

Water Stress in Raspberry



The Interreg IVB
North Sea Region
Programme



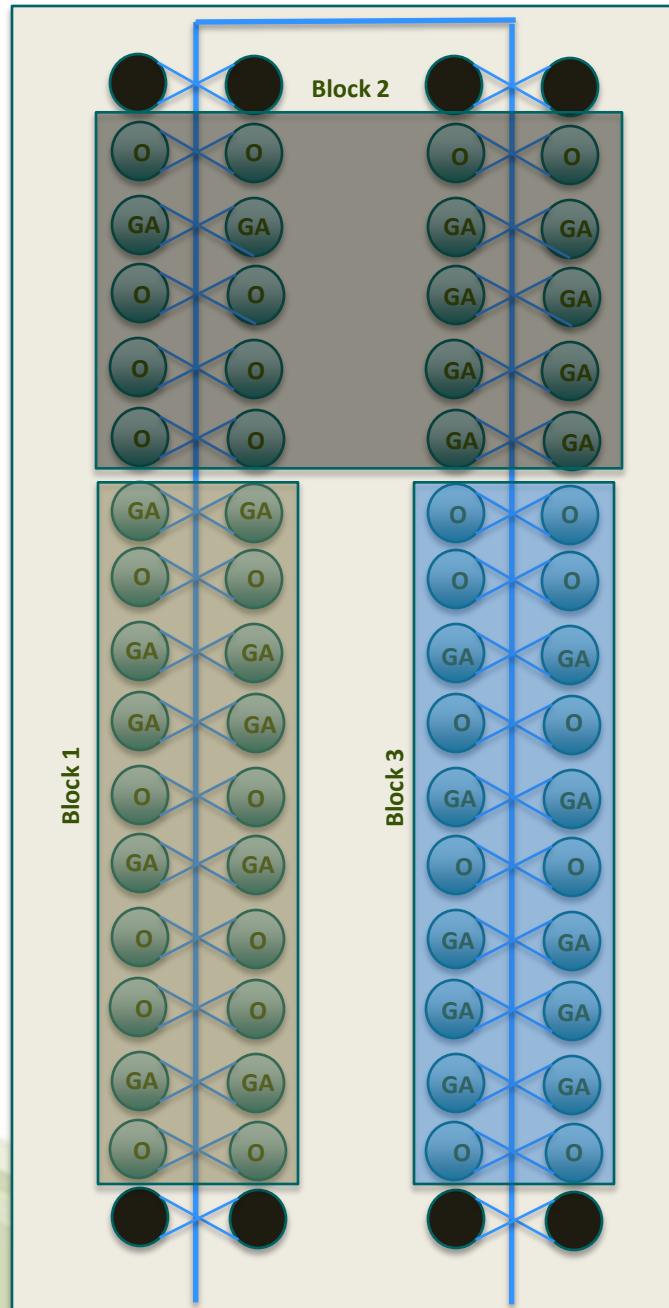
Malmo 13.09.2012

Water stress in raspberry at Scotland

- Short-term drought stress in one-year old canes grown in pots in a tunnel:
 - Determining the mechanisms of stress tolerance/avoidance used by raspberry to cope with water limitation (2011 and 2012)

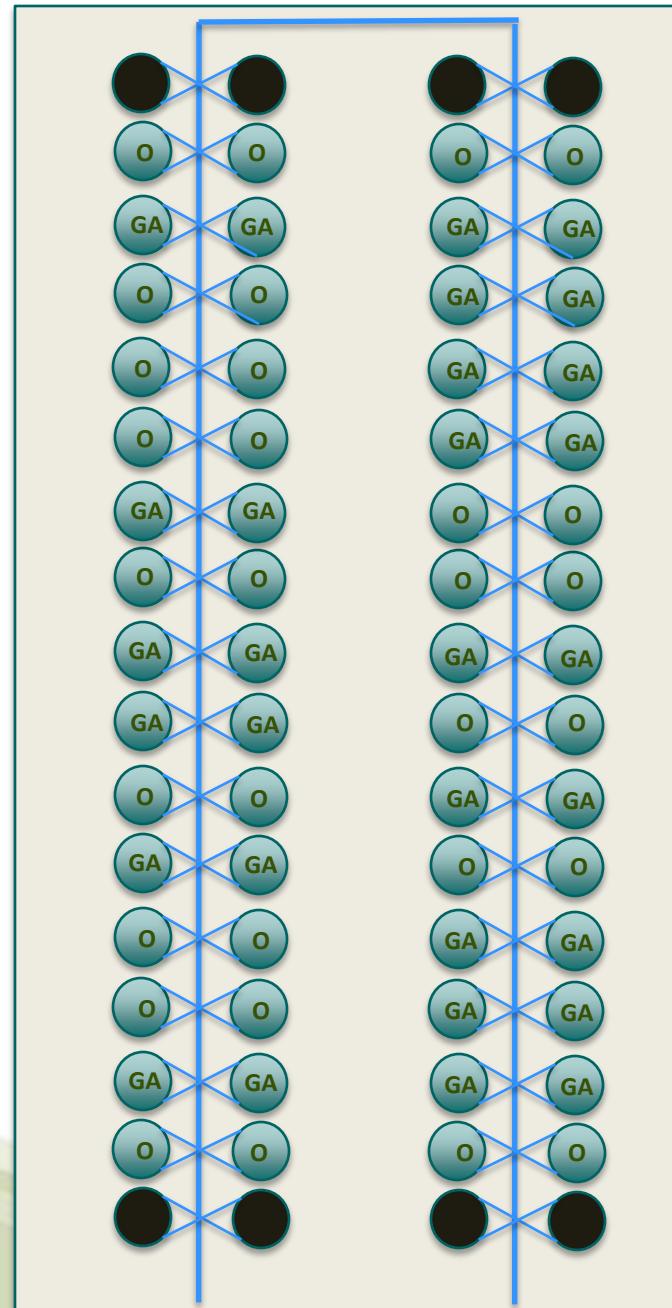
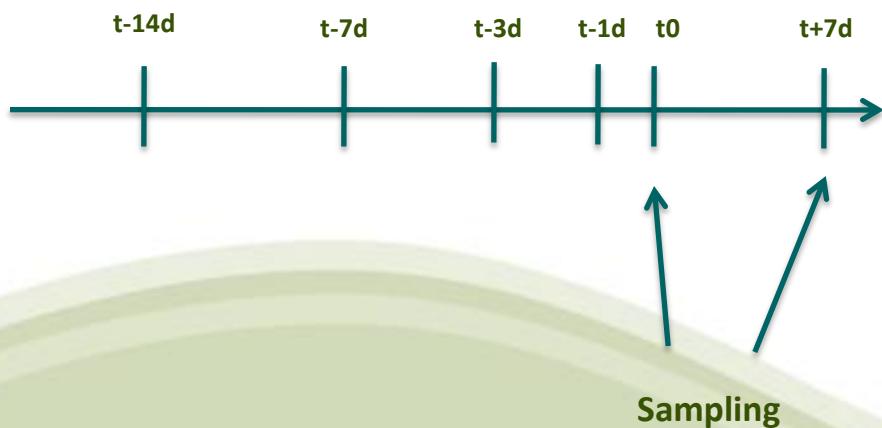
Water limitation 2011

- 4 L pots (2 irrigation drips)
- Irrigation twice daily (2 x 330ml)
- 5 different treatments
- 3 Blocks
- 2 biological replicates (1 sampled at t0 and the other after 1 week recovery)



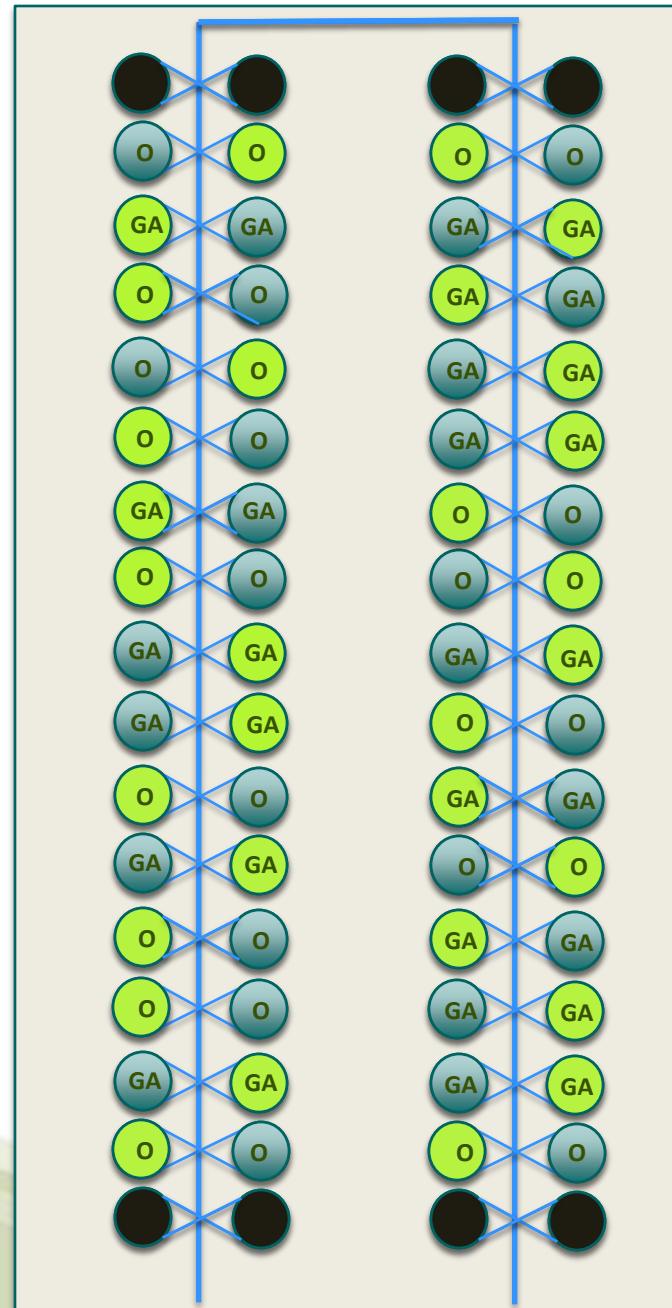
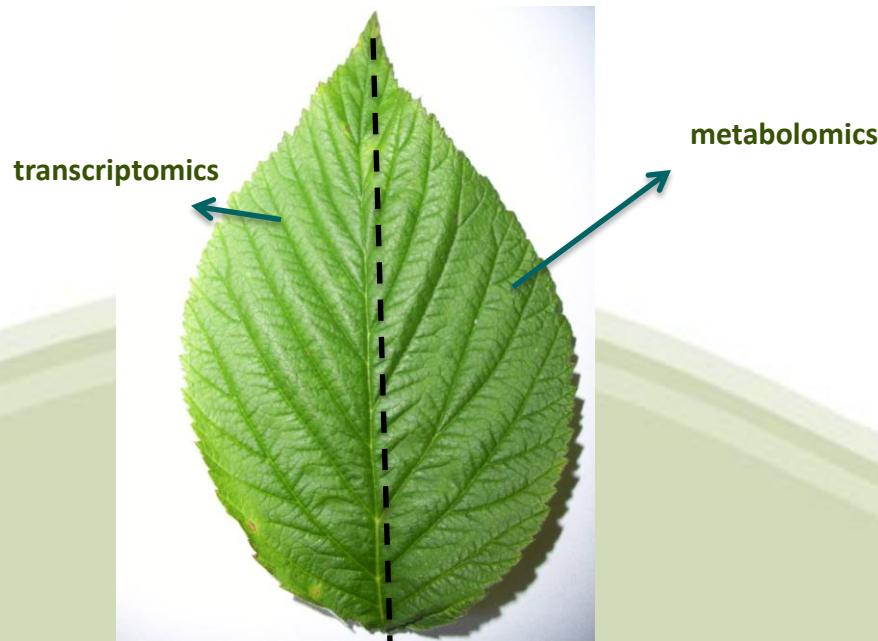
Water limitation

Drip irrigation was removed from some of the plants at different time points before sampling:



Water Limitation

- Irrigation was restored and after one week the remaining plants were sampled.
- Sampled terminal leaf from 7th youngest node

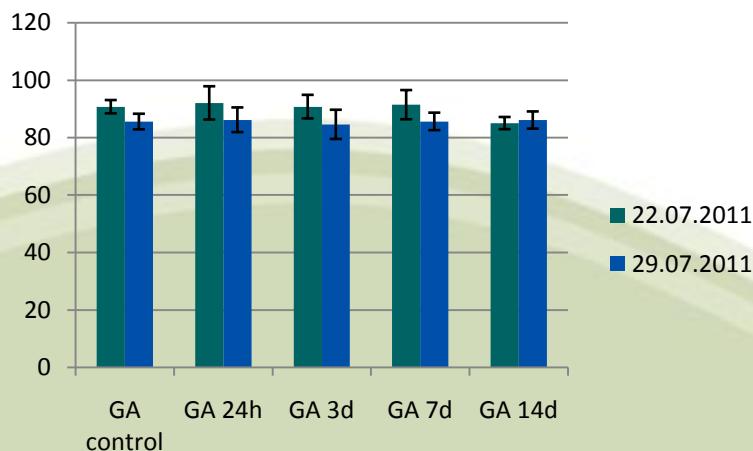


Water limitation

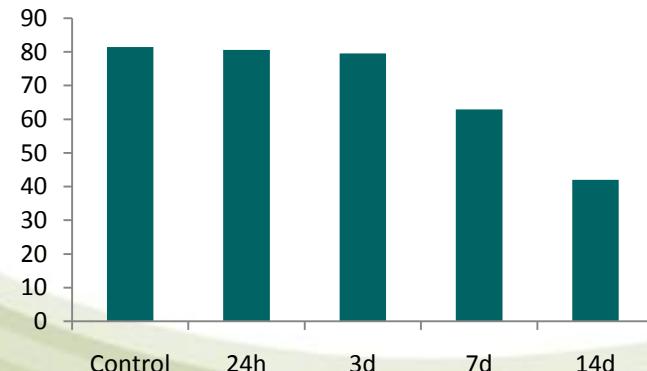
Glen Ample



Relative water content (leaf)

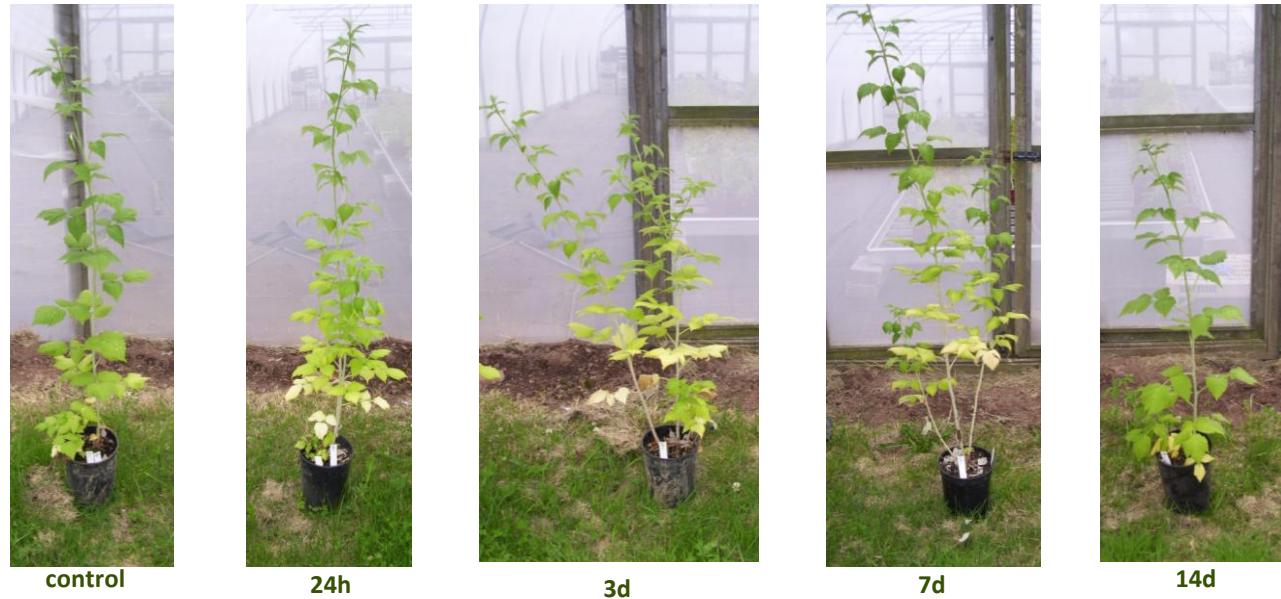


Soil water content (3-7cm)



Water limitation

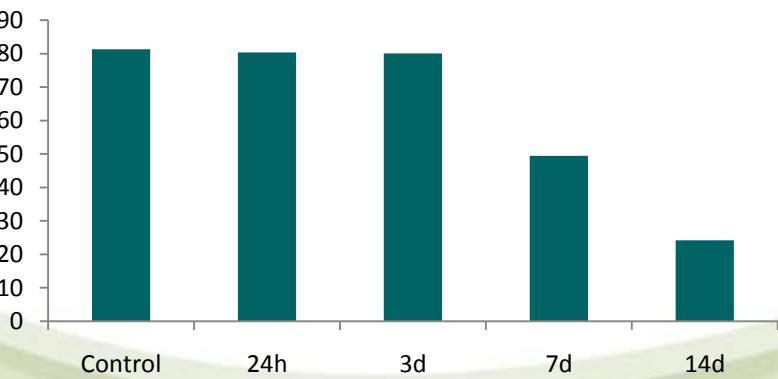
Octavia



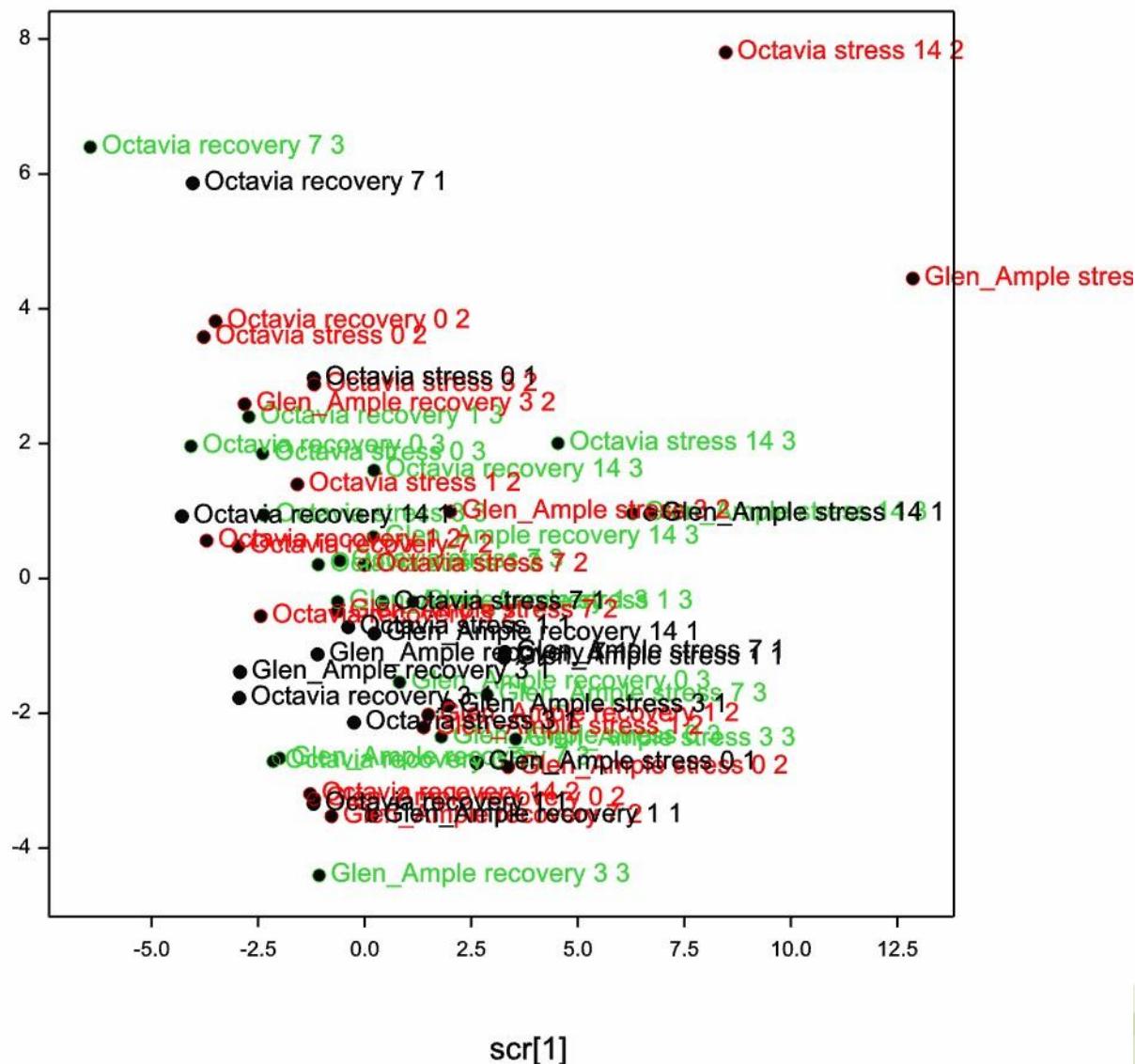
Relative water content



Soil water content (3-7cm)

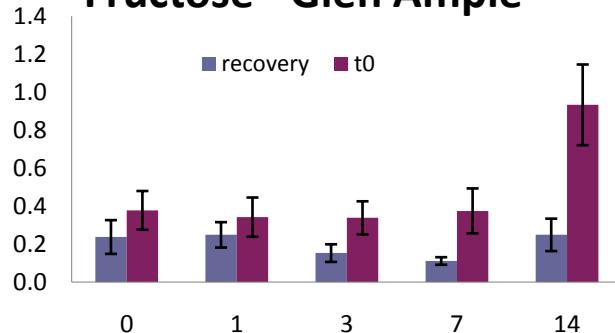


Principal component analysis

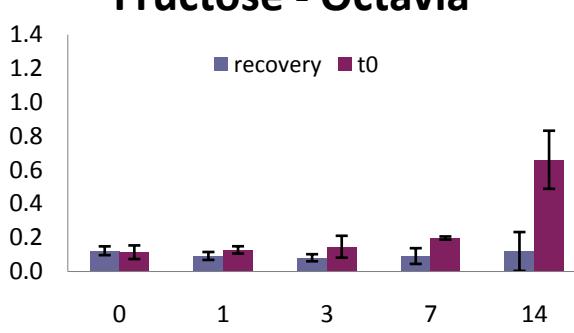


Metabolomics

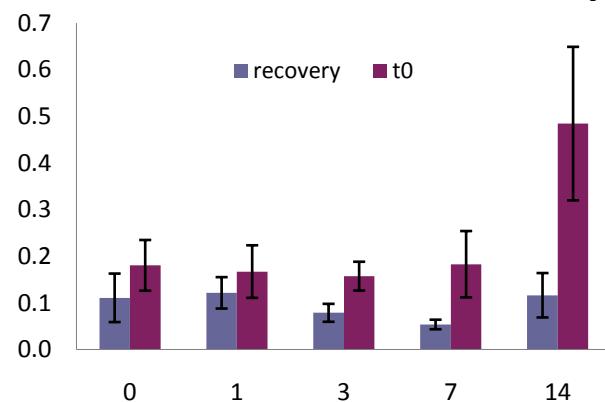
Fructose - Glen Ample



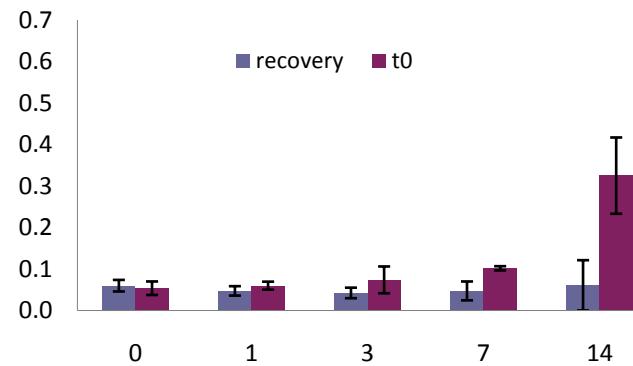
Fructose - Octavia



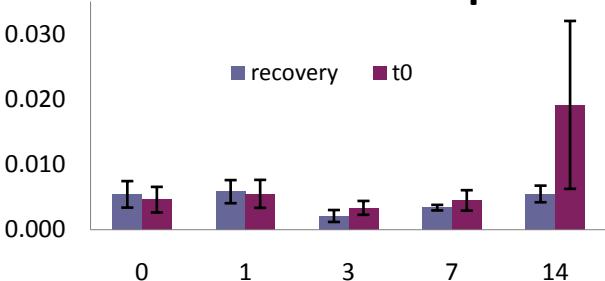
Glucose - Glen Ample



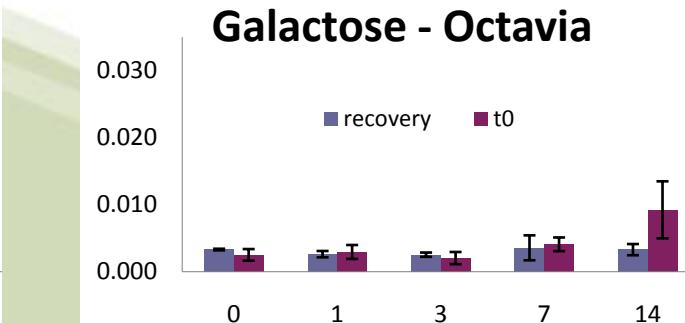
Glucose - Octavia



Galactose - Glen Ample

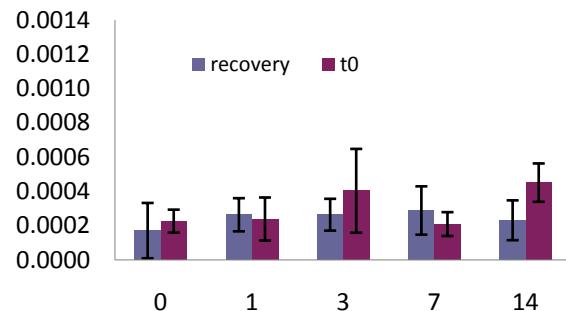


Galactose - Octavia

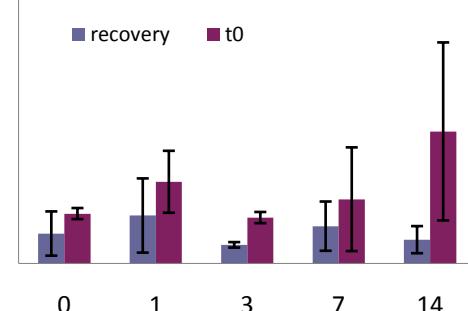


Metabolomics

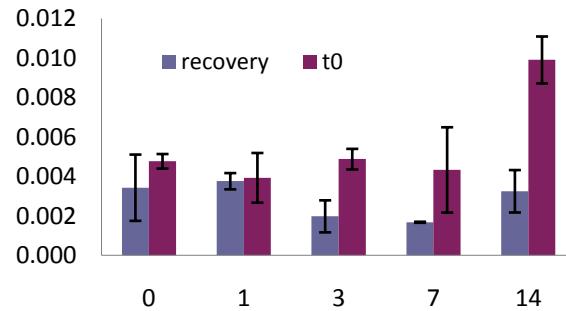
Allantoic acid - Glen Ample



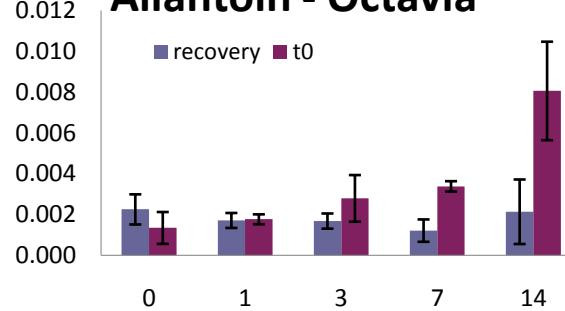
Allantoic acid - Octavia



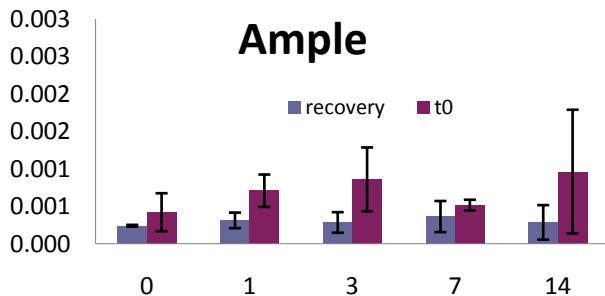
Allantoin - Glen Ample



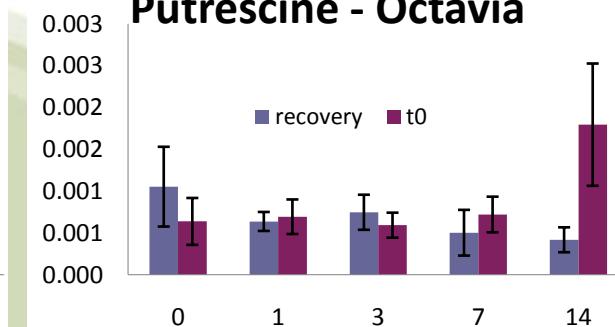
Allantoin - Octavia



Putrescine - Glen
Ample

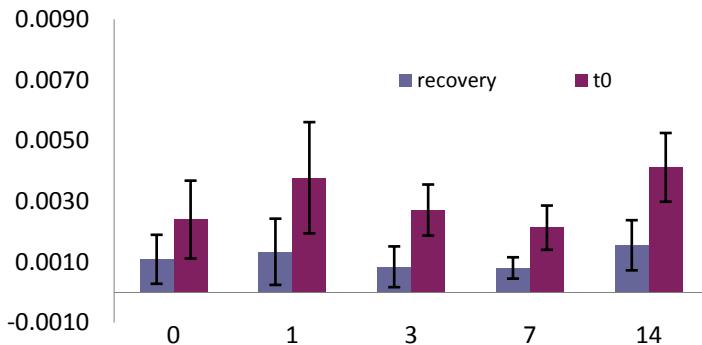


Putrescine - Octavia

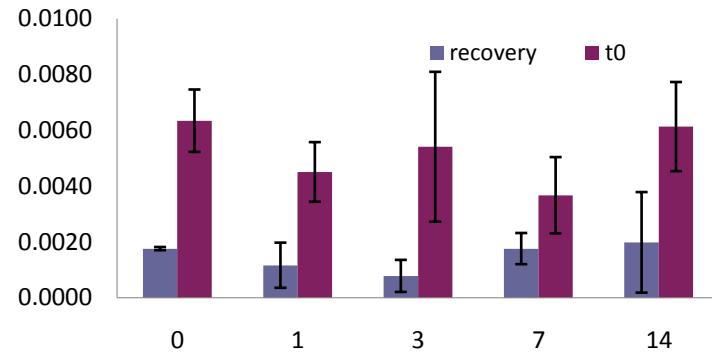


Metabolomics

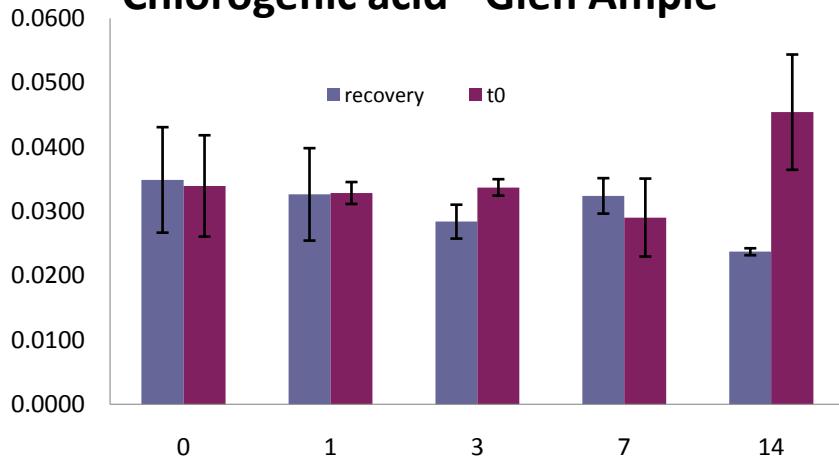
Leucine - Glen Ample



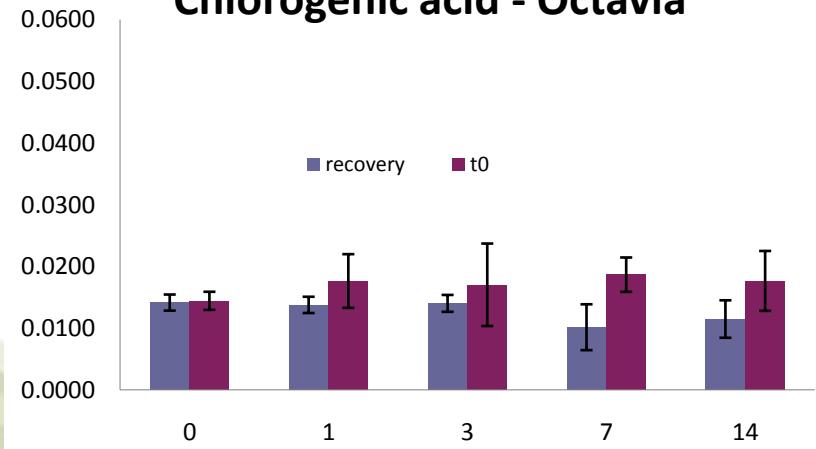
Leucine - Octavia



Chlorogenic acid - Glen Ample



Chlorogenic acid - Octavia

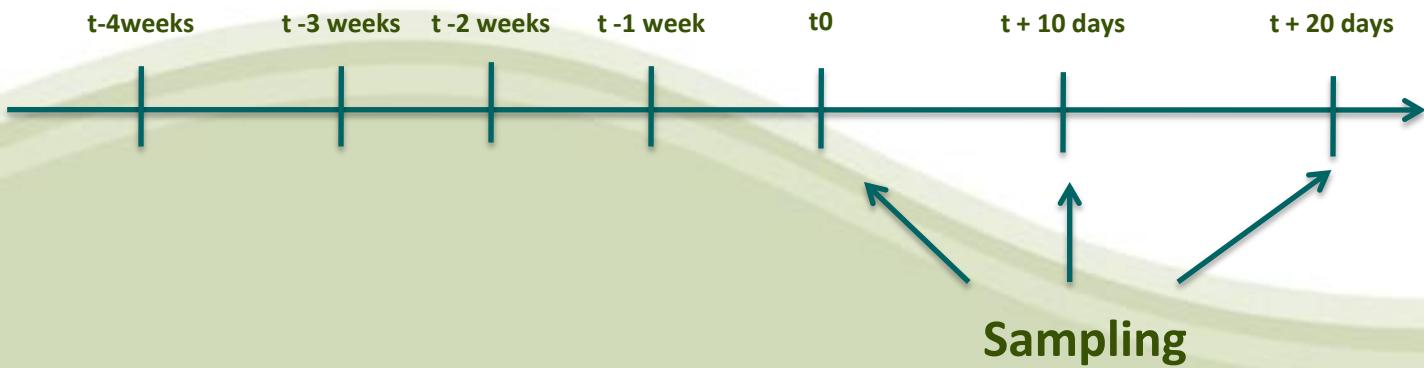


Conclusions

- There were no differences in tolerance to drought between cultivars
- Stress treatments did not elicit a significant decrease in relative water content and chlorophyll content
- The levels of glucose, fructose and galactose appear to increase when plants are exposed to drought
- The levels of putrescine, allantoin allantoic acid also increase in response to stress
- After 1 week of recovery these metabolite levels return to levels similar to control plants

Drought stress 2012

- Minimization of phenotypic plasticity
- Different irrigation protocol
- Monitoring growth and development
- Longer timescale

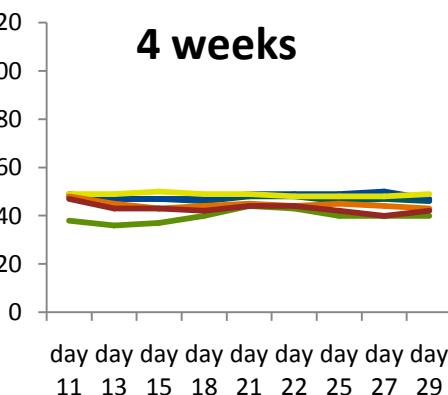
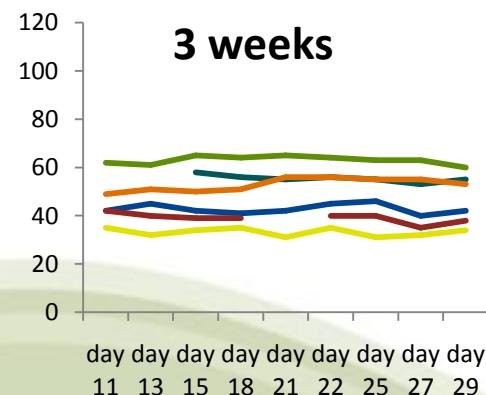
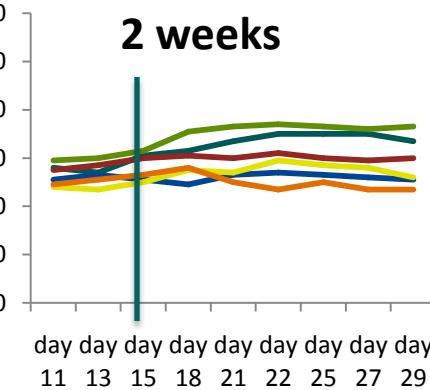
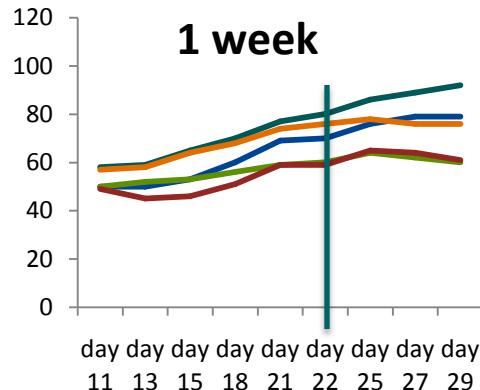
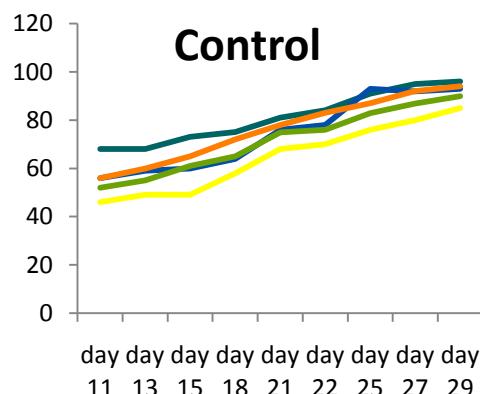


Experimental design

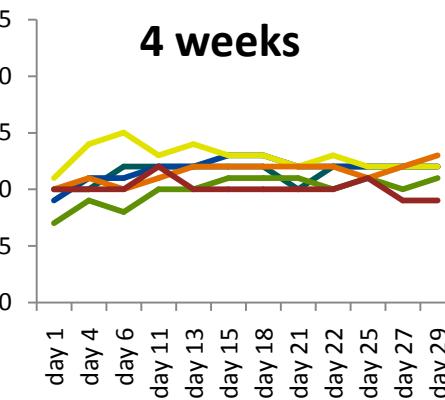
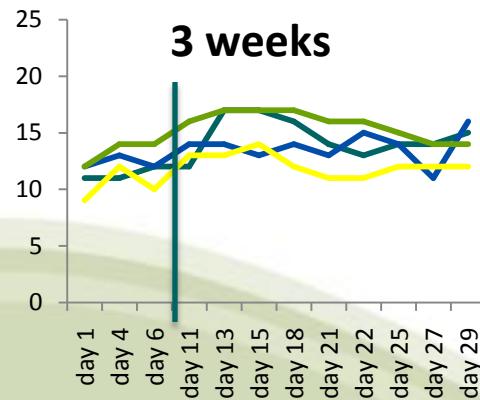
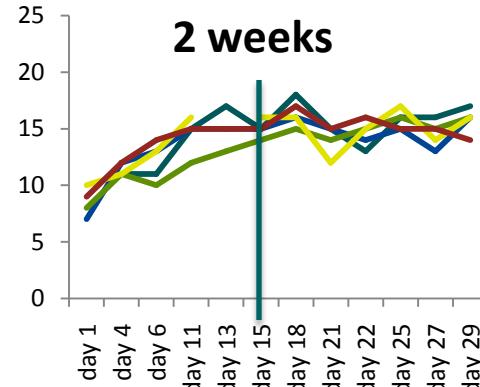
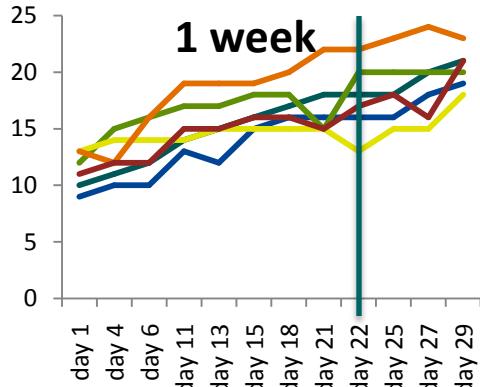
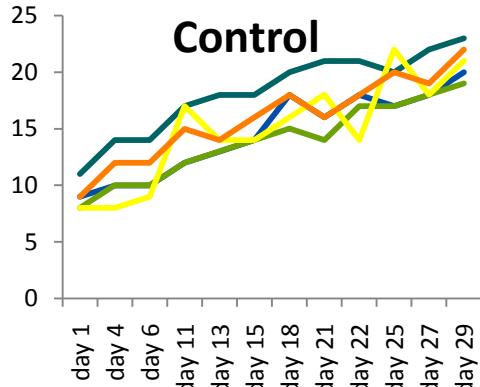


Glen Ample_4week	Glen Ample_3week	
Octavia_3week	Octavia_control	
Octavia_4week	Octavia_1week	
Octavia_2week	Glen Ample_1week	
Glen Ample_Control	Glen Ample_2week	Block 1
Glen Ample_Control	Octavia_1week	
Octavia_3week	Octavia_4week	
Glen Ample_2week	Glen Ample_3week	
Octavia_2week	Glen Ample_4week	
Glen Ample_1week	Octavia_control	Block 2
Octavia_4week	Glen Ample_3week	
Octavia_control	Octavia_2week	
Glen Ample_4week	Glen Ample_Control	
Octavia_3week	Glen Ample_1week	
Octavia_1week	Glen Ample_2week	Block 3
Glen Ample_Control	Octavia_4week	
Octavia_1week	Glen Ample_4week	
Octavia_3week	Octavia_control	
Glen Ample_1week	Glen Ample_2week	
Octavia_2week	Glen Ample_3week	Block 4
Glen Ample_4week	Glen Ample_2week	
Octavia_1week	Octavia_control	
Glen Ample_3week	Octavia_4week	
Glen Ample_Control	Glen Ample_1week	
Octavia_3week	Octavia_2week	Block 5
Octavia_1week	Glen Ample_1week	
Octavia_3week	Glen Ample_3week	
Octavia_control	Octavia_2week	
Octavia_4week	Glen Ample_2week	
Glen Ample_4week	Glen Ample_Control	Block 6

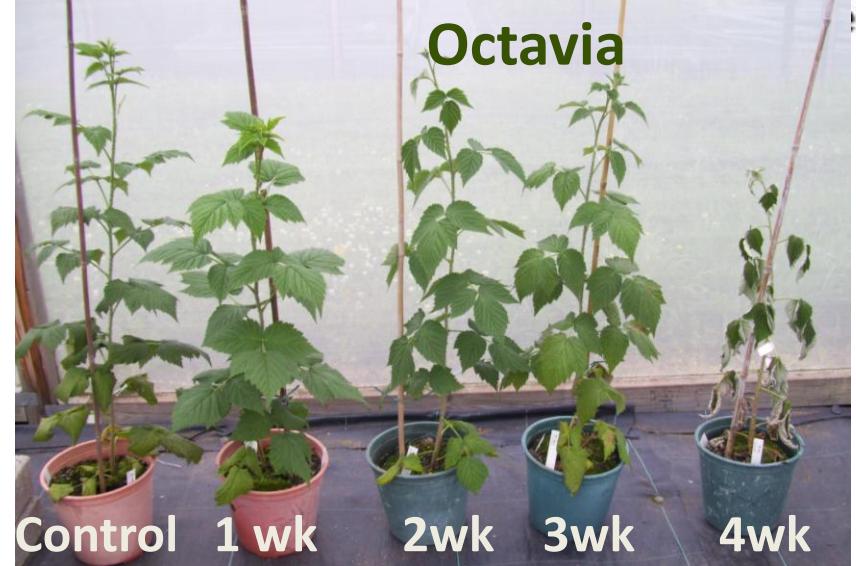
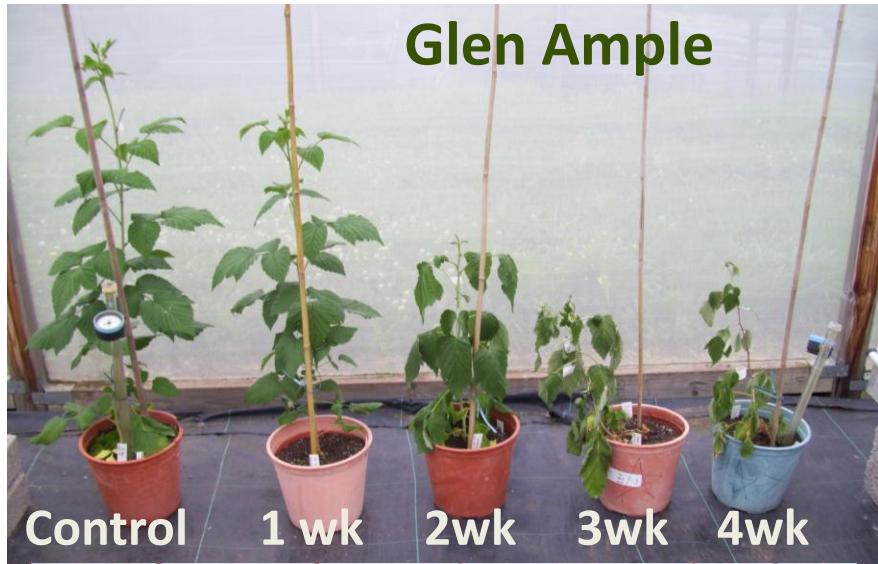
Glen Ample cane Length



Glen Ample number of nodes



Post-stress and post-recovery



Additional data

- Chlorophyll content
- Internodal distance
- Relative water content
- Lipid peroxidation assay
- GC-MS
 - Terminal leaf of 4th node at date of sampling
 - Terminal leaf of 4th node at date of experiment start
 - 10 and 20 days recovery of terminal leaf 4th youngest node