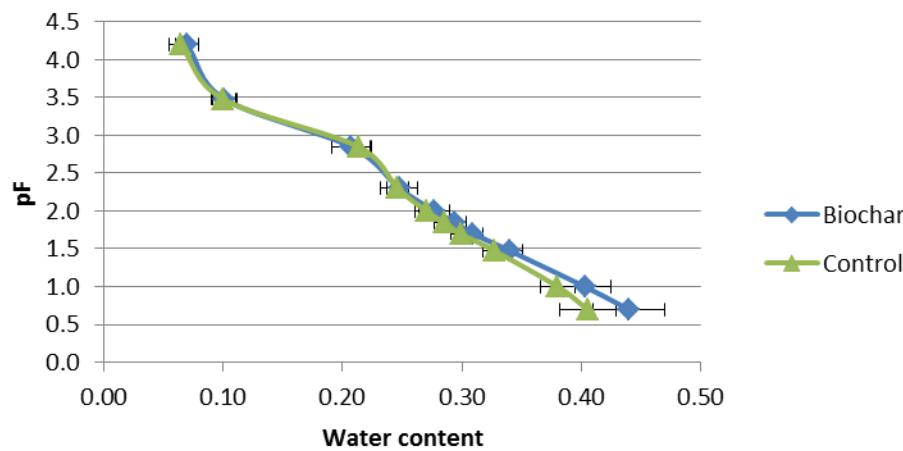
BE-Flanders



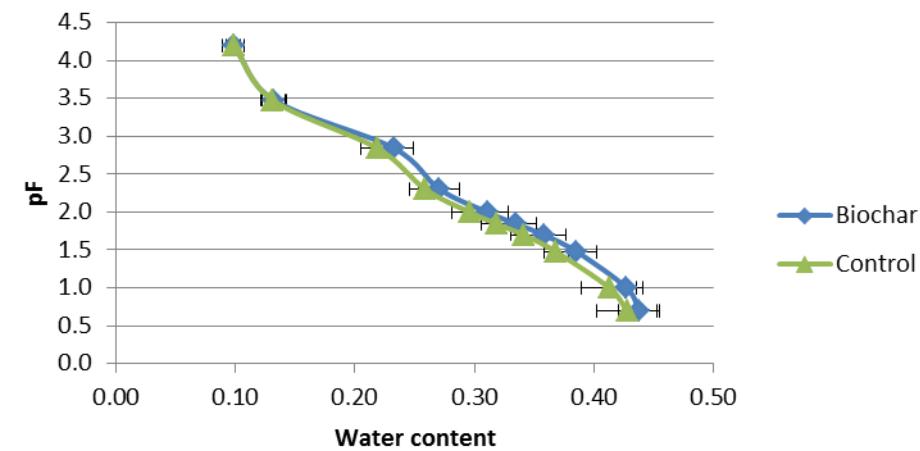
NOR



SWE



DK



Pore size distribution

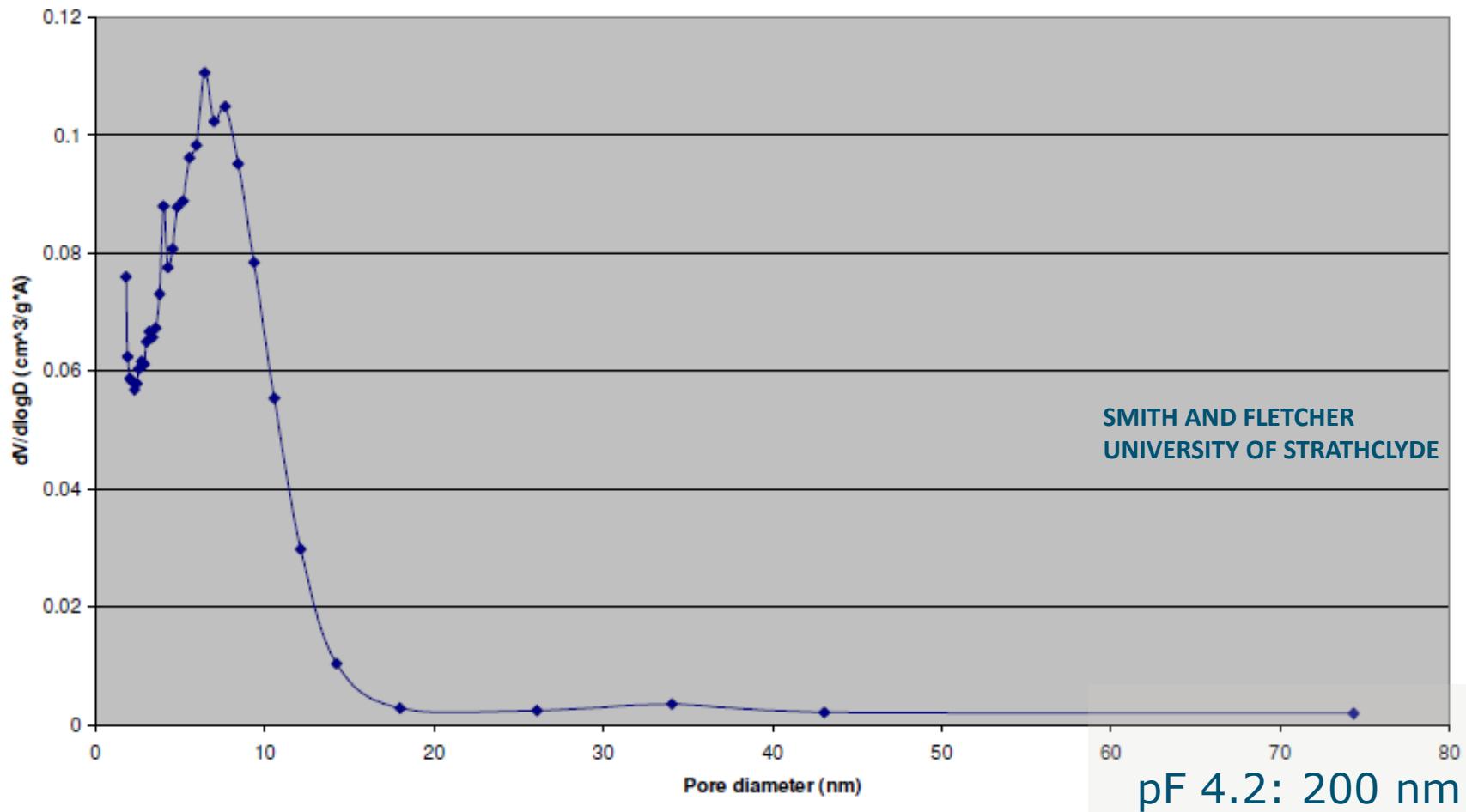
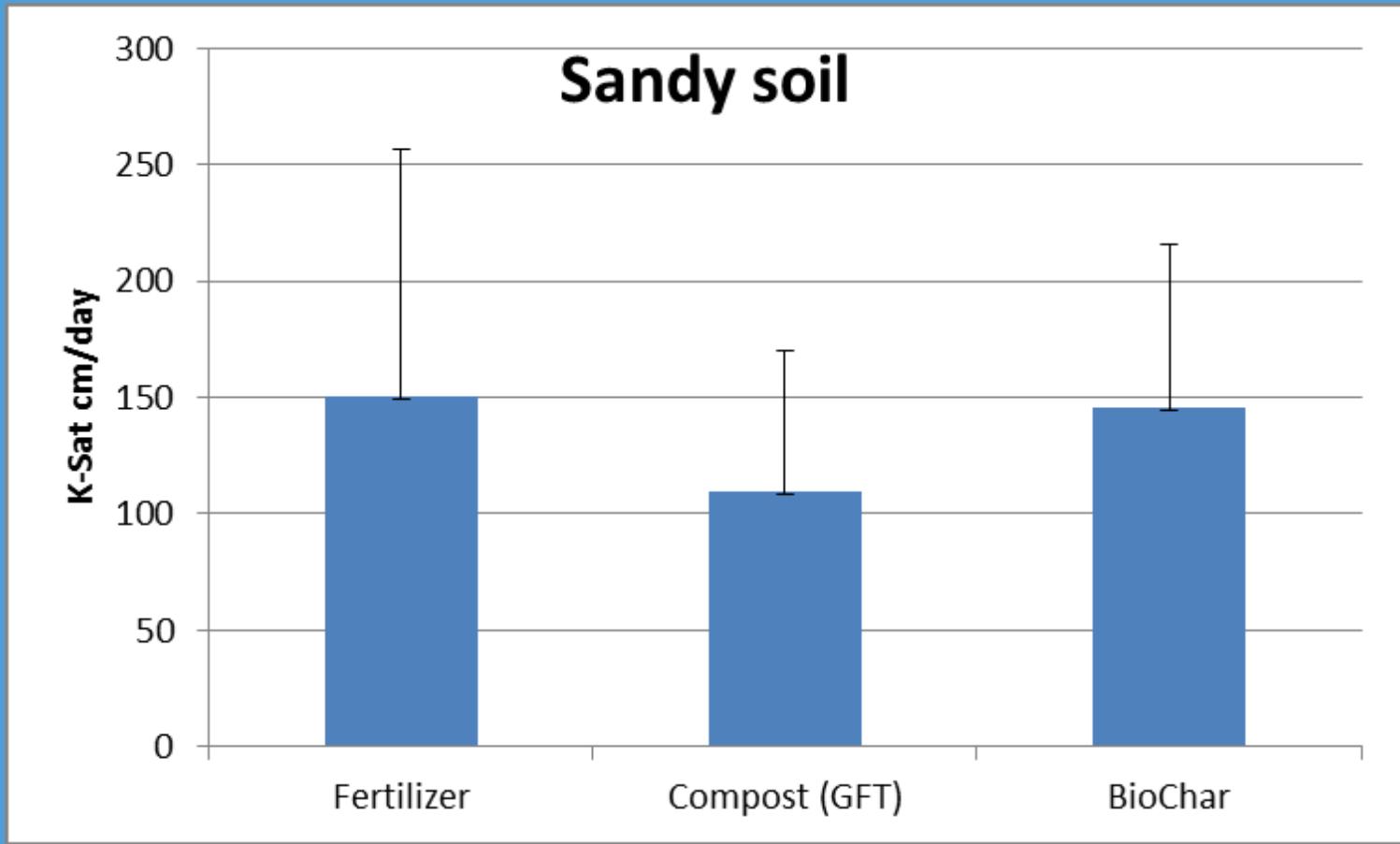
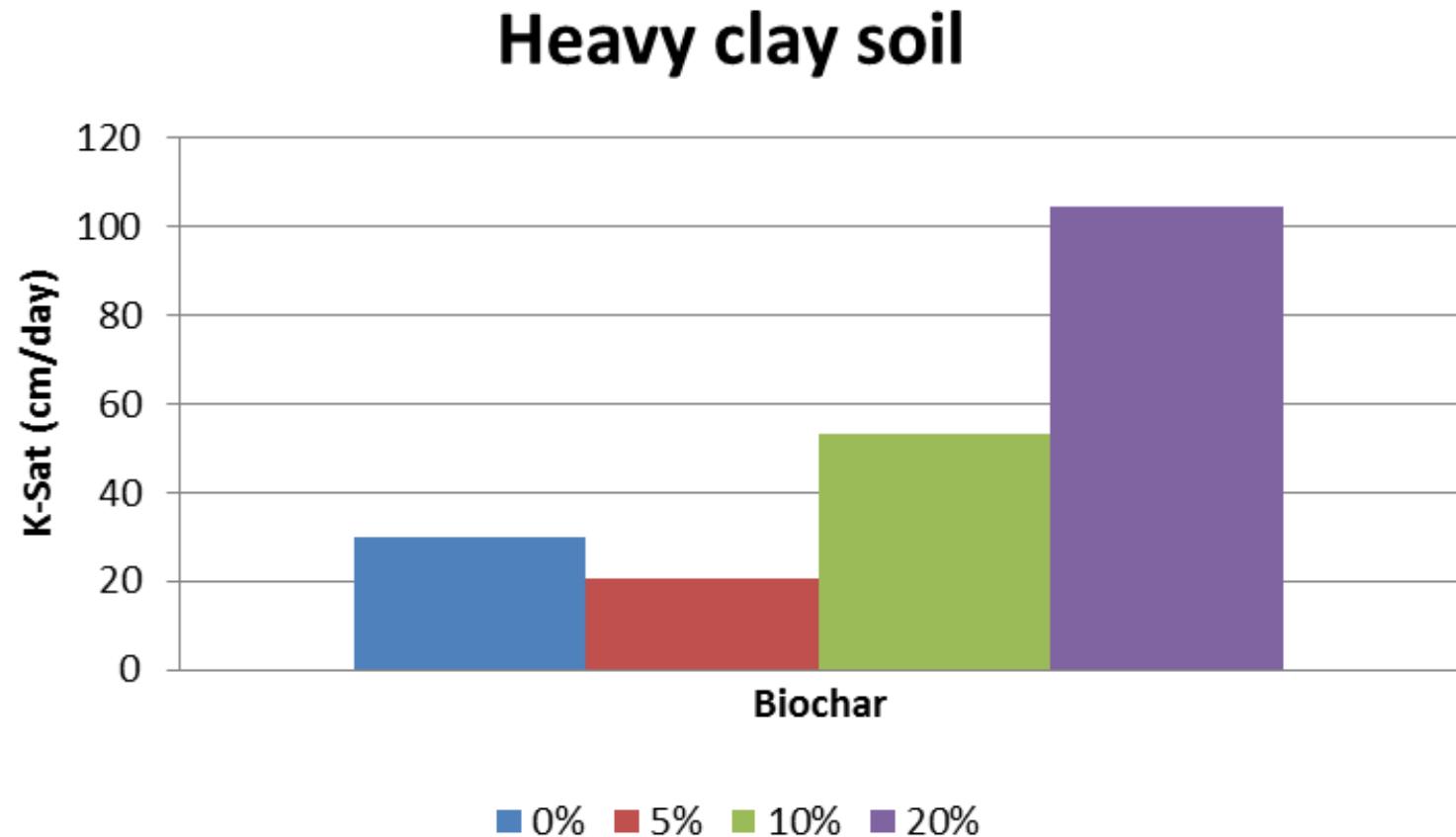


FIGURE 2.4: PORE SIZE DISTRIBUTION FOR COARSE CHAR

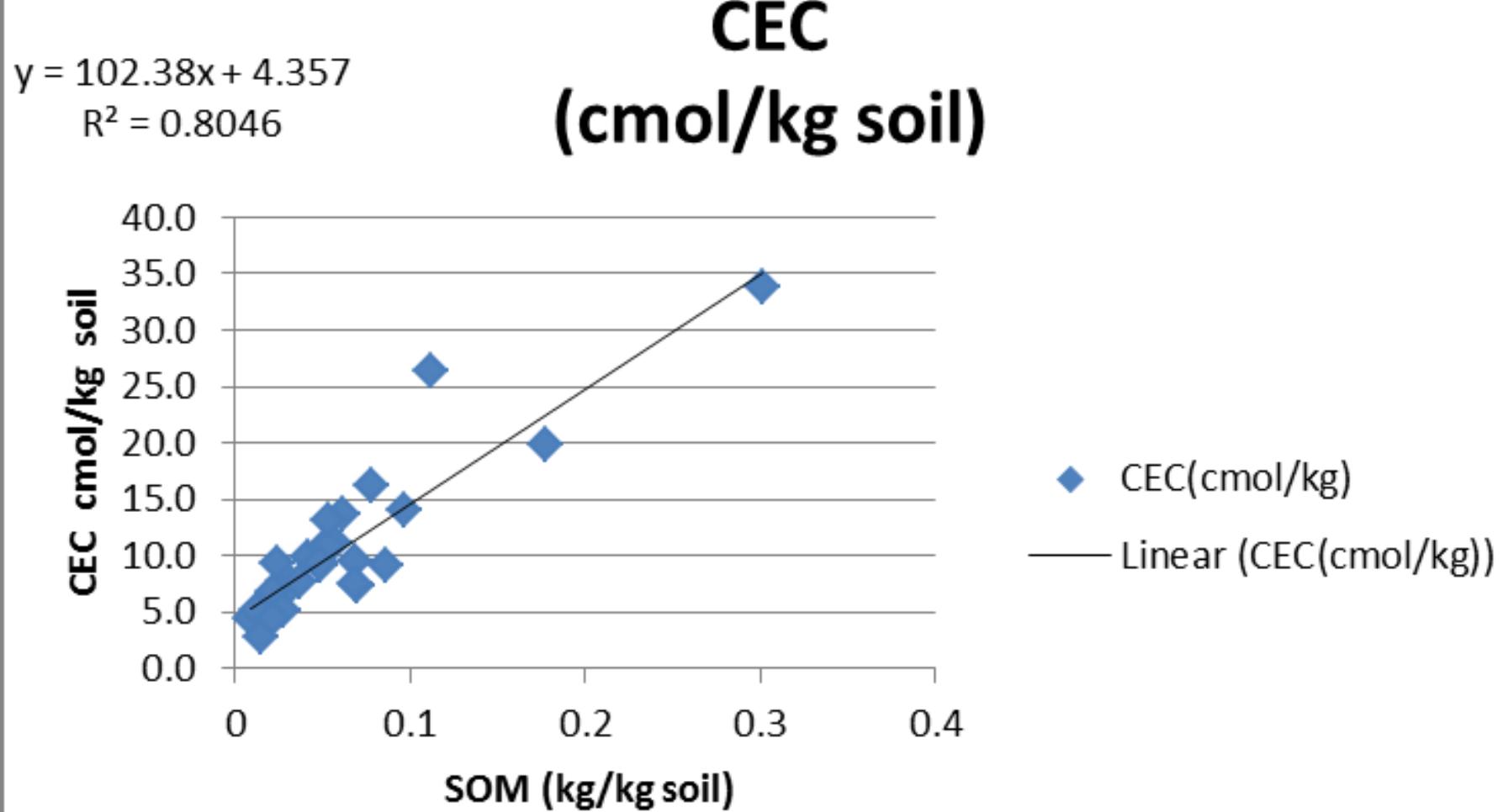
Water infiltration Interreg Biochar Project



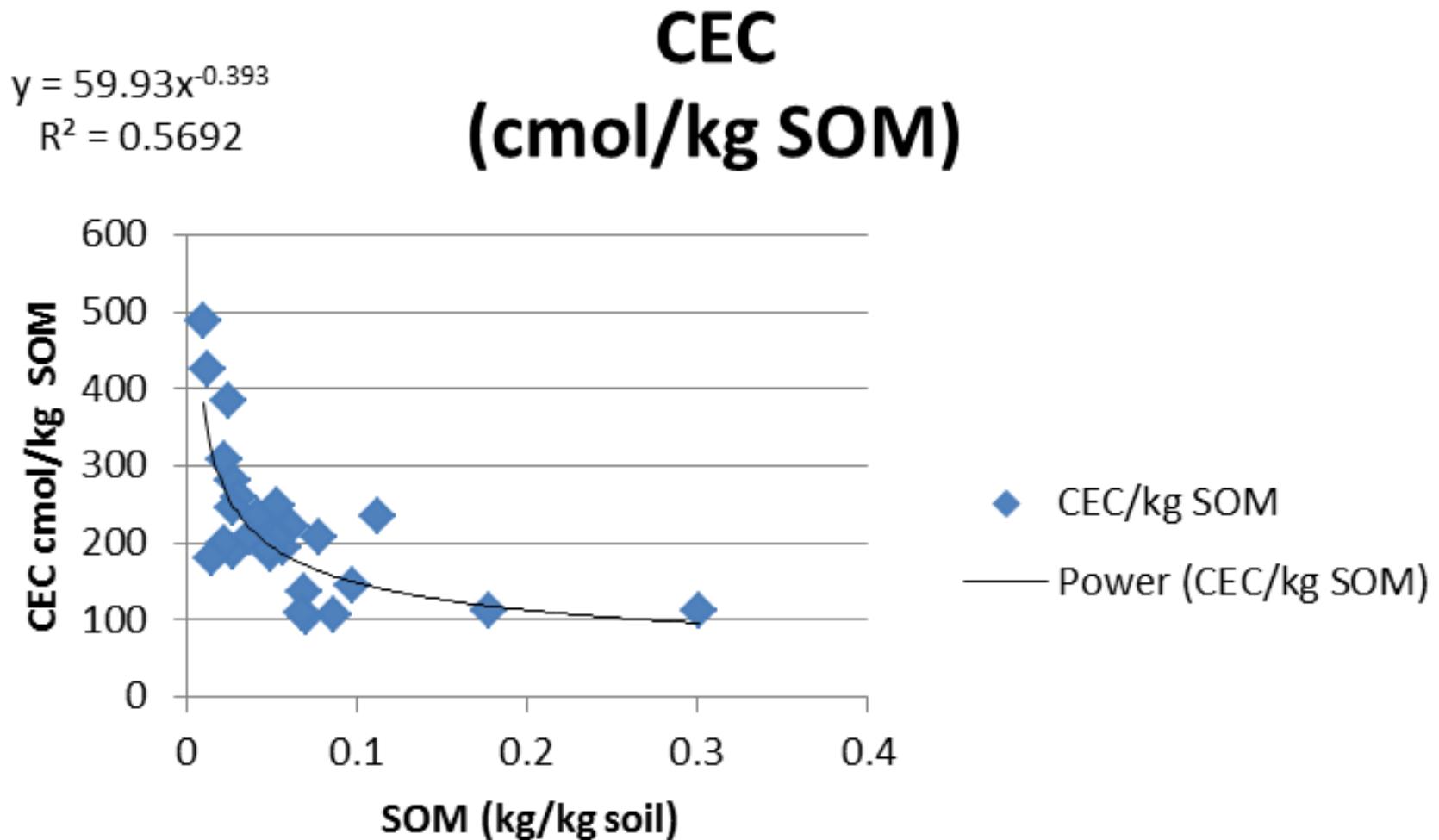
Water infiltration Interreg Biochar Project

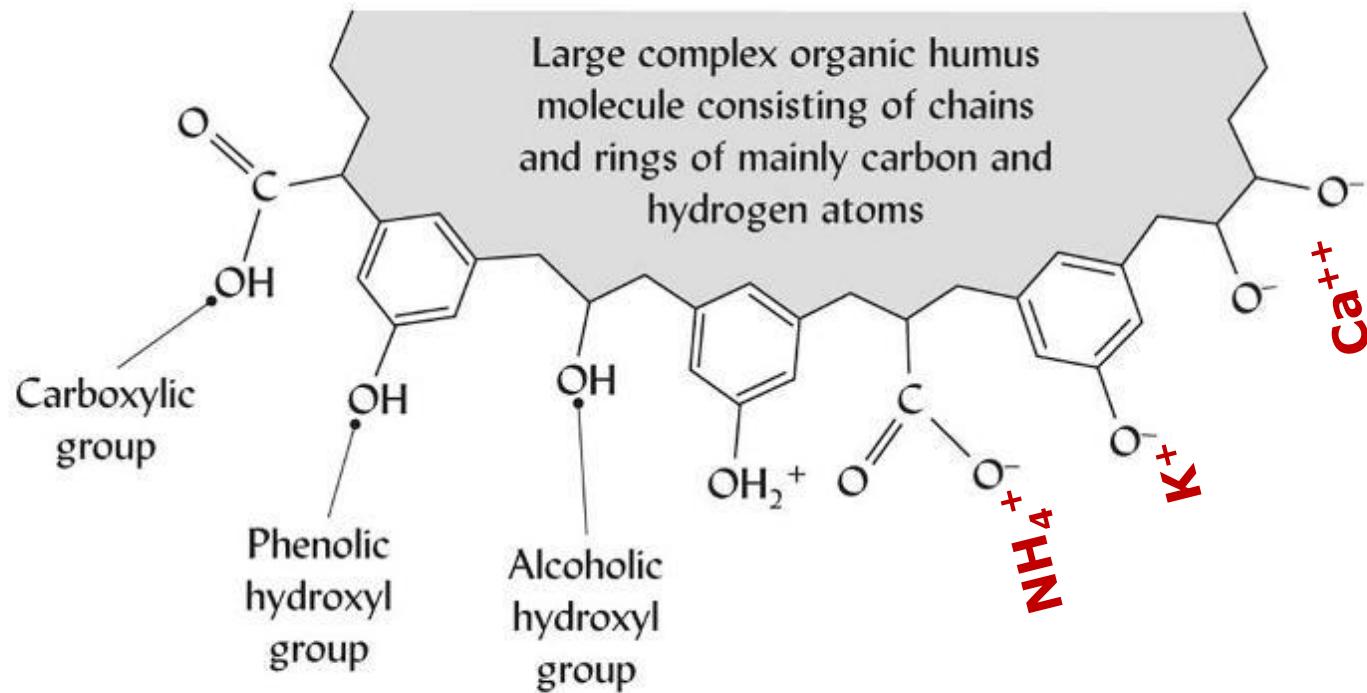


CEC reclaimed peat soils

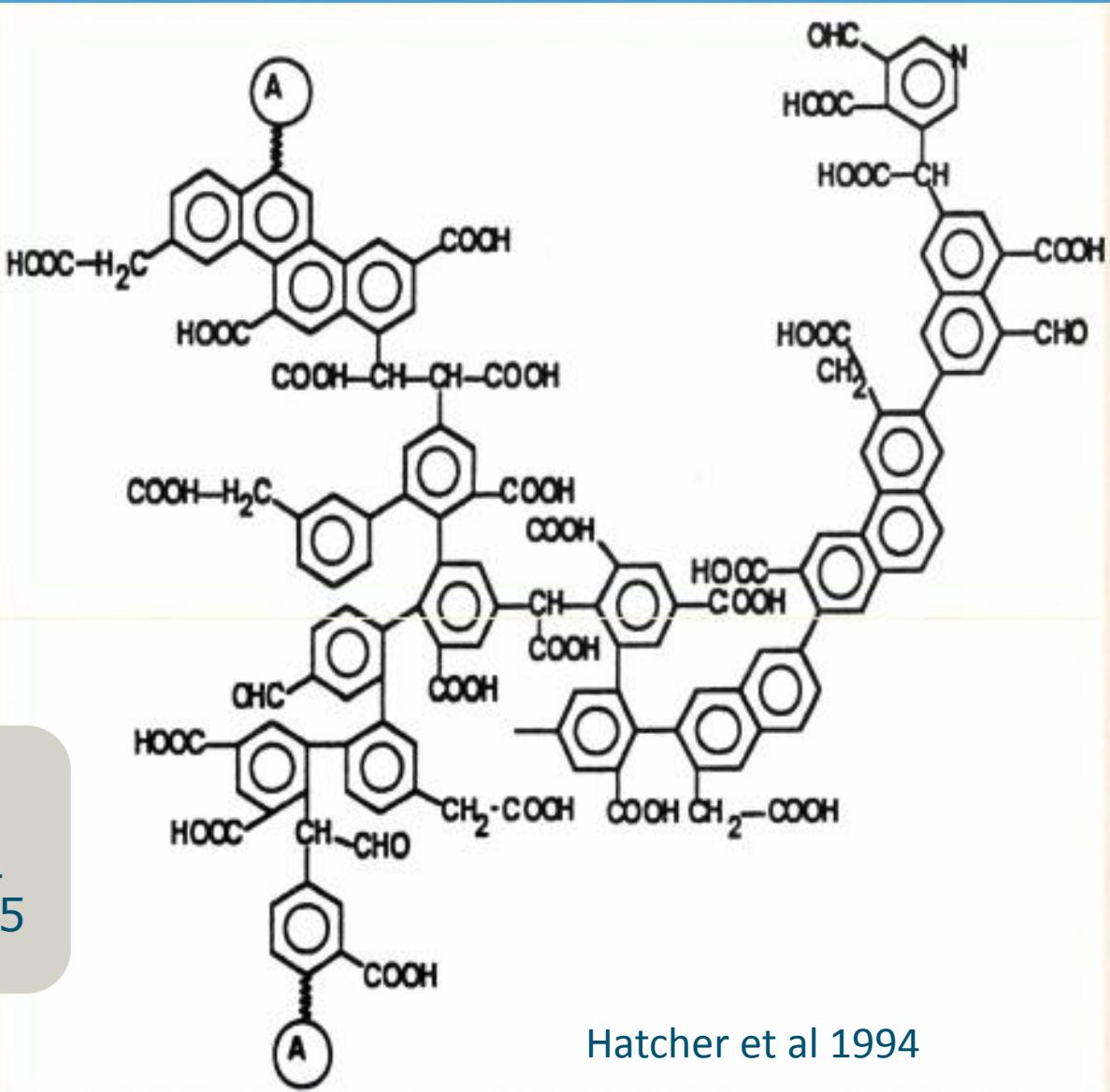


CEC reclaimed peat soils



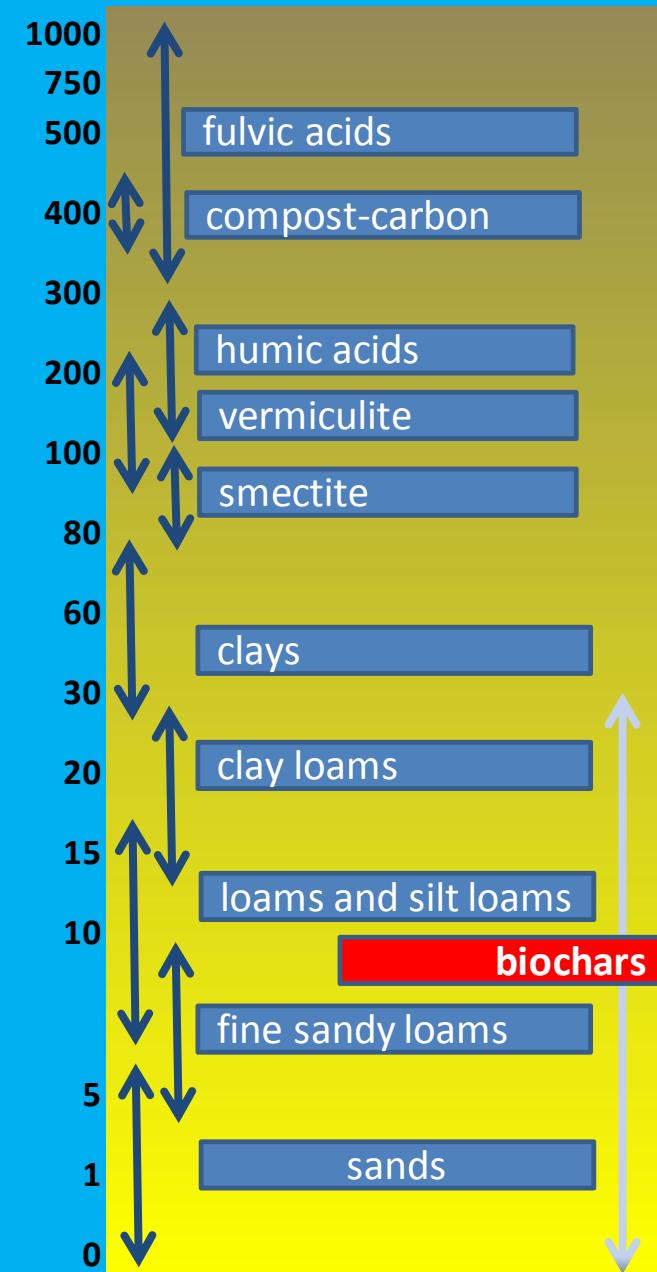
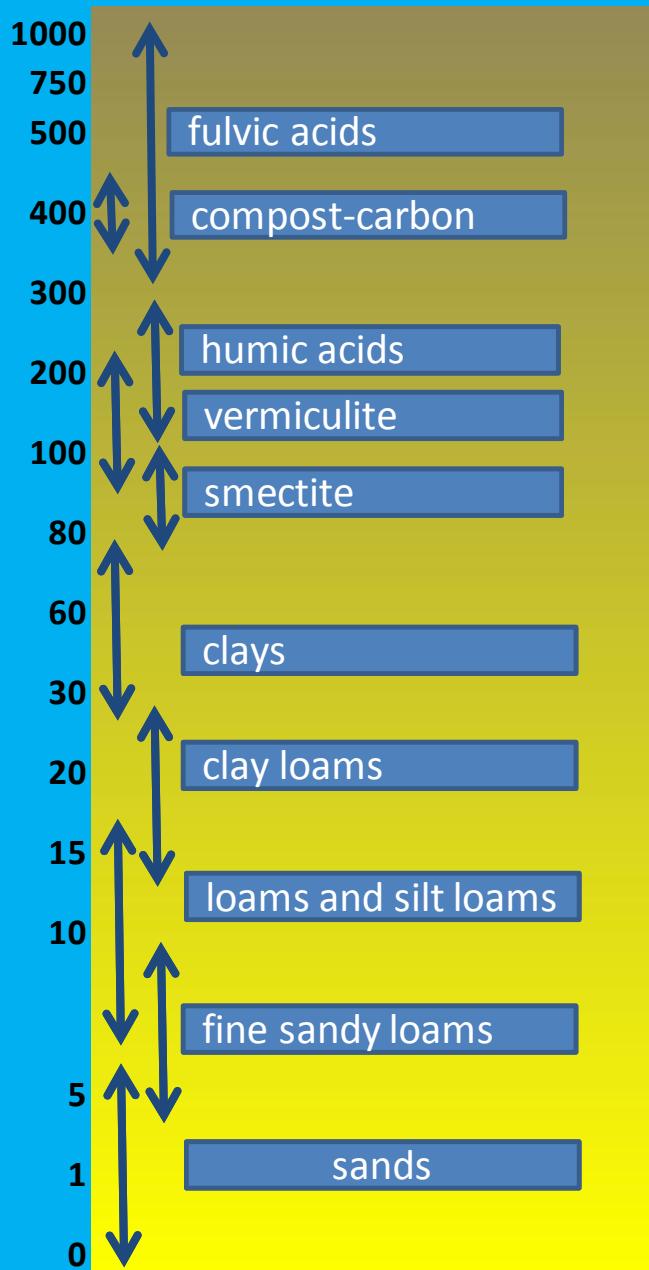


Humic Acid structure



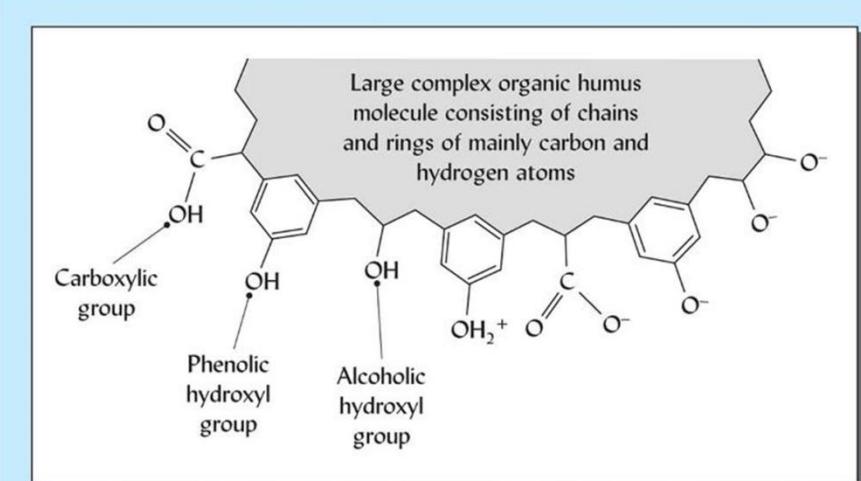
C:O
Fulvic acids: 1
Humic acids : 0.55

CEC (cmol/kg)



Modification of Biochar

- Activation (?)
- Adsorption of SOM
- Biological modification (?)
- Chemical modification, strong acids, bases, oxidation
 - Functional groups CEC
 - Functional groups AEC (NR_4^+)



SOM and BIOCHAR - Algebra

- Biochar = organic carbon
- SOM = organic carbon
- Biochar ~~=~~ SOM



Conclusions

- Biochar can be used to sequester short cyclic C in the soil
- Fresh biochar is rather different from SOM
- It seems rather unlikely that (fresh) biochar can completely replace SOM
- Modification of biochar to improve its functionality is needed and possible

