
Effect of heat stress on gene expression profile of annual fruiting raspberries

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Hypothesis:

Heat stress regulates the gene expression profiles
in raspberries

Objective:

To study the effect of heat stress on gene expression in
annual fruiting raspberries by microarray and qRT-PCR

Materials and Methods

Four cultivars:

Autumn Bliss, Autumn Treasure, Erika and Polka

Greenhouse conditions:

20 ±2 °C (D/N), 14 h light and 10 h dark

50-60% RH, 350 $\mu\text{mol m}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$

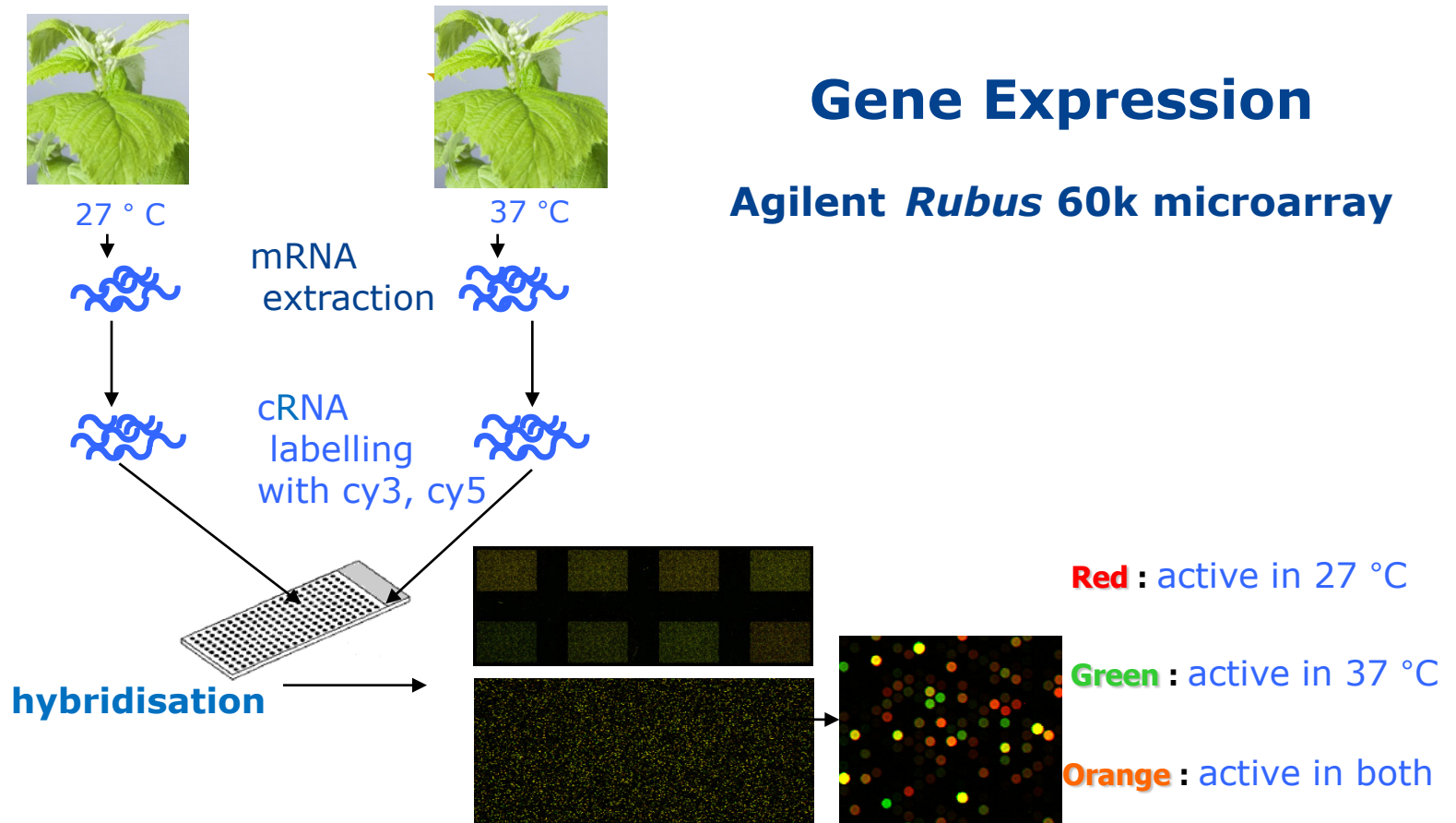
Seven weeks until flower initiation



Climate chamber for 24 h
Similar conditions
New leaf collected

Gene Expression

Agilent *Rubus* 60k microarray



Validation AB7500 Fast Real-Time qPCR

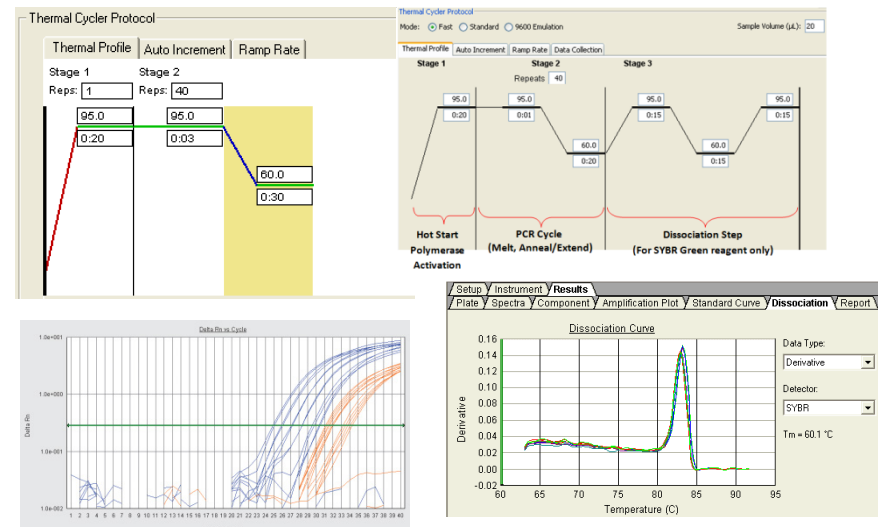
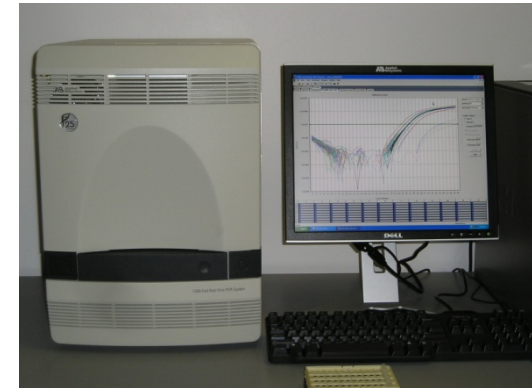
UPL probe/primers designed for 4
candidate genes:

CysP, MLP, PMP and Aquaporin

Efficiency (E) for each assay was
calculated from standard curves

Normalization

Reference gene- *Rubus_GAPDH*
27 °C as control



CysP=Cysteine protein; MLP= Major Latex like protein; PMP=Plasma membrane protein;

UPL=Universal probe library; GAODH = Glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase

Results so far..

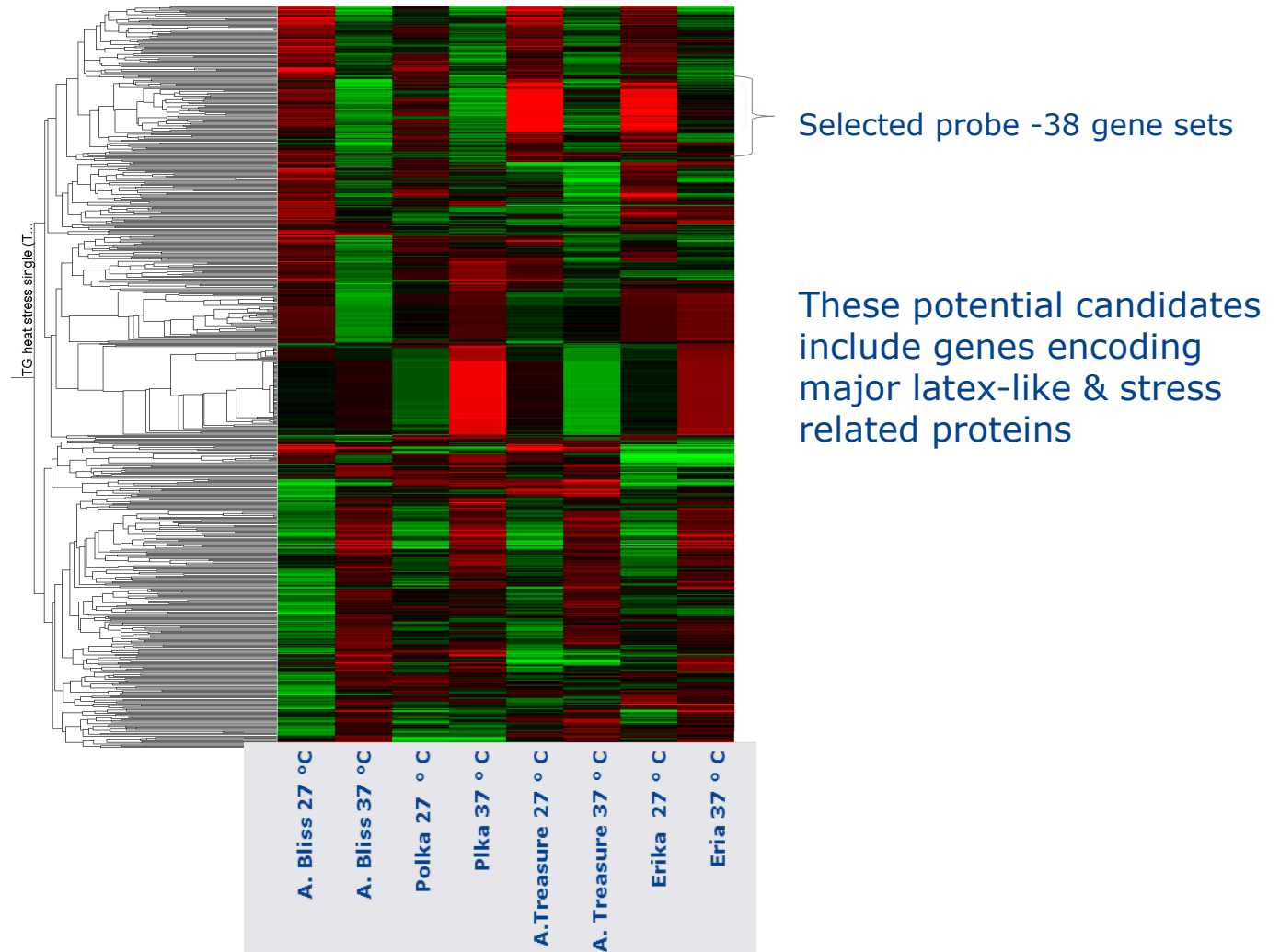


Figure-Heatmap of volcano filtered probes generated from cDNA microarray data reflecting gene expression at 27 and 37 °C

Statistical tests was done by using **Volcano Plots** which combined Student's T-test (p-value <0.05). For Autumn Bliss this identified 427 probes, and for Erika 229 probes.

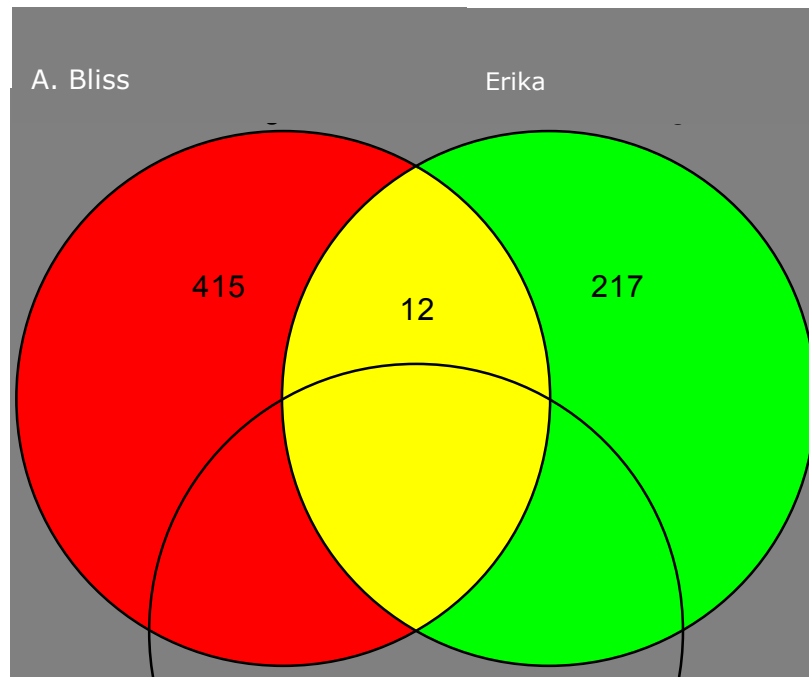


Figure- Venn diagram showing the overlapping and non overlapping probes in 'Autumn Bliss' and 'Erika ' at 27 and 37 °C

From 38 gene sets, 4 genes from '**Autumn Bliss**' and '**Erika**' were selected for validation using qRT-PCR

Cysteine protein ↓

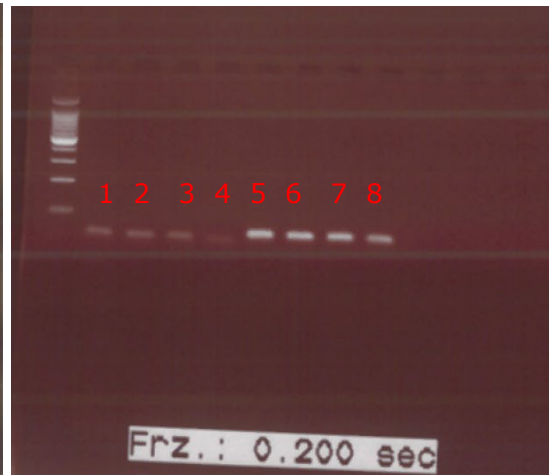
Major latex like protein ↓

Plasma membrane protein ↓

Aquaporin ↑



Aquaporin (1-4; *Rubus_AQUA*),
GAPDH (5-8; *Rubus_GAPDH*)
Plasma membrane protein, PMP
(9-12; *Rubus_PMP*)



PMP (1-4) and GAPDH (5-8) using
SYBR GREEN as detector

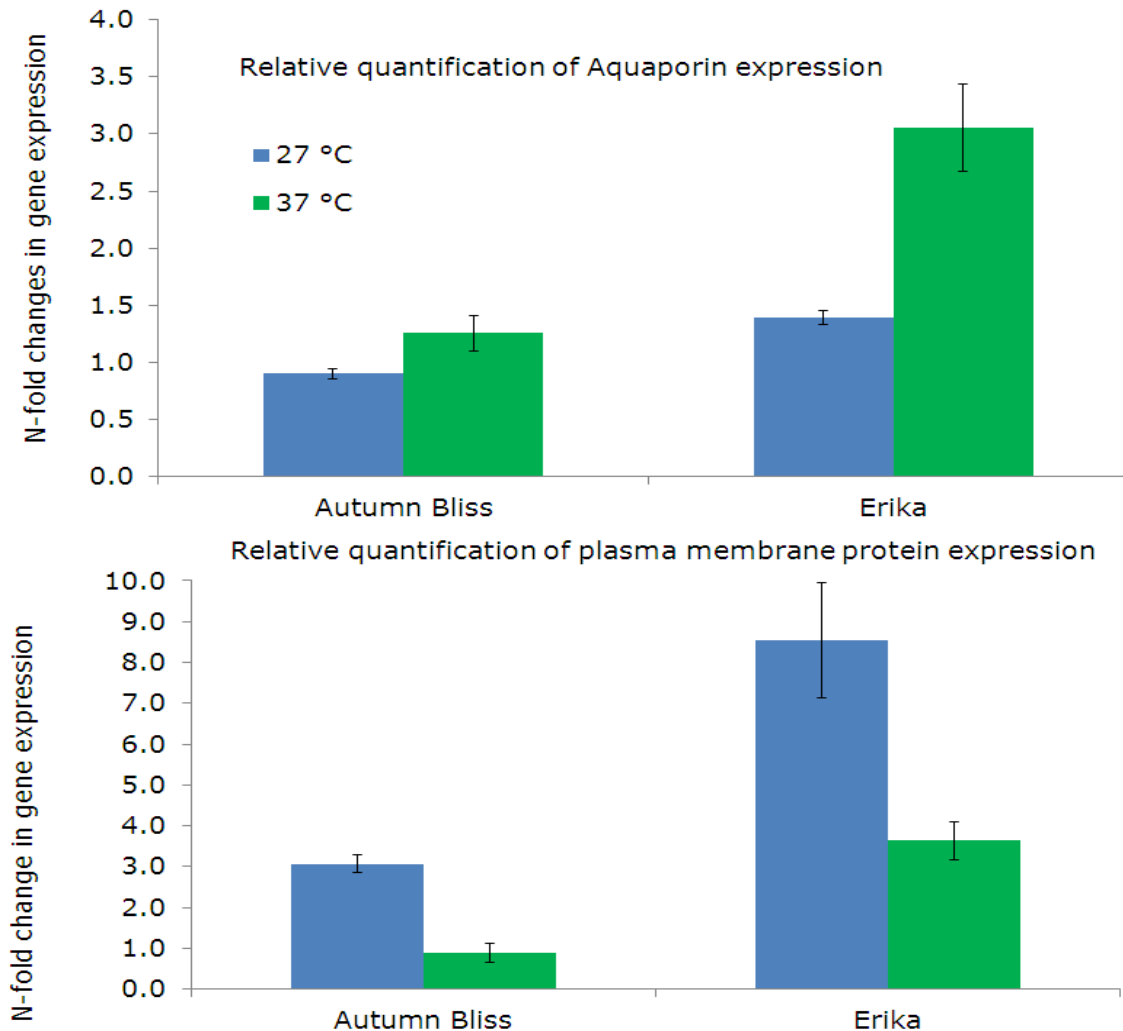


Figure- N-fold changes in expression of an Aquaporin and Plasma Membrane Protein in 'Autumn Bliss' and 'Erika' at 27 and 37 °C.

Conclusions

- The expression of aquaporin gene **increased** by 1.5-fold in 'Autumn Bliss' and 3-fold in 'Erika' grown at 37 °C as compared to 27 °C
- The expression of plasma membrane protein gene **decreased** by 2-fold in 'A. Bliss' and 3-fold in 'Erika' grown at 37 °C as compared to 27 °C

Acknowledgement

