

Berry Crop and Quality of Cultivars of Black Currant in Organic Growing



Dr. Sci. Arnfinn Nes, Bioforsk



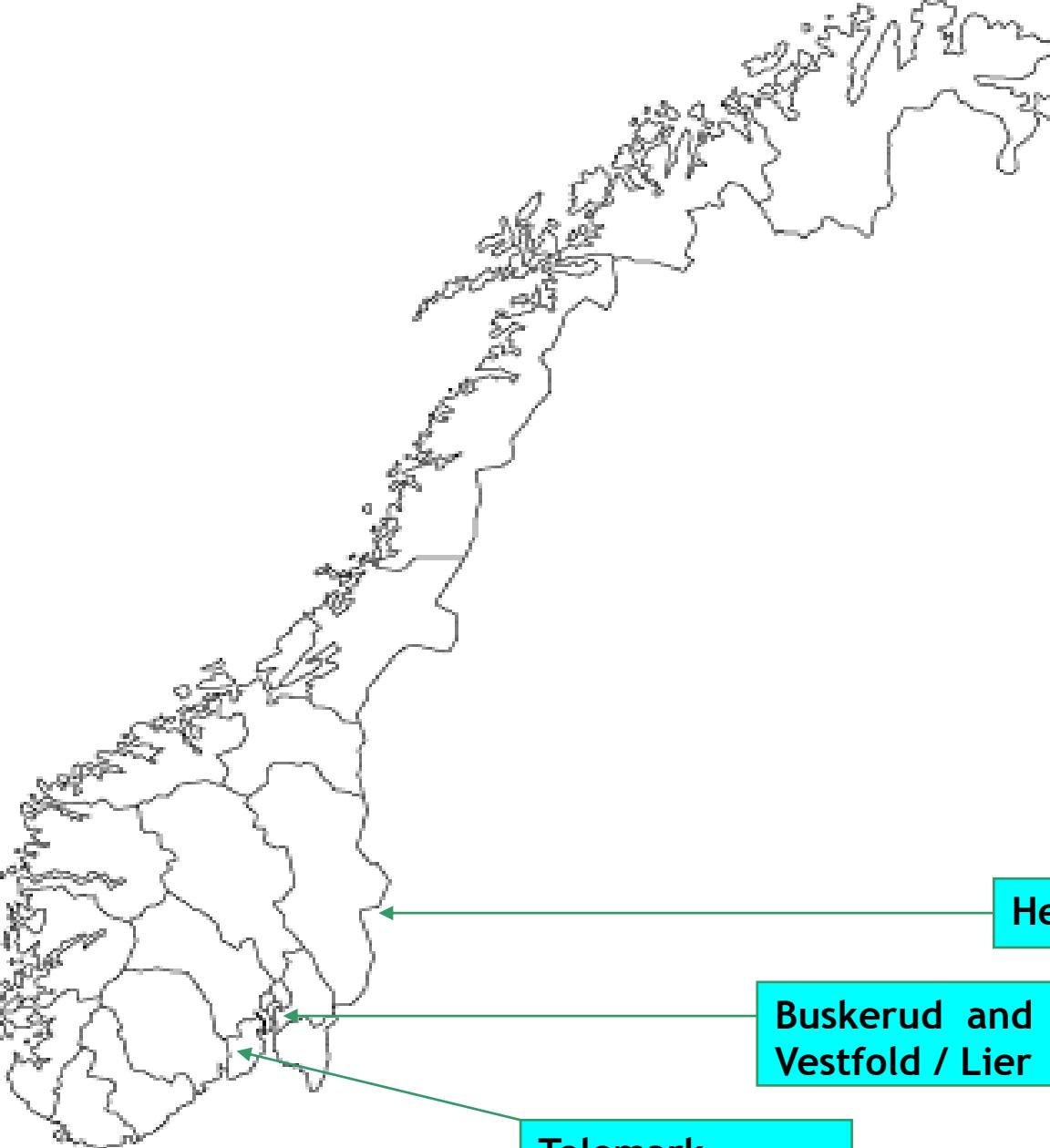
The Project:



Production and Marketing of Black and Red Currant and Gooseberry (Ribes)



Main production Regions of Black Currants in Norway



Hedmark

Bioforsk

Buskerud and
Vestfold / Lier

Telemark

Challenges to look at:

1. **Cultivars for different markets**
2. **Disease and pest resistance**
3. **Yield**
4. **Season**
5. **Quality – taste, chemical content**
6. **Production methods - pruning**



Production and Cultivars

- Black currants



- Gooseberry

- Cultivar evaluation

- Berry crop
- Berry quality
- Production methods
- Pest resistance



Cultivars Evaluation in Black Currant



Main Cultivars:

1. Ben Alder
2. Ben Tron
3. Narve Viking
4. Ben Nare

Other Cultivars:

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1. Kristin | 9. Tiben |
| 2. Ben Hope | 10. Tisel |
| 3. Varde Viking | 11. 8844 - 4 |
| 4. Ben Gairn | 12. 8844 - 13 |
| 5. Ben Dorain | 13. Intercontinental |
| 6. Ben Avon | 14. Polar |
| 7. Ben Lair | |
| 8. Titania | |

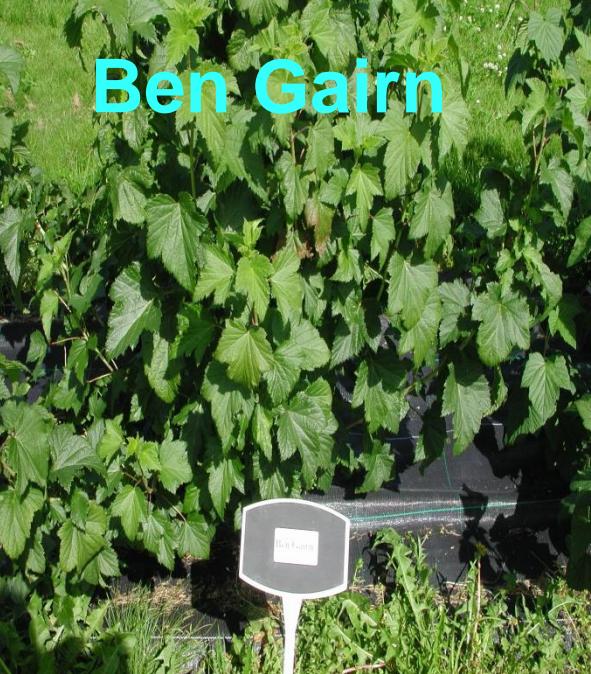


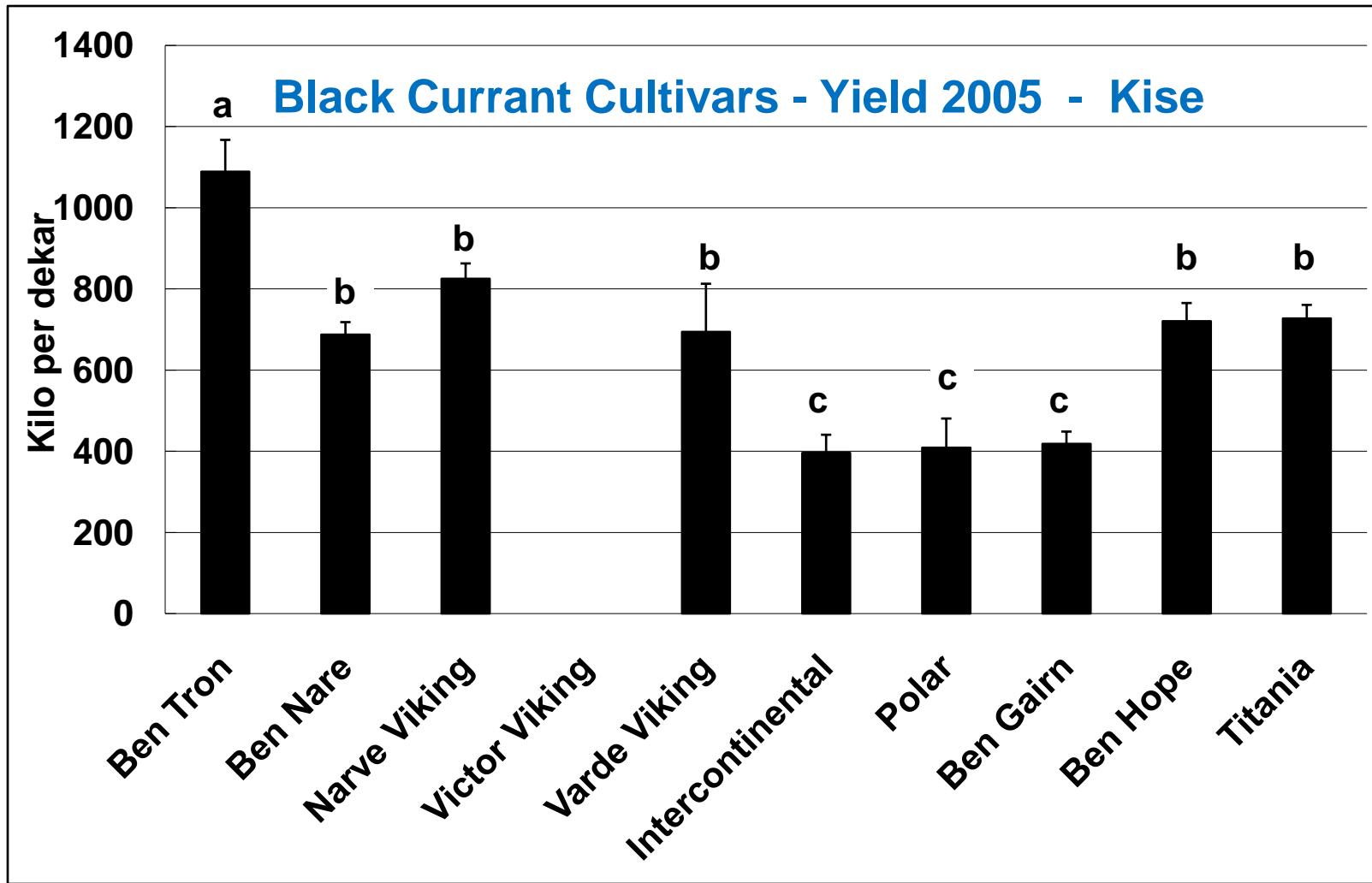
Cultivar Evaluation



Intercontinental







Cultivar evaluation – Yield of Cultivars in five years at Kise Tons /ha.



Cultivar	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	Mean
Ben Tron	10.89	6.24	12.81	3.25	6.53	7.94
Ben Nare	6.87	5.22	11.41	8.90	5.74	7.63
Narve Viking	8.25	4.63	12.21	9.11	8.50	8.54
Varde Viking	6.94	2.12	8.42	6.52	6.86	6.17
Intercontinental	3.96	2.76	7.53	3.30	3.24	4.16
Polar	4.09	1.46	3.62	4.46	4.20	3.57
Ben Gairn	4.18	1.05	6.45	3.88	2.53	3.62
Ben Hope	7.20	6.03	10.11	5.11	6.29	9.95
Titania	4.85	3.13	4.81	6.28	5.19	4.85
Mean	6.36	3.63	8.60	5.65	5.45	

Quality of Ribes for the fresh market



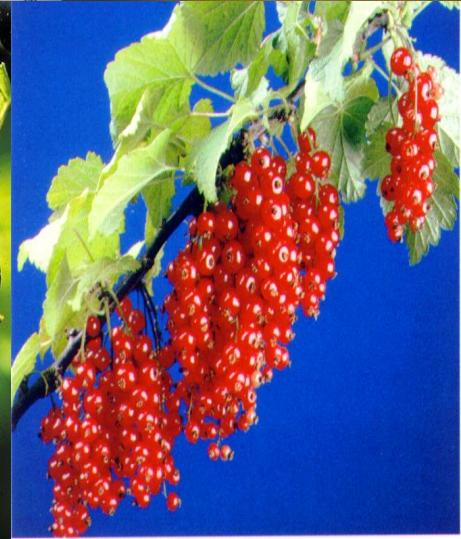
Taste:

1. Sugar-sweetness
2. Acids-acidity



Clusters:

1. Long
2. Little run-off
3. Even maturity



Berries

1. Big and even



Bioforsk



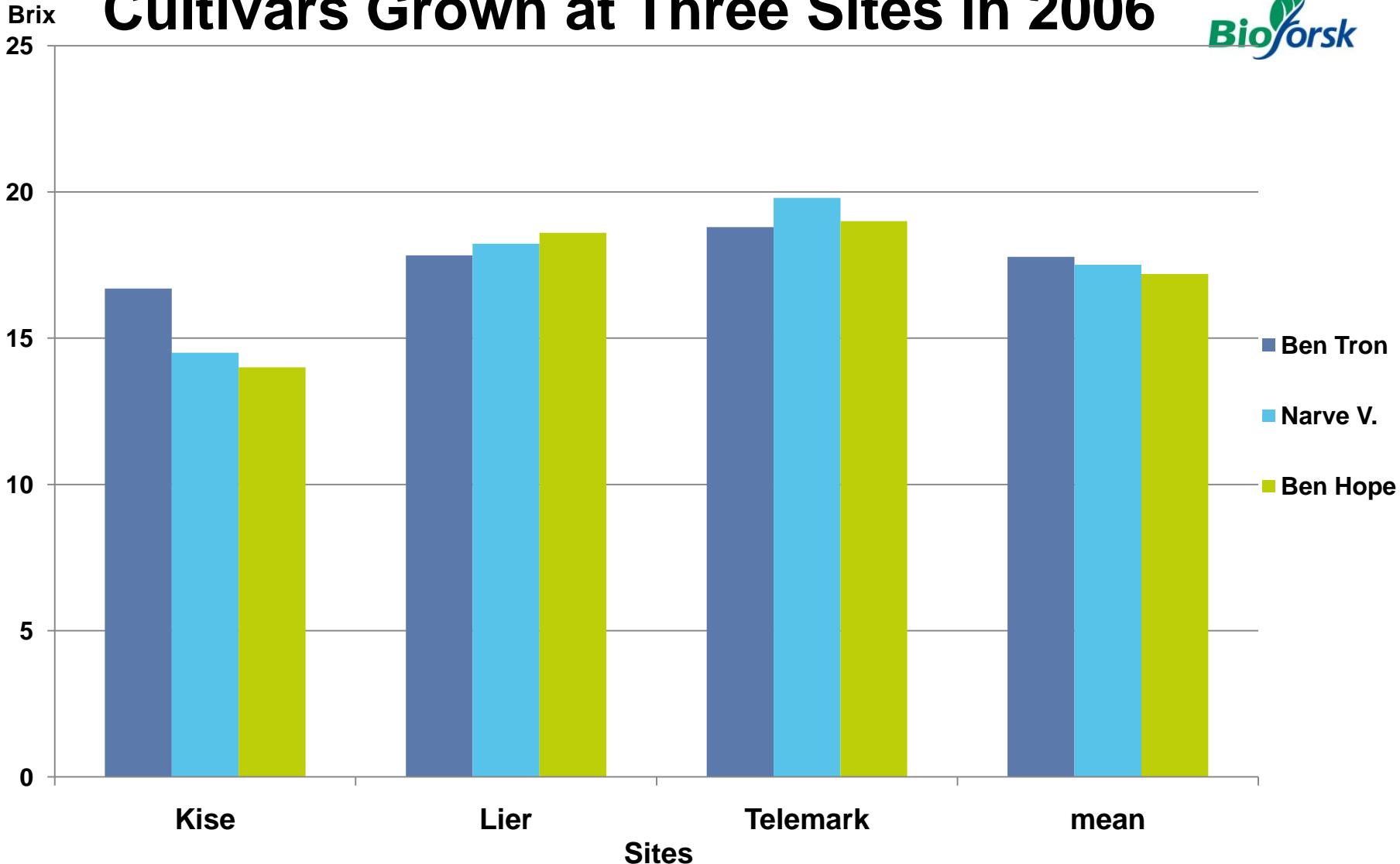
Ben Tron



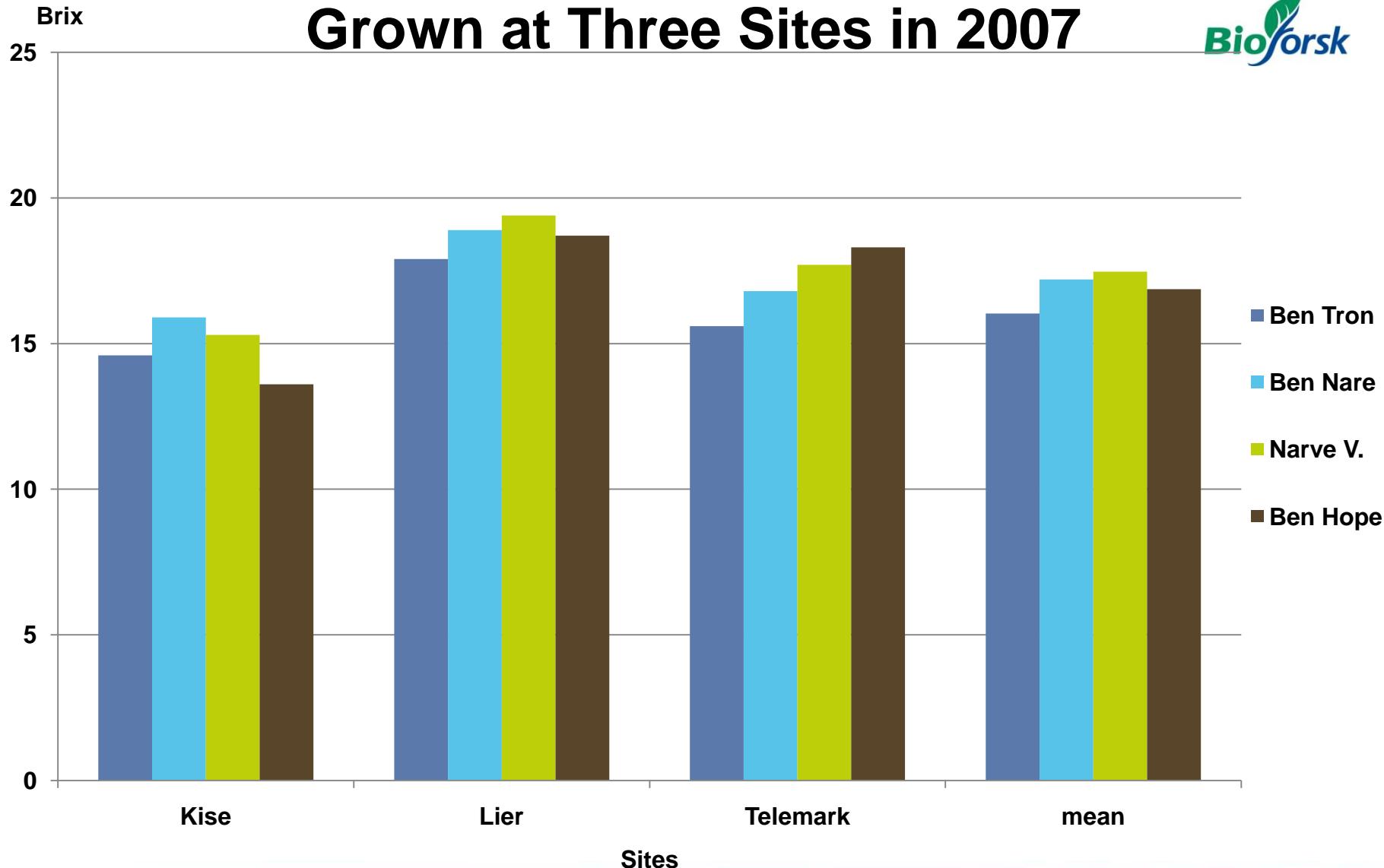
Kristin



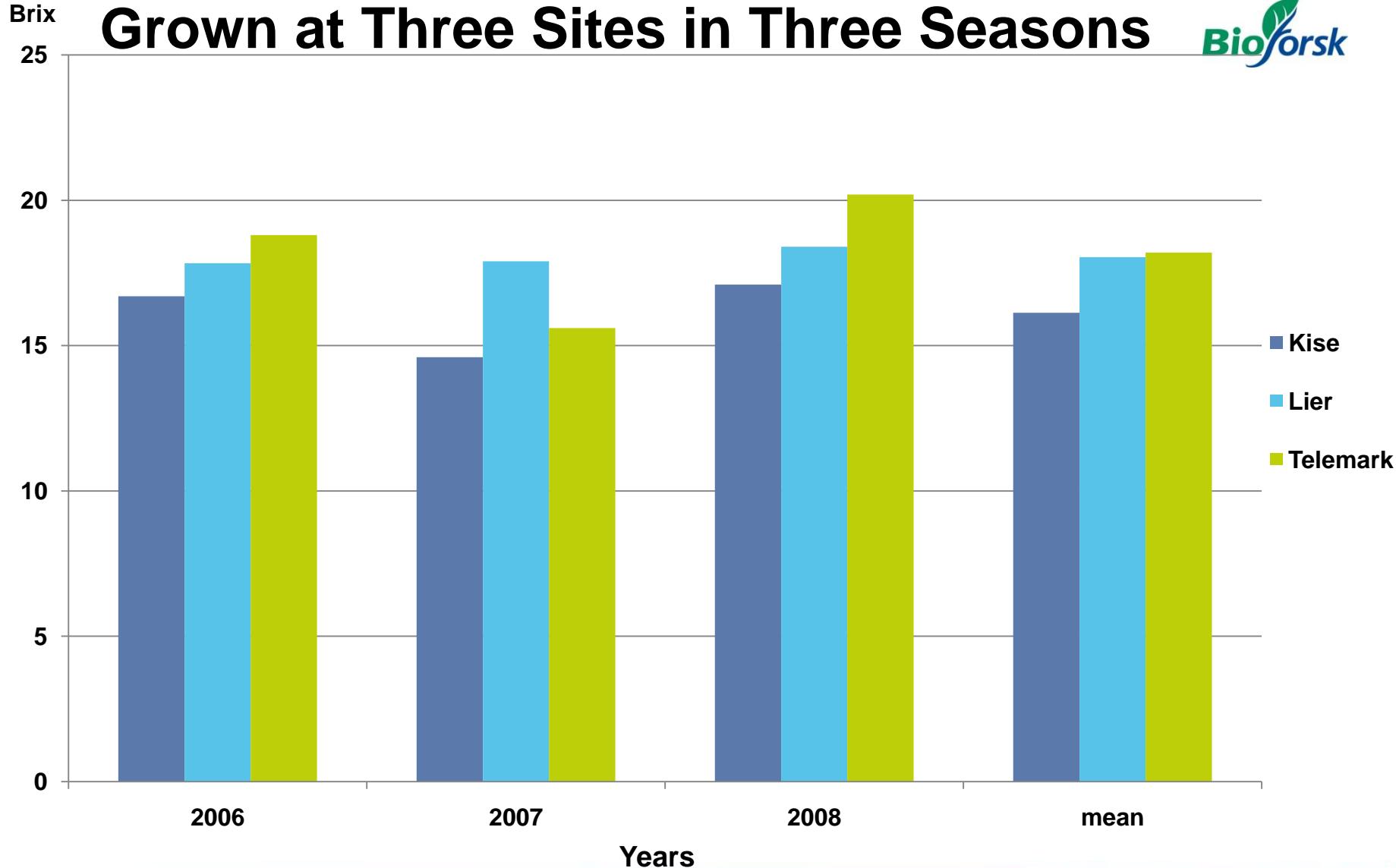
Soluble Solids in Berries of Three Cultivars Grown at Three Sites in 2006



Soluble Solids in Berries of Four Cultivars Grown at Three Sites in 2007



Soluble Solids in Berries of Ben Tron Grown at Three Sites in Three Seasons



Soluble Solids in Berries of Narve Viking Grown at Three Sites in Three Seasons



Brix

25

20

15

10

5

0

2006

2007

2008

mean

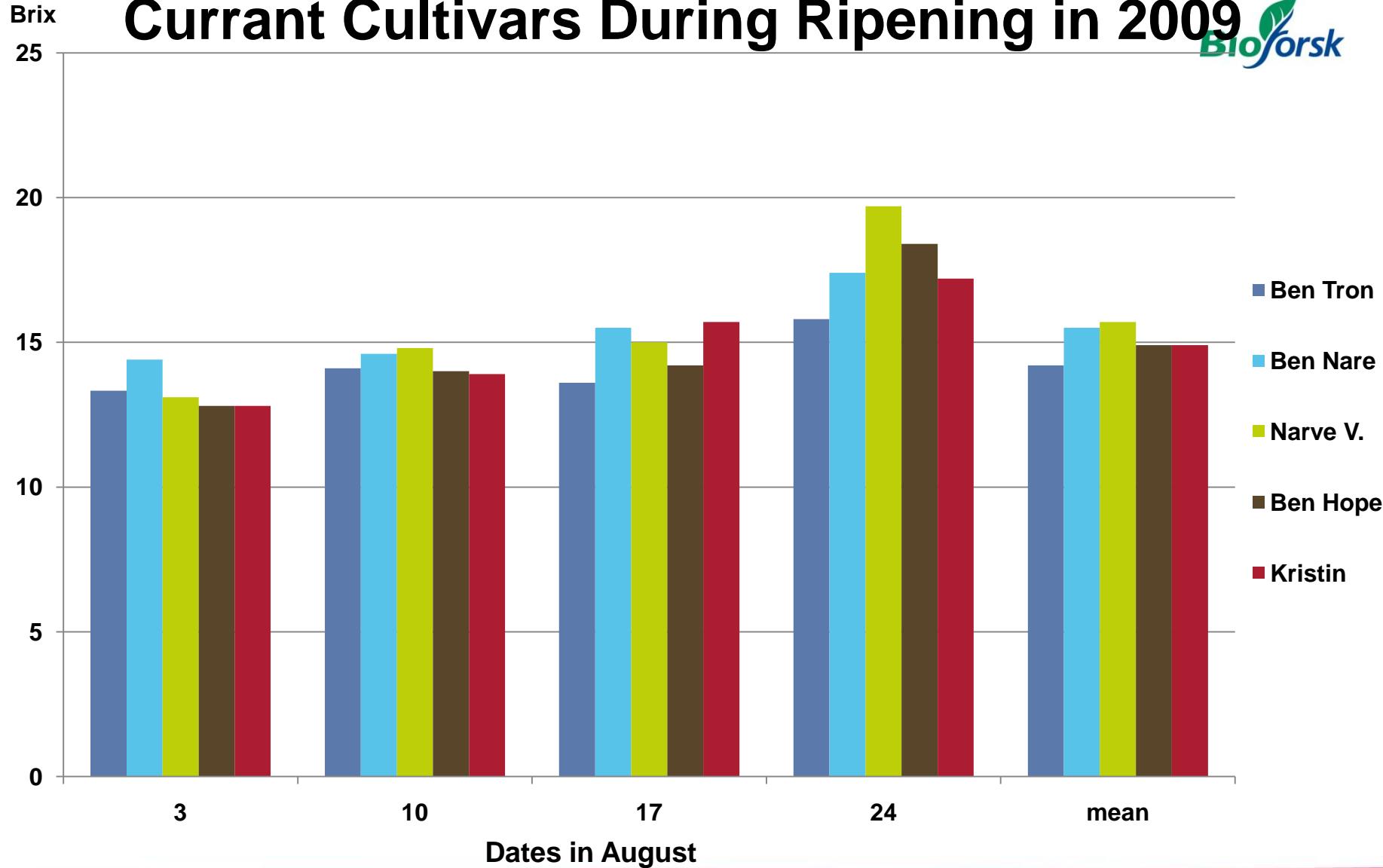
Years

Kise

Lier

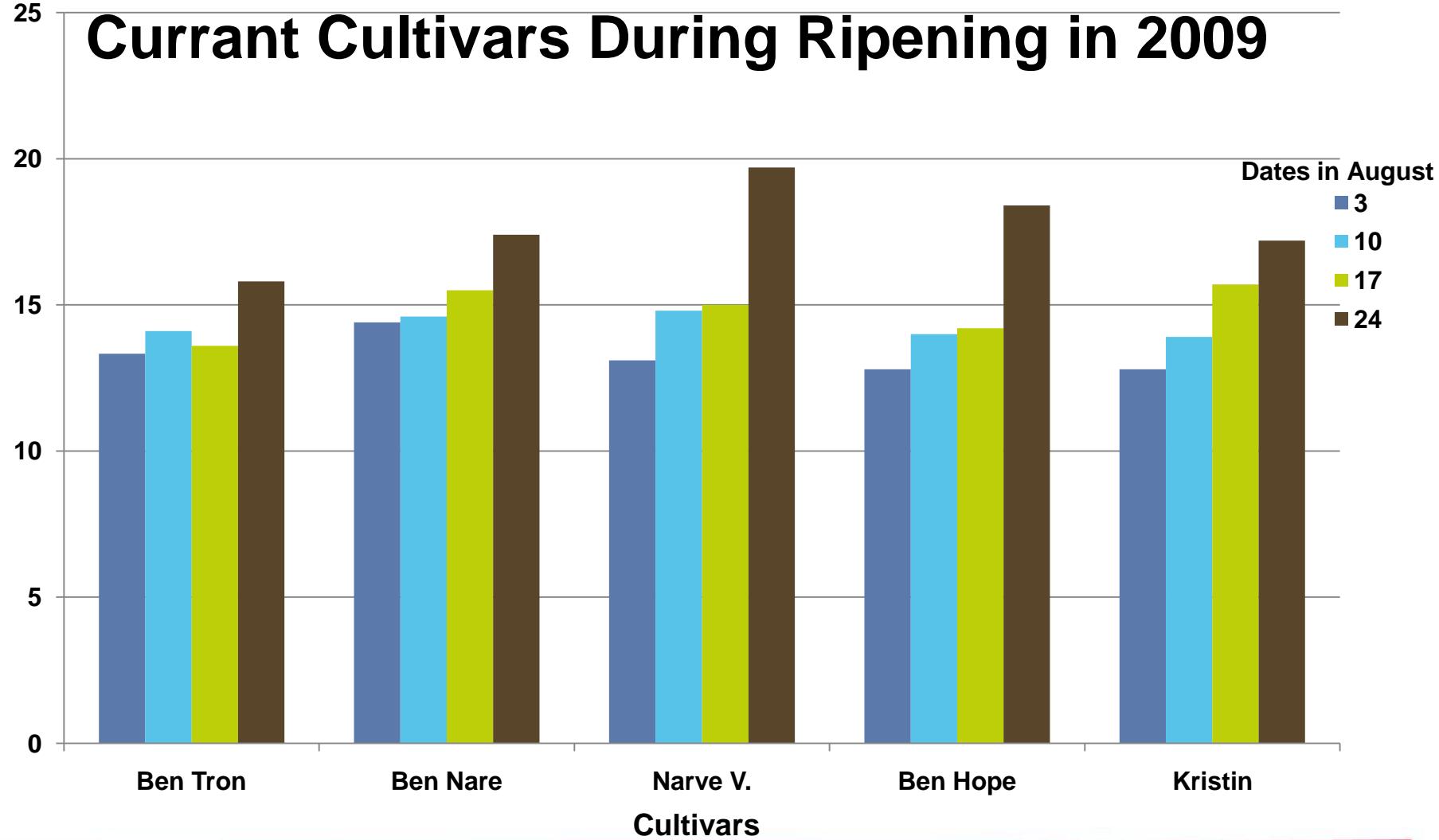
Telemark

Soluble Solids in Berries of Five Black Currant Cultivars During Ripening in 2009

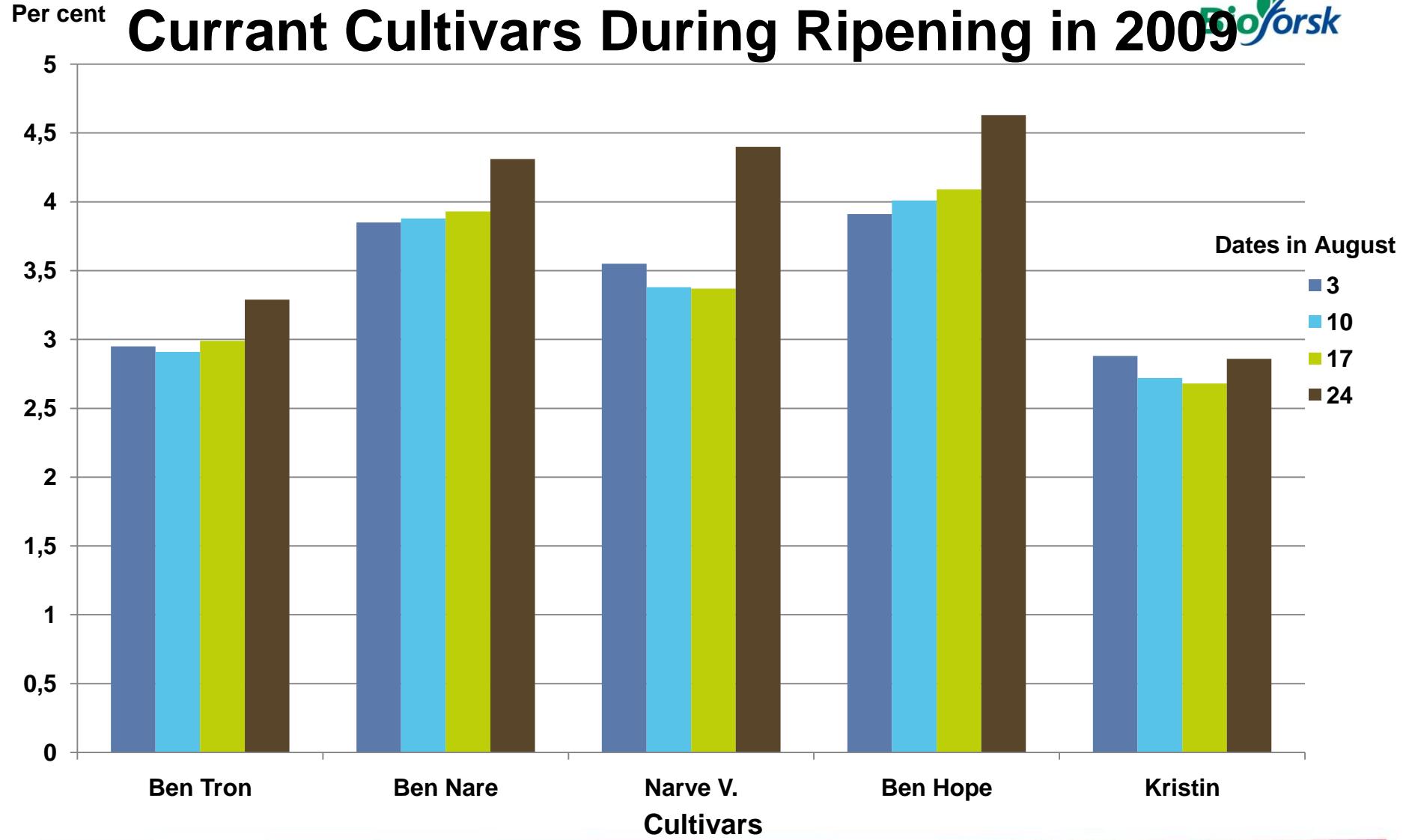


Brix

Soluble Solids in Berries of Five Black Currant Cultivars During Ripening in 2009



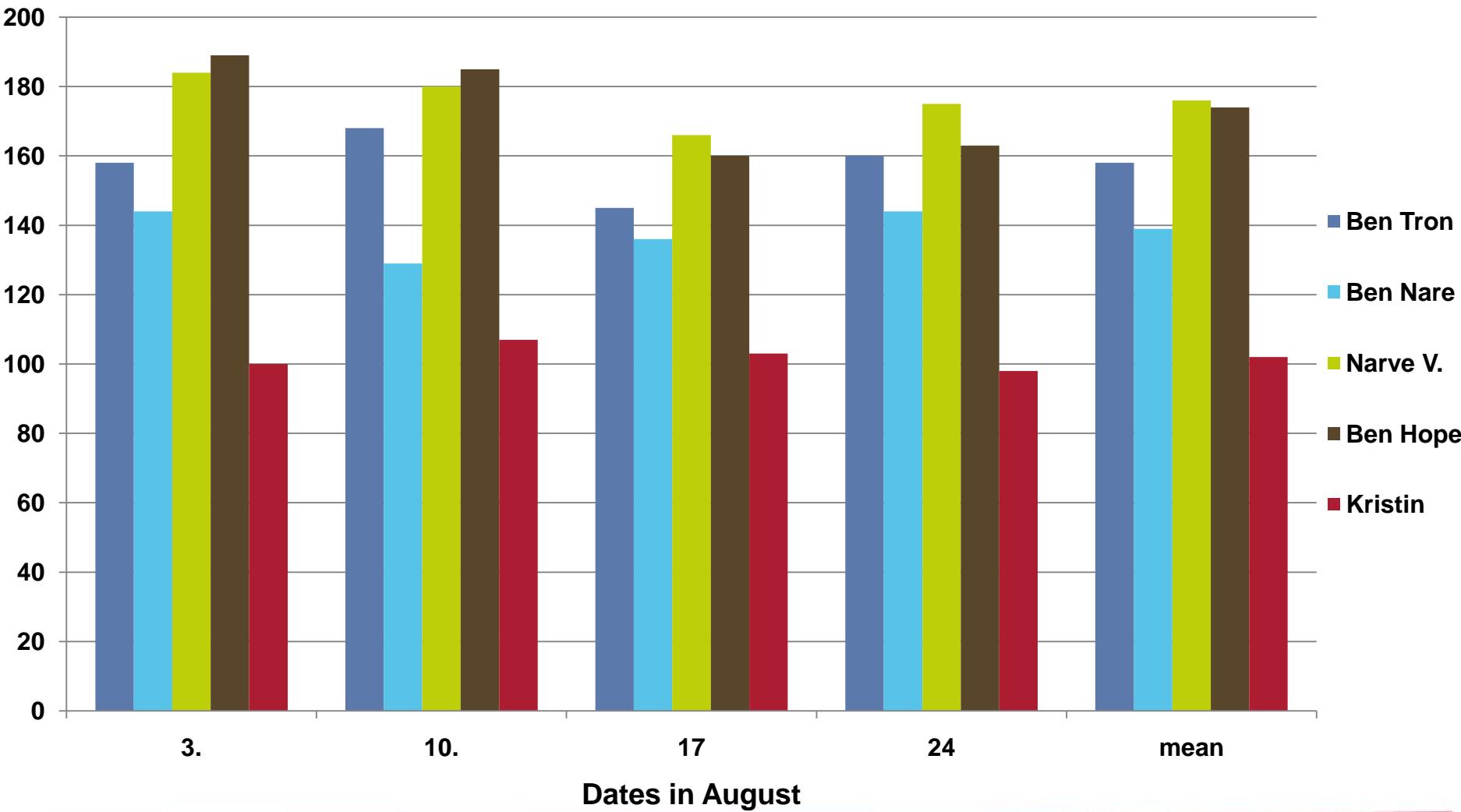
Titreable Acids in Berries of Five Black Currant Cultivars During Ripening in 2009



Vitamin C in Berries of Five Black Currant Cultivars During Ripening in 2009



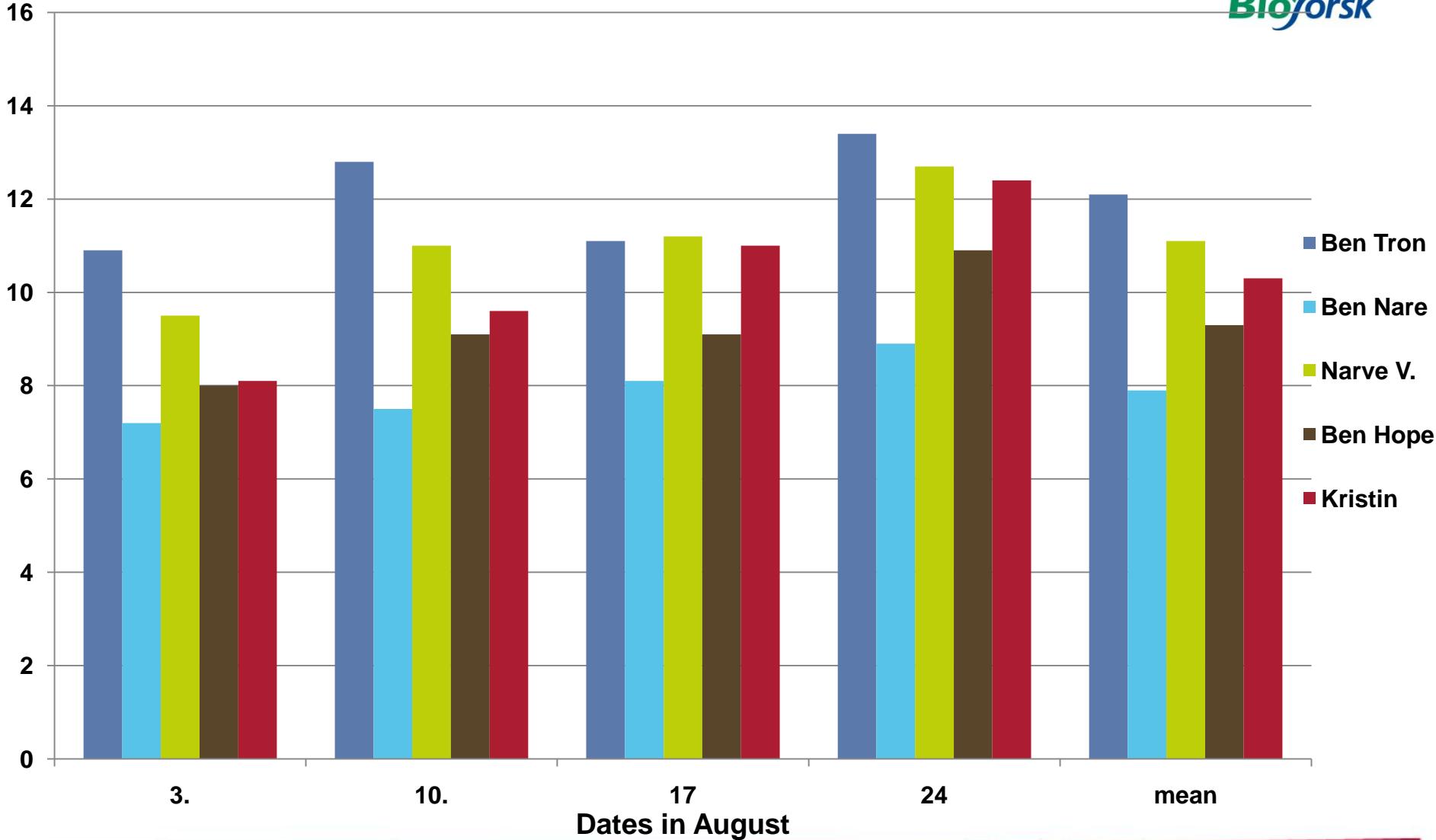
Mg.L-asc. acid/100 g.



Antioxidant Capacity in Berries of Five Black Currant Cultivars During Ripening in 2009



FRAP (m.mol/g.)



Winter- and Spring Frost – a New Challenge



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Summary and conclusions

We still need new cultivars

1. With more Resistance to

- Pests and deaseses
- Winter- and Springfrost

2. Strong Bushes and High Crop

3. Better Suited for the Fresh Market